The Weather
Today—Fair and colder. Tomorrow—Fair with rising temperature. Yesterday—High, 37; low, 26. Details on Page 25.

The Washington Post

Western Novel
All the elements of a good Western love story are in today's ... cowboys, romance, mystery, masked riders, and murder. Don't miss it!

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Nazis Reject Russian Protest; Hitler Woos Turkey in Vain; British, Bulgaria Break Today

Senate Debate Opens Today On Aid Bill Amendments

Administration To Seek Action; Opposition Pledges Not to Filibuster

By Robert C. Albright
Post Staff Writer

First Senate action on the lend-lease bill in two weeks and two days of continuous debate will be attempted by the Senate Administration leadership today.

Decision to call up committee amendments for action followed assurances from opposition leaders that no filibuster is intended and the last "set" opposition speeches are over.

Chairman George of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee said this word was given him by Senator Wheeler (Democrat), of Montana, following an informal opposition conference.

The Foreign Relations chairman temporarily discarded his formal motion to limit debate and will ask action instead on amendments. While other speeches will follow on amendments, George said progress has been made toward a vote.

Not Throwing In Sponge

Opposition leaders confirmed they had decided against a filibuster, but said no agreement has been reached or will be reached on a definite date for a vote.

"This doesn't mean that we are throwing in the sponge or are closing formal debate in any sense of the word," Senator Wheeler told reporters. "We are ready to vote on the amendments. There will be discussion on the amendments.

Further indication that opponents will continue the fight, probably forcing over action beyond this week, came in three formal appeals to the "American people" to write their Senators and Congressmen.

Mail Falls Off

Similarly worded statements were issued by Wheeler, Senator Taft (Republican), of Ohio, and Senator Nye (Republican), of North Dakota, all assailing the bill and calling for letters in support of their stand.

Officials of the Senate Postoffice meantime disclosed that the mail loads have fallen off steadily since a peak was reached last Thursday and Friday.

At that time, mail was running at a top of about 125,000 letters a day, far below the peak of the neutrality fight mail. Postoffice officials worked several hours overtime last week to keep up with deliveries, but reported only regular deliveries since Friday. Mail now was reported running "well below 100,000 letters a day." The normal load is between 50,000 and 60,000.

Mail, not of the form variety, is closely followed by members as a gauge of public interest in an issue and in this instance it appeared to be waning.

Supporters of the bill claimed sharp increases in demands for action as reflected in their own mail and Senator Austin (Republican), of Vermont, took the floor to read more of these.

Challenged to show "student" support for the bill after reading a "faculty" telegram from the University of Illinois on Monday, Austin yesterday read a telegram from 24 student chairmen of college chapters of the Committee to Defend America by Aiding the Allies.

Filibuster by Referendum

Wheeler and Senator Clark (Democrat), of Missouri, denied it was representative and Wheeler suggested suspension of debate for two weeks to permit a referendum of college students on the question of

See LEND, Page 4, Column 2

What About 1776 . . .?

Lisette de Lisle, cigar counter clerk at the Willard Hotel is one of the Washingtonians interviewed yesterday in a "catch-as-catch-can" poll on the lend-lease bill. Miss de Lisle says, "America is not yet prepared for her own defense."

(See what others say, Page 10.)

Strike News Exaggerated, Roosevelt Says

But War Dept. Calls Attention to Tieup At Dayton Airfield

By Alfred Friendly
Post Staff Writer

President Roosevelt yesterday minimized the effect of strikes on defense production and implied that public fears on this score were needlessly exaggerated by published reports of labor trouble.

A few hours earlier, however, the War Department issued an unprecedented statement, admittedly an appeal to public opinion, announcing that a jurisdictional dispute over a relatively minuscule contract at Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio, had halted "essential" construction work yesterday at one of the "most important military aircraft centers" in the country.

Army officials privately admitted that they had no alternative but to lay the facts of the Wright Field strike before the public, explaining in the departmental statement how the employment of five C. I. O. workers on a $38,000 electrical installation contract had resulted in 200 A. F. of L. members abandoning a $5,900,000 construction job.

President Roosevelt reminded his press conference that only one-fourth of one per cent of defense production had been affected by strikes at any given time.

Cites False Impression

He said that he had recently received a letter from a worthy citizen in Florida who was frightfully upset by what he read about the labor situation.

The unnamed Floridian, the President continued, said in effect that he was horrified by a complete breakdown in defense production. Since only one four-hundredth part of production was impaired, Mr. Roosevelt noted, his correspondent had received an erroneous impression from what he had read.

The President declined to comment on the recent recommendation of Defense Chief William S. Knudsen for a "cooling-off" period,

See STRIKES, Page 4, Col. 5.

Government Rests Case Against A.M.A.

Dr. Mattingly's Letter to Grand Jury Concludes Evidence

By Gerald G. Gross
Post Staff Writer

Employing a defendant's own words as concluding evidence, the Government yesterday rested its case against four medical groups and 20 individual doctors accused of violating the Sherman antitrust law.

Four weeks after the trial began in District Court, Prosecutor John Henry Lewin read to the jury a letter written by Dr. Thomas E. Mattingly. Its presentation marked the close of the Government's case.

Dr. Mattingly, a Washington physician, wrote the letter on November 13, 1938, to William R. Beall, foreman of the special grand jury then considering charges against the organized doctors for alleged restraint of Group Health Association.

In it the writer attacked the motives of the "public prosecutor," requested an opportunity to appear before the grand jury and cited his "successful accomplishment" in helping bring about the exclusion of a G. H. A. surgeon from Sibley Hospital.

Hears His Letter Read

Dr. Mattingly was seated in the defendants' box as Lewin read his letter. Near him were Dr. Morris Fishbein, editor of the American Medical Association Journal; Dr. Olin West, general manager of the A. M. A., and the other doctors who are accused of attempting to obstruct the Federal workers' health cooperative.

A short time after the organized physicians were indicted in December, 1938, it was revealed that one of their number had written three letters to the grand jury's foreman. His identity was not disclosed.

"Gentlemen of the Grand Jury," Dr. Mattingly began in his correspondence of November 13, 1938. "I hope that you will not think that this second communication implies any fear on my part that my first letter did not or will not get just consideration and appropriate action.

Feared "Legalistic Trickery"

"Rather, it is written to provide you gentlemen with specific data, whereby I hope to persuade you (even should the Public Prosecutor object) that you, as a fact finding body, could not in justice, honesty or fairplay ignore my plea as a reputable physician, a native son and a lifelong resident of the District of Columbia, for a hearing."

Dr. Mattingly expressed fear that the "public prosecutor" would "use every device at his command to keep you from learning the whole truth.

See MEDIC, Page 4, Col. 4.

Plane Crash Victim Dies; Rickenbacker Slightly Improved

Atlanta, March 4 (U.P.).—C. M. Tappen, of New York, oil company executive, died tonight of injuries suffered in the crash of an Eastern Air Lines sleeper plane near here last Thursday, making a total of eight fatalities in the accident.

The condition of Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker improved "slightly" today, physicians said. His temperature and pulse were normal tonight and he had been eating solid food today.

How to Prevent Rental Losses

Cut down the time your house—or apartment, or rooms—stay empty between tenants by using a Post want-ad. There is a furnished house on Alaska Ave. which brings the owner $85 a month in rent. Recently it became vacant. The owner immediately advertised it in The Post and in 3 days another tenant moved in.

Ninth Year in White House

U. S. Faces Crisis More Serious Than 1933's, President Says

By George Bookman
Post Staff Writer

President Roosevelt began an unprecedented ninth year at the Nation's helm yesterday with a declaration that the country faces a crisis which in some ways is more serious for America's future than were the dark days of March, 1933.

The Chief Executive, whose Administration was born in economic depression and has lived to see a world in flames, did not expand this reference to the Nation's war troubles that engage his attention day and night.

The remark occurred at a press conference when the President was asked if he had any reminiscent thoughts on the last eight years.

Mr. Roosevelt replied that he, personally, felt no different than at any other time in that period. (He has been suffering the last few days from a severe head cold, but evidently it was not serious enough to cause him to cancel his scheduled press conference.)

Mr. Roosevelt added, however, that a different kind of crisis now prevails, a world crisis instead of a domestic crisis, that in some ways is far more serious for America's future.

Apart from this remark, the President stayed aloof at his "anniversary" meeting with the press from the controversy on Capitol Hill over the lend-lease bill and American foreign policy.

Earlier in the day, however, the

See ROOSEVELT, Page 3, Column 8

Offered Reich's 'Help,' Ankara Speeds Plans For Defense

By the Associated Press

Ankara, March 4.—An urgent message from Adolf Hitler—intimating, said highly-placed persons, that the Nazis wanted to look after Turkey's "interest and well-being"—was delivered dramatically to the Turkish president today, but official quarters declared it would have little effect on the pro-British policy of this country.

Hitler's note was brought to President Ismet Inonu by airplane by a five-man Nazi mission, members of which were understood to have suggested that Turkey act as an intermediary to make peace between Greece and Italy.

This, it was reported after a long cabinet meeting, Turkey would refuse to do.

The Fuehrer's emissaries, it was said privately by qualified informants, offered assurances that Germany had no threats; that she only wanted to help Turkey. This proffer of assistance, as some observers saw it, was intended to make certain that Turkey did not enter the war.

Army Increases Efforts

The cabinet met in extraordinary session to hear Hitler's message, and Field Marshal Fevzi Cakmak, chief of the Turkish general staff, sat in. The tempo of Turkish military preparations rose sharply.

In Sofia, Bulgaria, which has been occupied in a German troop movement to the Turkish and Greek frontiers, informed diplomats said that Hitler desired the Turks scrap their alliance with Britain and sign up with Germany as the one power that could "protect Turkey against the historic designs of Russia."

To support the hypothesis that the Nazis' viewpoint toward Russia had chilled—despite the fact that they signed the historic nonaggression pact with Moscow in 1939 and were able to collaborate in such matters as the dismemberment of Poland—these informants cited:

1. The fact that only yesterday the Soviet, in announcing disapproval of the Bulgarian government's decision to let German troops into that country, in effect publicly condemned Germany's move.

2. The understanding long current in informed circles, but only now discussed openly, that one of the German promises which won the cooperation of the govern-

See BALKANS, Page 2 Column 1

$3,800 Missing, Navy Pay Clerk Is Found Dead

Warrant Officer Arthur Ehler, U. S. N., 39-year-old pay clerk of the Naval Research Laboratory at Anacostia, was found dead in a New York hotel yesterday as naval authorities here investigated his disappearance together with that of $3,800 for which he was responsible.

Ehler died in a room at the Hotel New Yorker after depositing $2,867.50, wrapped in brown paper, at the desk, the Associated Press reported. In addition, according to the United Press, $143 in cash was found in the room.

The United Press quoted Dr. R. K. Palmer, house physician, as saying Ehler apparently had taken a sleeping potion on top of a heavy consumption of liquor and the combination overtaxed his heart.

Rear Admiral Harold G. Bowen, director of the Naval Research Laboratory, said Ehler failed to report for duty yesterday morning and he appointed a board of investigation to look into the matter. The board, headed by Commander R. P. Briscoe, had not reported last night. The Federal Bureau of Investigation was notified.

Ehler lived at 2111 Eighteenth Street Southeast.

U. S. Dismisses 5 On 'Ism' Charges

Five War Department employes have been quietly ousted on charges that they were either Communists or Nazis, or sympathizers. The firings resulted from an investigation by the Army intelligence service. (See The Federal Diary, Page 17.)

British Envoy Informs Sofia Relations End This Morning

By the Associated Press

Sofia (Wednesday), March 5. Diplomatic relations between Great Britain and German-occupied Bulgaria were to be broken at 10 a. m. (3 a. m., Eastern Standard Time), British Minister George W. Rendel indicated early today.

The break will mark what Rendel has described as "the first step toward dragging Bulgaria into this war."

Rendel worked until early this morning drafting the note which he had arranged to present to Foreign Minister Ivan Popoff when he should request his passports.

Simultaneously, it was disclosed that the British government had instructed its nationals in Yugoslavia to leave that country within the next few days.

Rendel received instructions regarding his note last night from Foreign Minister Anthony Eden, who is in Athens with the British military mission.

Allies to Follow Suit

After the envoy presents it to Popoff, heads of the Dutch, Polish and Belgian legations are expected to follow suit and join the British on a diplomatic train to Istanbul.

Earlier, Rendel had informed U. S. Minister George H. Earle of the pending break in relations and Earle instructed the American Legation to be prepared to take over British affairs.

More than 100 small pursuit ships, of German origin and bearing Bulgarian markings, were lined up on a new emergency airport here.

The Nazi troop movement toward the Turkish and Greek frontiers swelled hourly and Bulgarian troops with full battle equipment marched through Sofia's streets.

Main highways and rail lines were choked with German troop trains, heavy tanks, armored cars and artillery.

The government refused to comment on Russia's condemnation of the German army's entry into Bulgaria.

Heavily armed police patrolled the streets of Sofia tonight to prevent demonstrations by Communists inspired by the "scolding from Moscow."

Although newspapers were forbidden to print the Soviet reprimand, the newspaper Mir concluded two separate editorials with the sentence:

"Now may the Lord watch over Bulgaria."

The Russian action was expected to have possible serious internal effects. The word that the Moscow statement had been banned from the press now is being passed through the grapevine to the peasants by Bulgarian Communist leaders.

The peasants are being told that "Uncle Ivan"—as Russia always has been known to them—objects to the presence of the German troops and that "Uncle Ivan" approves the instructions of the Communist leaders a week ago to the peasants to oppose the German march by non-cooperation and by propaganda but not by active hostile action.

Germans Tell of Foe's Success

British Land on Norwegian Isle And Leave With Nazi Captives

Some Norwegians Taken Prisoners, Also, Berlin Says

By the Associated Press

Berlin, March 4.—Light British naval forces landed at an undesignated island off northern Norway today and took a number of German and Norwegian prisoners, the German news agency D. N. B. reported.

Subsequently, it was added, the British withdrew.

The agency added that the British, after bombarding an "unfortified" island and sinking several fishing vessels, landed troops for a quick foray.

The number of German and Norwegian prisoners taken was not stated.

The British withdrawal was described as hasty, and it was said that their ships immediately left Norwegian waters.

The action, said D. N. B., was of "no military value and merely intended for reasons of propaganda."

The British retired last June 9 from Narvik, their last hold in Norway.

The retirement was described then by the Norwegian government news agency as a "necessity of the war." At that time the French were hard pressed and it was on the same day—June 9—that the French Generalissimo Maxime Weygand admonished his troops: "Hold tight!"

The War Today

GERMANY answers Russia's rebuke over Nazi occupation of Bulgaria with assertion she "can tolerate no restrictions" in her effort to crush Britain. Page 1.

BRITISH land naval forces on island off Norway. Take German and Norwegian prisoners, D. N. B. announces. Page 1.

LONDON will sever diplomatic relations with Bulgaria today. Page 1.

HITLER NOTE to Turkish President, received coldly, intimates Germany wants to look after Turkey's "interest and well-being." Page 1.

ENGLISH TAKE two more Somaliland strongholds and 1,000 more prisoners. Page 2.

New Deadline Given to Vichy, Japanese Say

Setback Admitted After Matsuoka Sees French Envoy

By the Associated Press

Tokyo, March 4.—A second deadline giving France until noon tomorrow to submit a "final answer" to Japanese proposals for settlement of the border dispute between French Indo-China and Thailand was indicated tonight by Domei, Japanese news agency.

The new time limit was believed set by Foreign Minister Yosuke Matsuoka at an inconclusive, 40-minute conference today with French Ambassador Charles Arsene Henry, the news agency said.

Japanese quarters admitted a setback to their efforts to settle the controversy swiftly.

Armistice to Expire Friday

A twice-extended armistice will expire Friday night.

The foreign minister and the French envoy discussed a modified plan advanced by Japan. The modifications were not disclosed, but Koh Ishii, cabinet information bureau spokesman, indicated the big point was Thailand's claim to the section of Cambodia Province surrounding Sisiphon—directly east of Bangkok, Thai capital.

The Thai government's agreement to the new Japanese plan was reported already in Japanese hands. France's yes or no was expected to be given Matsuoka at another conference with the French Ambassador tomorrow.

Vichy dispatches indicating the French government had bowed to the Japanese proposals were prom-

See JAPAN, Page 2, Col. 2.

U. S., Mexico Discuss Joint Defense Plan

Conversations Regarded Groundwork for Pact Of Mutual Assistance

Mexico and the United States are discussing plans for joint defense to meet "an aggression against either of them," the State Department announced last night.

Part of President Roosevelt's broad plan for "hemisphere solidarity," the talks with Mexico were the first to be started under the declaration adopted at Havana by representatives of the 21 American republics last July 31.

The conversations, by military naval and aviation experts, are considered the groundwork for a de-facto pact of mutual assistance between the United States and Mexico.

The Havana agreement which authorized them provided that in event an act of aggression is committed or "should there be reason to believe that an act of aggression is being prepared by a non-Amer-

See MEXICO, Page 3, Column 3

Army Requires Air Corps Officers To Learn Spanish

The War Department announced yesterday that because of "the increased travel by Army Air Corps officers in the Western Hemisphere" all officers of that branch must learn to speak Spanish.

Orders just issued direct that troop schools at all air stations establish courses in Spanish, and that, pending allocation of special funds for textbooks, phonograph records, etc., "every effort be made to provide such instruction by improvised methods."

No explanation was made of the extent or reason for the contemplated increase in air travel by American officers in South and Central America.

Temperature Drop To 20 Predicted

The temperature will be hovering around 30 degrees this morning when Washingtonians get out of bed, the Weather Bureau forecast last night. "It may go slightly below 20," the bureau added.

Fair and colder is the forecast for today, followed by a slowly rising temperature tomorrow. A high of 37 was recorded shortly after midnight yesterday. Low for the day was 26, reported at 1 p. m.

Temperatures were dropping throughout the East last night, as the Weather Bureau reported that an extensive mass of much colder air had spread southward and eastward.

Habit Traps a Criminal

D. C. Woman Asked to Confront Slayer of 'Egyptian Princess'

By Martin Kane
United Press Staff Writer

New York, March 4.—Scotland Yard's old theory that criminals are creatures of habit and follow a discernible pattern in their crimes served New York detectives well in the capture of a "footloose bum—one in a million" who confessed today to the murder of Mrs. Catherine Papas and the attack and robbery of 15 other women.

He turned out to be George Cvek, a 23-year-old six-footer with a knack for winning the confidence of strangers, particularly women, despite a scarred and pimply face.

(Editor's note: In Washington yesterday police said that Mrs. Ruth Franco, 29, of 330 Rhode Island Avenue Northeast, will be asked to identify a photograph of Cvek, to see whether he is the man who robbed and attacked her here on February 17.)

To kindly Mrs. Papas, Sunday school teacher and wife of a Greek coffee merchant, he was "the Mayor of Boystown," Father Flanagan's institution for unlucky youths which he had seen only in the movies. He strangled and robbed her. Mrs. Papas, known to her neighbors as "the Egyptian Princess," was married in Egypt two years ago.

To other women he was a young hitch-hiker their husbands had befriended or an honest panhandler come to return the 25 cents they had given him a few days before.

See ATTACK, Page 4, Col. 2.

Berlin Cannot 'Tolerate Any Restrictions,' It Tells Moscow

By the United Press

Berlin, March 4.—Germany today answered Russia's rebuke over the Nazi armed occupation of Bulgaria with an assertion that Adolf Hitler "can tolerate no restrictions" on the means which he regards as necessary to crush Great Britain.

Authorized quarters disputed what they called Russia's "allegations" that the occupation of Bulgaria threatens "extension of the sphere of war," although it was added that Moscow's attitude was understandable because the Soviet Union is a neutral.

At the same time an official spokesman amitted for the first time that Germany's relations with Greece "are not good," although it was denied that any Nazi demands had been served on the Greeks to conclude a speedy peace with Italy.

Prepared for Anything

With "division after division" of German mechanized troops forming what is identified here as Hitler's "Balkan security army" pushing down across Bulgaria to the Greek frontier, the spokesman said:

"We are prepared for all eventualities in the Balkans."

Russia's surprise warning, delivered to Bulgaria but containing an implied rebuke to Germany, was answered by Nazi spokesmen with the statement:

"After the occupation of Bulgaria it is technically no longer possible that Bulgaria will become a theater of war. . . .

"Contrary to the allegation that Bulgaria has done something to disturb the peace, actually it has anticipated the possibility that it might be dragged into the war . . ."

The German high command in its communique today said merely that "the march of German troops into Bulgaria continues according to plan." The German press printed eye-witness accounts of tens of thousands of troops and "the heaviest of tanks" pouring into the country across Danube pontoon bridges from Rumania.

A Matter for Bulgaria

"Our arguments for the military occupation of Bulgaria are well known," said the German spokesman, replying to the note which Soviet Vice Commissar of Foreign Affairs Andrei Y. Vishinsky yesterday handed to the Bulgarian Minister in Moscow, Ivan Stamenoff.

"First is our will to create and assure permanent peace in the southeast for all time.

"Second is our determination to prosecute the war against Britain, and in the Fuehrer's words, strike Britain wherever we encounter her.

"Futhermore, we are determined to hinder every British attempt to bring the war into an area where we consider our main economic interests to lie.

"If other governments do not share these ideas and have different views regarding the southeast, particularly when, like the Soviet Union, they are not at war with Britain, then it is a matter that is understandable."

Another Nazi informant described the Russian attitude as "primarily a matter between Bulgaria and the Soviet Union."

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Nazi Air Fleet Hammers Town In South Wales

By the Associated Press

London (Wednesday), March 5.—German bombers came over south Wales in successive waves again last night and showered a town with thousands of incendiary bombs in raids that lasted into the morning.

One of the raiders was seen to crash into the Bristol Channel and burn and a second was reported shot down off the Welsh coast.

(This would indicate that the attackers were centering on either Cardiff, heavily raided the previous night, or Swansea; they are on the Bistol Channel a few miles apart.)

A smaller coastal town in Wales also was bomber, causing damage to houses and shops and public buildings. Casualties were said to be light.

London had a short alert but no bombs. Raiders also were reported over east Anglia and a town in western England.

Earlier naval guns burst into what was described as "terrific fire" off a south coast town, joining anti-aircraft in the defense of Channel shipping against Nazi air raiders.

At least two German planes were reported shot down into the sea.

(The scene of this action might well have been at the Great British naval base of Portsmouth.)

During the day the relief of Cardiff, Wales, which was set alight with Nazi incendiaries Monday night in one of the worst fire raids of the war, was urgently pursued.

R. A. F. Attacks Cologne

American Red Cross ambulances sped 160 miles to Cardiff while the Germans were pouring down their fire bombs and following them with high explosives.

The R. A. F. was retaliating at the same time with Cologne as the main target in an attack which covered a large part of the industrial area of the German Rhineland, the docks and quays at Brest, France; Ostend and Boulogne, docks and railway sidings at Calais, and Nazi airdromes in occupied France.

Numerous big fires burned in Cardiff during the worst part of the attack, but they were reported under control this morning. The number of casualties was not announced.

Movie Audiences Sing

Motion picture theaters were crowded when the fire bombs began falling. Some audiences stayed where they were and sang, even while nearby business blocks began burning.

Britons said the attack was part of the new German strategy of fighting the British blockade by raiding ships, harbors and harbor facilities.

The admiralty, speaking of shipping losses, said 60,868 tons of British and allied shipping were sunk in the week ended February 24—a period during which the Germans claimed 215,000 tons was sunk in two days. British and allied losses in the preceding week were reported as 29,806 tons.

Radiophoto: *Germans Crossing Bulgarian Border*

AIMED AT THE HEART OF BULGARIA—A German armored scouting car crosses a Rumanian border bridge into Bulgaria March 2, the day after Bulgaria signed with the Axis at Vienna. Bulgaria is the eleventh sovereign state Hitler's gray-green legions have overrun since 1938

British Open New Offensive In Ethiopia

By the Associated Press

Cairo, March 4.—The Italians in Ethiopia faced invasion from virtually all frontiers tonight after the British announced a new threat in a northwestern direction from Italian Somaliland.

In Cairo, officials declared 150,000 prisoners already had been taken in north and east Africa.

The British reported the capture of two more Italian strongholds, Iscia Baidoa and Buloburd, 170 miles north and northwest of Mogadiscio, Somaliland capital, and an advance to the vicinity of the Ethiopian border.

The main British thrust was developing between the valleys of the Juba and Webbe Shebeli Rivers, in the general direction of Harrar. This was the route taken by the Italians invading from the south in 1935.

"Our main advance is progressing satisfactorily," said a communique which reported 1,000 more Italian prisoners captured since March 1.

Military jurisdiction over captured Somaliland and Ethiopian territory was proclaimed in London with Lieut. Gen. Alan Gordon Cunningham, British Middle East commander, named as governor.

The rapid drive from Kenya to Mogadiscio and northward, it was said, resulted in total British losses of only 40 dead, 146 wounded and 2 missing.

Fascists and native troops captured in East Africa since the offensive started number upward of 16,000, including 10,000 captured in Somaliland, officials said. Guns captured in North Africa numbered more than 1,300, besides 112 in East Africa, according to the officials.

The arrival in Nairobi of Gen. Jan Christiaan Smuts, prime minister of the Union of South Africa, recalled that he was commander of British forces in South Africa during the last Great War, and led to speculation that other important developments may be near in Britain's avowed aim to smash Italy's African empire.

Axis planes raided the Suez last night, dropping some bombs, but causing little damage, the British said.

(In Rome, the Italian high command said German troops again clashed with British motorized forces in Libya, routing them and taking some prisoners and war materiels.)

Spanish Enlistments Barred in Italian Army

Madrid, March 4 (AP).—The Italian Embassy announced today it had rejected offers of Spaniards to enlist as volunteers in the Italian Army declaring that until further notice enlistments would be limited to Italians

British to Move Up Clocks Another Hour

London, March 4 (AP).—England daylight saving this year will be two hours, instead of one.

English clocks, which have been kept one hour ahead of Greenwich mean time since last summer as a war measure, will be moved ahead another hour on May 3 and remain that way until August 9. The change will reduce the nightly blackout period to about six hours. The new time will put London seven hours ahead of Eastern standard time.

Winant Sees Churchill, King Receives Donovan

London, March 4 (INS).—King George today received Col. William J. Donovan, President Roosevelt's special emissary. Afterwards Donovan said he was going to Dublin for a few days.

John G. Winant, United States Ambassador, dined privately with Prime Minister Churchill tonight.

Navy Submits Plan to Add 35 Destroyers

By John G. Norris

Legislation which would permit the Navy to shift existing building authorizations and start work immediately on from 35 to 50 urgently needed destroyers, was put before Congress yesterday by the Administration.

Undersecretary of the Navy Forrestal submitted a supplemental naval program which would authorize the construction or acquisition of 200,000 additional tons of auxiliary ships and a 103,000 expansion of enlisted personnel, as well as permission to replace older warships by different type craft.

Existing law, he explained in a letter to Speaker Rayburn, requires the Navy to replace a battleship with a battleship and a destroyer by a destroyer, etc., and more flexible authority is desired.

Officials said under present law, the Navy is authorized to lay the keels of two battleships during the fiscal year beginning July 1. These would be "replacements" for the U. S. S. Idaho and New Mexico, which become "over-age" three years later.

If the proposed bill is approved, with other tonnage now available, it was pointed out, some 35 to 50 destroyers could be laid down during the next fiscal year in place of the two dreadnaughts. Destroyers range from 1,500 to 2,000 tons each, while the Idaho and New Mexico displace 33,000 tons each. (Under authority to "replace" over-age warships the Navy is not required to dispose of the old craft and in fact keeps them in service).

No one in authority would say last night that the Navy contemplated building destroyers in place of the two battleships, under the proposed bill, but it was pointed out that both the American and British navies have a great need for more of the smaller craft.

Britain Merges Civilian Plants To Save Labor for Arms

By Robert P. Post

Copyright by New York Times

London, March 4.—In the future some 50 British industries will be required to concentrate all their manufacturing in a few plants and to turn over all the others with their labor to war work.

This decision—perhaps the most drastic one concerning industry taken by the cabinet—was announced in the House of Commons today by Oliver Lyttleton, president of the Board of Trade. It is expected to release 750,000 more workers for war industry.

Lyttleton said that the various industries were expected to get together and frame their own plans, both for pooling production and for fair arrangements, so that the closed plants will be compensated and also will be able to reopen after the war. But he did not hesitate to say that the government was ready to use compulsion.

Of the industries affected many—hosiery, pottery, the major textile industries, shoes, gloves, corsets, furniture, gramophones and others of those not essential for war—already have been operating under production limitations and a rationing of war materials.

The government has decided to have a few factories working at 100 per cent capacity rather than many working 20 to 30 per cent. The number of factories that will be allowed to produce at full capacity will be determined by demand. The export of gloves—for example—can be just as useful as antiaircraft guns. Only by exporting can Britain get the foreign exchange she neds to fight the war.

The scheme goes even further than closing some factories and allowing others to run full tilt. The remaining factories will be expected to produce for the account of those taken out of production. Thus, if one manufacturer of cold cream finds his shop shut, his competitor who is still running will be expected to manufacture for the shut down producer. He will even be expected to manufacture under the trade names and labels of the closed factories, and to sell those goods through their usual outlets.

"Redundant" factories will either be used for war work or else for war storage.

Briton Tells How U-Boats, Planes Sank 16 of Convoy

By the Associated Press

Hoboken, N. J., March 4.—A sudden, mass attack by German submarines followed by a rain of bombs from low-flying aircraft sank 16 vessels of a 34-ship convoy en route to England from Newfoundland last December, a British naval officer revealed tonight.

The officer, one of 29 passengers—all naval officers—who arrived on the Dutch freighter Edam, carefully concealed his identity but said he was one of 170 officers and men who survived the sinking of the armed British merchant-cruiser Forfar, 700 miles northwest of Ireland, with a loss of 200 lives, last December 2.

The Forfar, formerly the 16,403-ton liner Montrose, owned by the Canadian Pacific Railway, was assigned to convoy the freighters, most of them of the 8,000-ton class, the officer said.

Leaving St. John's, late in November, he said, the fleet was accompanied for two days by Canadian destroyers.

Three or four days after the destroyers turned back to Canada, the U-boats struck.

Torpedoes smashed into the freighters in a cold winter night—three hours before British destroyers were due to pick them up for the rest of the voyage, the officer said.

From the frequency with which torperoes smashed against hulls, he said, naval officers estimated there were at least seven submarines.

"Within 12 minutes four torpedoes hit the Forfar," the officer said. "One exploded our aft magazines and then another finally hit the forward magazines and we were done. The Forfar practically broke in half and I spent 13 hours on a crowded, makeshift, deck raft before British destroyers picked us up."

hile the Forfar still was afloat, the officer said, "She blazed away in the darkness, hoping and praying to hit one of the unseen subs."

Meanwhile, he said, the submarines sent ten or more freighters to the bottom of the sea and then, from overhead, German aircraft rained bombs on the rest of the flotilla, sinking five or six more, leaving only 18 vessels to continue the voyage.

The British destroyers, he said, finally broke up the submarine fleet and he added that he believed that at least three submarines were sent to the bottom by depth charges.

Yugoslavia Calls Up All Men, 21 to 50

Copyright by New York Times

Belgrade, March 4.—Mobilization orders appeared in the streets of Belgrade and the provincial capitals of Yugoslavia for the first time since the outbreak of the European war in 1939.

Huge white posters warned:

"Call to military service.

"All men born between 1891 and 1919 must report themselves Sunday to take their proper posts in case of war."

In Belgrade draftees were warned to appear on the grounds of the Belgrade Fair at Zemun.

"Those men owning horses," continued the mobilization order, "and those owning automobiles, tractors or motorcycles, will present themselves at the fair grounds."

Deserters Warned

Deserters were warned they would be punished, according to military law.

Military circles in the Yugoslav capital said tonight that Yugoslavia would be virtually on a war footing from the standpoint of mobilized manpower by Monday.

Refugees from the occupied countries were leaving hastily. Former Czech diplomats, Polish officials, Belgian, Dutch and Rumanian citizens, Norwegians and those French identified by the Belgrade French Legation as "De Gaullists" were frantically seeking visas for egress.

Considerable numbers of Britons were also hastily making preparations for departure.

The departing refugees included numbers of so-called White Russians with faded ragged paper documents serving as passports.

Refugees Prepare to Flee Again

Jewish refugees from half a dozen occupied countries, most of whom made their way here ahead of the Germans in almost incredible circumstances—some of them swimming rivers or crossing barbed wire barricades months ago to escape from former Czecho-Slavakia, Ruthenia, Poland, Rumania, and even the other Balkan states—were bundling their possessions together tonight for flight.

Polish and Czech army units fighting with the British in Africa and England are the goals of the younger male refugees. Some of the young women whose husbands are already fighting with the British, declared they would seek relief work in Africa or Palestine. Others who were older or disabled, simply are seeking any haven from the German army.

Japanese Strike Snag With Vichy

JAPAN, from Page 1.

inently displayed in the Japanese press.

Precautionary troop movements are continuing in Indo-China, Saigon dispatches said today, but most quarters there were represented as believing the Tokyo negotiations would result soon in a peace treaty.

A Japanese cruiser remained at Saigon and a Japanese liner stood by to remove Japanese civilians.

Churchill Reassured

London, March 4 (AP).—Conciliatory assurances that Japan has no intention of challenging Great Britain in the Far East were reported made today by Ambassador Mamoru Shigemitsu in a half-hour conference with Prime Minister Churchill.

The Press Association, British news agency, pointedly said Shigemitsu asked for the conference and then reported the gist of their conversation.

The Press Association called attention to the fact the Australian premier, R. G. Menzies, who now is in England, made a statement yesterday declaring friendship with Japan was not impossible, and said Shigemitsu's requests for an interview with Churchill quickly followed.

Menzies' statement, however, met an unfavorable reception in Australia.

It was reported Shigemitus handed to Churchill a detailed reply from Foreign Minister Yosuke Matsuoka to a British memorandum of February 25.

R. A. Butler, British undersecretary for foreign affairs, on that date said Britain had rejected Japanese hints of mediation in the European war and declared she is fighting for a cause in which there can be "no question of compromise or parley."

In his second conference with Churchill within a fortnight, Shigemitsu was reported by the Press Association to have "stressed that Japan's policy is not a challenge to Britain's interests in the Far East and that she does not wish the European war to spread there."

Turkey Is Cool To Nazi Protection

BALKAN, from Page 1.

ment of Gen. Ion Antonescu in Rumania was that of future aid to get back for Rumania the provinces of Bessarabia and Northern Bucovina, which were seized by the Soviet last year.

In the view of men long in the Balkans, however, none of this meant that a clash between Germany and Russia was to be expected in the near future.

President Inonu was publicly non-committal as to what Hitler's couriers had said; it was announced merely that he had asked Franz von Papen, the German Ambassador, to thank the Fuehrer.

The Turkish ministers of national defense and of the interior went to Istanbul to inspect European Turkey's defenses and then to the Bulgarian frontier to examine fortifications, where newly-called reservists flowed in to reinforce nearly 200,000 soldiers already on duty there.

The government ordered all industries to report immediately their maximum productive capacity and the extent of stores of raw material.

The blackout and other defense measures were ordered for all large Turkish cities.

Sir Stafford Cripps, the British Ambassador to Moscow, arranged to return to the Russian capital tomorrow by airplane. He came to Turkey last week for consultations of Anthony Eden, the British Foreign Minister; Sir John Dill, chief of the British Imperial Staff, and Turkish leaders. At the end of these discussions it was stated that Britain and Turkey were wholly in agreement on Balkan problems.

At no time since the war began had there been such fever in the Balkans. Troops maneuvered, mobilized or took up significant stations in Rumania, in Bulgaria, in Turkey, in Russia.

Soviet troops in Bessarabia, along the Prut River frontier from Nazi-occupied Rumania, were reported reinforced.

Russia herself was reported to have blacked out Odessa, her Black Sea port, and Chisinau and Cernauti, in Bessarabia, and sent more motorized troops to the frontier from Kiev.

The vast movement of German troops from Rumania into Bulgaria went on; it was reported, too, that big troop movements had begun again from Germany via Hungary toward Rumania.

It was understood in Bulgaria and elsewhere in the Balkans that the regent of Yugoslavia, Prince Paul, was going to Germany Thursday to see Hitler and perhaps to join the German-Italian-Japanese alliance. Such a step would leave Greece and Turkey the only Balkan powers standing apart from the Axis.

(In Berlin a spokesman denied that any Yugoslav leader was expected in Germany.)

In Congress

TODAY

Senate

Continues debate on British aid bill. Foreign Relations Committee on nominations.

House

Considers agricultural appropriation bill. Immigration Committee on colonization of Alaska.

YESTERDAY

Senate

Recessed at 5:34 p. m. until 11 a. m., after debating British aid bill. Senator Bilbo proposed creation of a $20,000,000 defense highway between Chicago and New Orleans.

House

Adjourned at 5:50 p. m. after considering agricultural supply bill. Rules Committee approved Congressional inquiry into recent airplane crashes.

Correction

In our Shopping News ad, we advertised "5 unpainted bookcases, $1.99." The correct price of these bookcases is $1.99 each.

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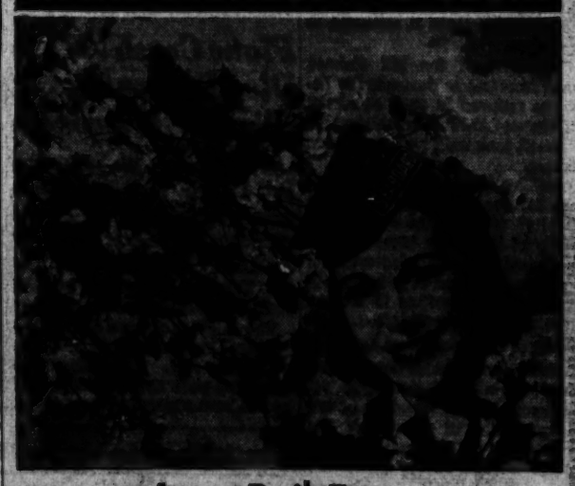

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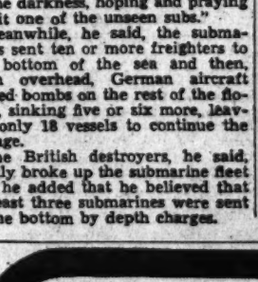

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Pan American Group Hailed By Wallace

By the Associated Press

Vice President Henry A. Wallace, in the role of hemisphere goodwill ambassador, yesterday greeted 107 professional men and women from seven Latin-American countries to the Nation's Capital.

Wallace received the group in the caucus room of the Senate Office Building. Flanked by Senators and Representatives from a dozen States, he spoke briefly in Spanish, emphasizing the necessity for "deeper and deeper" inter-American comprehension "to fortify us against the perils which today menace the world."

The Latin-American group had just completed a special "summer school" session at the University of North Carolina. Among them were representatives from Argentina, Brazil, Uruguay, Chile, Ecuador, Colombia and Peru. After yesterday's round of activities, culminating in a reception at the Pan American Union where Vice President and Mrs. Wallace joined Mrs. Cordell Hull and Pan American Union officials as hosts, groups of the students will visit other North American cities and return to their home countries.

Speaks English First

Wallace told the visitors in English that he wished he might be of their age and do in their countries what they are doing here.

"I wish," said the Vice President, "that I could speak Spanish as well as you speak English." Then he launched into his brief Spanish welcoming piece.

Replying in English for his colleagues, Dr. Aurelio Miro Quesada, of the staff of the University of Lima—oldest university in this hemisphere—assured Wallace that his interest in Latin America was known, and had become a source of inspiration in Latin America.

"We have heard that you plan to visit us," said Miro Quesada. "We hope it will be soon." The Peruvian university professor and journalist vouched for the good effect of enhancing cultural bonds among the Americas. He said cultural interchange furnished the "surest method" of getting to "know each other."

Latin Visitors Tell Of Hopes for Unity

By Joaquin Muirhead,
Post Guest Writer

Joaquin Muirhead, is a newspaperman from Santiago, Chile, who for several weeks is serving as guest reporter with The Post.

A group of 107 graduate and postgraduate students from Latin America will stay in Washington till this noon. All of them are very glad to visit this city and the States, and they are sure that it is very difficult to find the words to say: "Thank you, our American friends."

Yesterday I spoke with the students, graduate and postgraduate, of my country. I wanted to know something about the impression they have of the North American people.

A Chilean teacher, Raul Smith Sanchez, 32, of the Universidad de Chile, told me:

"With the war in South America we are thinking now that the only solution we have is to form only one block with South, Central and North America.

"At the present, we trust that this will be possible.

"Now we are doing an interchange. The United States is sending people down to Chile, and my country is trying to do the same. We are sure that all these people can do more than diplomats, because diplomats must always speak in the official way."

Another, Jose Leniz Cerda, 23, student of the Universidad de Chile, Santiago, said:

"Well, now I have a very different idea about the North American people. I am sure that they have a great interest in knowing about us, as we do in knowing about them.

"I think that these people are kind and have a big heart. They want, sincerely, to be our good friends. I cannot see the reason we must think in a different way. I believe that now is the moment to put in practice the old dream of Simon Bolivar. And we must do it," he went on, "very soon, before we know what will happen in Europe.

"Unity is what we need. When we make only a big family with all the people of the American Continents we shall be sure nobody in Europe will dream of taking our native lands."

That is what my countryman told me yesterday. I think like him. I am very sorry because we have lost much time. But, anyway, it is better late than never.

We, all, trust in the unity of the Americas.

Florida Auto Crash Kills Three D.C. Sportsmen, All Nationally Known in Boating Circles

FATAL WRECKAGE—Three Washington sportsmen met death in this auto when it failed to make a curve at Miami, Fla., yesterday and struck a tree with such force that the motor was driven far into the body of the car. The victims are shown below

A. A. Crawford, James Burch, Sr., G. P. Orme Are Among Victims

Three Washington men, nationally known in boating circles, were killed yesterday in an automobile crash in Coral Gables, Fla. A fourth man, in the car, also was killed.

The dead were:

Andrew A. Crawford, 43, business manager of the Washington Insurance Clinic and widely known speedboat racer.

Gardner Phillip Orme, 49, brother of James Orme, a partner in the automobile firm of Emerson & Orme.

James Burch, sr., 52, manager of the Washington office of Prentice-Hall, Tax information and business advisory service, a champion canoer.

F. C. Ericson, 60, of Coral Gables.

Crawford was killed instantly, and the three others were fatally injured, when their auto crashed into a tree within a block of Ericson's home, the Associated Press reported.

None of the three regained consciousness, and police were at a loss to explain the accident.

Crawford, whose home and office was at 1723 Rhode Island Avenue Northwest, had been active in speedboat racing for many years. He had competed annually in the President's Cup Regatta here, and other meets throughout the country and Canada.

In local racing circles he is known chiefly for his work in developing competition in the 225 cubic inch hydroplane racing class, according to L. G. Leech, former executive secretary of the President's Cup Regatta Association.

Crawford in 1933 boosted the world's record for the 225 hydroplane class from about 35 miles an hour to 59 miles an hour, Leech said, and started new national interest in that phase of powerboat racing.

He had planned to retire from racing at the close of last year, but decided to enter his boat in Florida regattas several weeks ago, friends said. He drove his boat to third place in one event of the Miami Regatta which ended Monday, the Associated Press said.

A native of Washington, Mr. Crawford is survived by his wife, Mrs. Edna M. Crawford, and his mother, Mrs. Dolly B. Crawford, both of the Rhode Island Avenue address.

Mr. Orme, who lived at 1631 Massachusetts Avenue Northwest, won numerous races in the 91-cubic-inch class, according to a nephew, James Orme, jr., of Washington.

A native of Washington, he was a pioneer in local racing, entering his first race here in 1908.

He was a member of the Corinthian Yacht Club, the Columbia Country Club, and St. Matthew's Cathedral. His wife, Mrs. Violet Elder Arme, was en route from Newport, R. I., last night.

Besides his wife, and brother James, he also leaves a daughter, Miss Violet Orme, now in Newport, and two brothers, Edgar Orme, of Coral Gables, and Charles Orme, of Washington.

Mr. Burch won several canoeing championships, and was well known in Washington for his demonstrations of canoeing safety. Three weeks ago he gave a demonstration in the Shoreham Hotel pool, with R. Aubrey Bogley, local attorney, and for many years Burch's racing partner.

Among Mr. Burch's championships, according to Bogley, were the single-blade one-man canoe championship, and mixed doubles, which he won with his wife, Mrs. Elsie Burch. For three years he was a member of the four-man single blade championship crew, including Bogley, Charles B. Eaton and Alvin Biggs.

He was a former member of the Washington Canoe Club, former treasurer of the Potomac Boat Club, and at his death was chairman of the house committee of the Potomac Boat Club. He had been chairman of the aquatic sports committee of the President's Cup Regatta Association, and a member of the power boat racing committee.

Mrs. Burch yesterday went home from a hospital following a serious operation, Bogley said, and has not been informed of her husband's death. They live at 3846 Macomb Street Northwest.

Also surviving are three children, Mrs. Robert Walker, Miss Marjory Burch, and James J. Burch, of Washington.

ANDREW CRAWFORD

JAMES BURCH, SR.

GARDNER ORME

Arnold Warns U. S. to Build Mighty Airfleet

By International News Service

New York, March 4.—Maj. Gen. H. H. Arnold, chief of the U. S. Army Air Corps, today warned America "it is unlikely that a nation such as ours can maintain its integrity and continued existence in its present way of living unless it establishes and maintains the world's strongest air force."

The Air Corps chief's warning is contained in a new book entitled "Winged Warfare" which has just come off the presses of Harper & Bros. and which Gen. Arnold has written in collaboration with Col. Ira C. Eaker, famous long-distance endurance flier and commander of an Army fighter group in California.

After analyzing America's air power in detail and stating emphatically that "the present size of our air armaments is deficient," the chief of the Air Corps says:

"It is now apparent, as the world rides toward the middle of the twentieth century, that air forces may completely disrupt nations; that air forces can dictate terms at peace tables; that the threat of air forces can accomplish without dropping a bomb the breakdown of opposing diplomatic morale.

"There are abroad in the skies of this troubled world tremendous air forces of remarkable power and efficiency. It is unlikely that a nation such as ours can maintain its integrity and continued existence in its present way of living unless it establishes and maintains the world's strongest air force."

Discussing plans for expansion of America's aircraft industry to a production rate of 36,000 planes a year by 1942, Gen. Arnold warns that even this gigantic figure may have to be doubled because "in the event of a war between the United States and a coalition of the leading powers of the world now unsympathetic to our Government and our economic policy, it is quite possible that an aircraft capacity of more than 50,000 planes a year might be brought against us."

U. S. January Plane Exports Set Record

Aircraft exports reached $40,900,000 in January, a record total.

The Commerce Department reported yesterday that the value of such exports had increased $8,800,000 over the closing month of 1940.

Aircraft was reported rapidly becoming the principal single item of sale to foreign nations, particularly to the British Empire.

The department said 1941 foreign trade started off in January with $370,082,000 in exports and $241,992,000 in imports.

The export excess of $128,090,000 was slightly higher than in recent months. In December, exports had been $322,317,000 and imports $253,082,000. The export total, however, was slightly under the average for last year, while the import total was about average.

With war conditions dominating foreign trade, the export total continued to reflect increasing percentages of nonagricultural merchandise. Such exports increased $6,000,000 over December, while agricultural exports declined $4,000,000.

In contrast with most industrial commodities, exports of heavy iron and steel and metal-working machinery declined slightly.

Among imported items, decreases were shown for rubber, tin, whisky, furs, newsprint and flax manufacturers. Imports of coffee, sugar, cattle and raw wool increased.

Mass Production Near

Los Angeles, March 4 (AP).—Richard W. Millar, president of Vultee Aircraft, Inc., said today that the aircraft industry, in its present rapid expansion accompanying the defense program, was well on the way to mass production.

"We now are, for the first time," he told stockholders in the company's first annual report, "approaching quantity production in the sense that the term applied to the automobile industry of many years ago."

U. S., Mexico Study Joint Defense Plan

MEXICO, from Page 1.

ican nation against the integrity or inviolability of the territory, the sovereignty or the political independence of an American nation," the signatory nations shall consult among themselves on measures to be taken.

The State Department did not specify what nations were believed to be preparing an act of aggression against the United States or Mexico, but officials recalled frequent charges by President Roosevelt that the Western Hemisphere would not be immune from attack by the Axis powers if Britain falls.

The State Department announcement said that the military conversations with Mexico are already in progress and that they were undertaken to "coordinate suitably" the defense of the two neighbor nations.

The announcement provided a long anticipated southern corollary to the continuing conferences of the United States - Canadian Defense Board.

Drafting of definite defense plans with Mexico would mean that the United States Army and Navy would have blueprints for safeguarding the entire North American continent, from Alaska to the jungles of Tapachula.

The military experts participating in the conversations for Mexico include: Col. Cristobal Guzman, Military Attache who arrived here last month Commander Manuel Zeremo, Naval Attache who has been here a year and a half, and Lieut. Col. Jose Perez-Ailende, who has just taken over the post of Mexican Air Attache and who is noted as an aviator and horseman.

Preliminary conversations laid the groundwork for the present talks, it was understood.

Dies Will Consider Citing Pacifist Leader for Contempt

Mrs. Montgomery Refuses to Open Records to Inquiry

By John B. Oakes
Post Staff Writer

The Dies Committee on Unamerican Activities will meet this morning to determine what should be done about the refusal yesterday of Mrs. Sarah V. Montgomery, officer of the Washington Peace Mobilization, to hand over records of her organization to the committee.

Mrs. Montgomery, who traces her ancestry back to eight passengers on the Mayflower including Elder Brewster, asserted yesterday that the Dies Committee had subpenaed her for the purpose of "smearing" opponents of the lease-lend bill.

Denying the charge, Representative Dies indicated that his committee today would consider citing Mrs. Montgomery for contempt of the House, a procedure followed in respect to five recalcitrant witnesses last year. Their cases are still pending.

Mrs. Montgomery, secretary-treasurer of the local unit of American Peace Mobilization, appeared with a prepared statement at yesterday's committee hearing, at which Representative Dies was the only member present.

She refused to produce the financial records and minutes which had been subpenaed, and denied that the local group had any membership and personal mailing lists. She later explained that no membership lists were kept by the organization "because I didn't intend to have any innocent American blacklisted."

Mrs. Montgomery indicated she was referring to the publication by the Dies Committee last year of the local membership list of the now-defunct American League for Peace and Democracy. She denied that the Peace Mobilization had any connection with the other group.

Accompanied to the hearing by Morris Watson, of the American Labor Party and Joseph Cadden, of the American Youth Congress, as well as her attorney, Edward Lamb, Mrs. Montgomery, in her statement, accused the committee of summoning her "for the purpose of spreading fear among the people who speak out for peace and democracy, for the purpose of choking off opposition to the so-called lease-lend bill which would bring war and Fascist dictatorship to this country."

She said her counsel advised her that Dies' request for information was not pertinent to the purposes of the committee.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

MRS. SARAH MONTGOMERY,

President Sees Crisis Worse Than '33

ROOSEVELT, from Page 1.

White House let it be known that the aid-Britain measure probably would be administered, when it becomes law, by the same "inner Cabinet" committee that has been consulting with the President for months.

This top policy-making group includes the President, Secretary of State Hull, Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau, Secretary of War Stimson and Secretary of the Navy Knox.

Stephen T. Early, White House secretary, made known the role this group will play in the course of denying reports that several leading officials of the Office of Production Management would resign as soon as the lend-lease bill passes, leaving administration of the program to the President and Harry L. Hopkins, former Secretary of Commerce.

Early said the Cabinet advisory group would formulate policies, with the assistance of technical advisers. The OPM would enter the picture as the instrument for carrying out production plans, Early said.

Early, who speaks for the President, charged that efforts, linked to opponents of the lend-lease bill, seeking to "confuse, mystify and inject poison into the defense setup" were being made.

He referred specifically to one dispatch which said that William S. Knudsen, director-general of OPM, and John Biggers, OPM production chief, were among those who would return to private life.

The President did not formally observe the start of his ninth year in office, the first time any American president has passed such a milestone.

Aside from the marks of eight years and the cold which confined him to his living quarters until the early afternoon and which was evidenced by a few coughs during the press conference, the President appeared little different from the man who closed the Nation's banks in March, 1933.

He still laughed uproariously and in good humor. He still enjoyed contact with large groups of people. He still puffed cigarettes in an amber holder stuck in his mouth at a jaunty angle.

16 Materials Added to Export Licensing List

Sixteen articles and products, in addition to plans, specifications or technical information used for production or processing of any items under control, were added yesterday to the approximately 2,500 articles subject to the export licensing system.

On recommendation of Brig. Gen. Russell L. Maxwell, export control administrator, President Roosevelt issued three proclamations, with accompanying executive orders, expanding the list of articles and materials under the licensing system.

Covered are cadmium, carbon black, coconut oil, copra, cresylic acid and cresols, fatty acids produced from vegetable oils under export control, glycerin, palm-kernel oil and palm kernels, pine oil, petroleum coke, shellac, titanium, lead, borax and phosphates.

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4 Spring Hits From Raleigh's Blouse Bar

Sailor Middy Blouse like you wore with pigtails. Navy gabardine, white braid. 32 to 40 ... $2.95

Cuff-Link Shirt with French double cuffs, convertible collar. Rayon crepe pastels, white. 32 to 40 $2.95

Balloon Dot Shirt, newest rage. French cuffs with cuff-links. Rayon crepe pastels, 32 to 38 .. $3.95

Pointed Collar Shirt with short sleeves, square pearl buttons. Rayon crepe pastels, white. 32 to 40 $2.95

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Washington's Largest Seafood Restaurant
Hogate's
Air Conditioned
Luncheon Menu
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Filet of Flounder
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Wednesday! What an Opportunity!

A not-to-be-repeated FINAL close-out of all remaining Winter Coats and Suits at a fraction of their former prices. Buy next Winter's coat or suit NOW at these tremendous end-of-the-season savings. We list exactly what we have, so come early and SAVE! Styles are advanced, and very, very, very smart! Deferred payments may be arranged!

WINTER COATS and SUITS

Quan.	Description.	Size.	Orig.	Reduced to
1	3-pc. Imported Plaid Suit	18	69.95	35.00
1	3-pc. Delrobia Blue Suit	16	49.95	29.50
1	Black Suit, 3-pc.	16	59.95	22.00
2	Black Coats	38, 40	59.95	25.00
1	Costume Suit trimmed in Persian	20	149.00	59.50
1	Costume Suit, untrimmed	18	159.95	49.50
1	Black Coat, Silver Fox collar.	40	139.00	85.00
2	Plaid Coats, raccoon collar trimmed	14, 12	79.95	35.00
1	Black Skunk Trimmed Coat	14	169.95	84.50
1	Black Coat, Silver Fox collar	16	198.95	75.00
1	Black Coat, Silver Fox trimmed	18	139.00	85.00
1	Black Coat, Persian trimmed front	20	198.95	89.50
1	Black Persian Trimmed Coat.	14	139.95	69.50
1	Brown Coat, Beaver collar and double cuffs	41½	169.85	84.50
1	Brown Coat, Mink collar trimmed	41½	149.95	74.50
1	Black Coat, Silver Fox collar	38	169.95	69.50
1	Black Coat, Mink collar	37½	139.95	69.50
1	Black Coat, beautiful Silver Fox collar	42	139.95	95.00
11	Scotch Plaid Coats	12-20	45.00	18.00

ALL FUR COATS AND JACKETS AT FINAL REDUCTIONS, TOO!

"Ask Grandpa—he knows!"

1 TRAVELING 300 MILES AN HOUR, HOW LONG WOULD IT TAKE TO REACH THE MOON?
2 WHAT IS THE LARGEST STADIUM IN THE U.S.?
3 WHAT TWO FAMOUS GENERALS OF ANCIENT TIMES WERE NEVER BEATEN IN BATTLE?
4 WHAT FAMOUS BLENDED WHISKEY CAN'T BE BEAT FOR TASTE & VALUE?

Do you know that Gallagher & Burton has specialized in blends for 64 long years . . . and that G & B Black Label blended whiskey is high in old-time quality—mellow and smooth—but not high in price? This evening—try delicious G & B Black Label!

GALLAGHER & BURTON'S
Black Label
BLENDED WHISKEY
2.45 QUART

ANSWERS: 1. 33 days, 4 hrs., 11 min. & 24 sec. 2. Soldier's Field in Chicago. 3. Alexander the Great and Julius Caesar. 4. G & B Black Label

$5.00 PRIZE for each set of 4 questions used. Submit ideas only—no drawings. Mail to Gallagher & Burton, Inc., Dept. A, 1204 Arch St., Phila., Pa. • BLACK LABEL blended whiskey contains 72½% grain neutral spirits. 90 Proof.

Ed Carl Says: LET ME SHOW YOU
WASHINGTON'S "LITTLE DETROIT"
LARGEST AUTO REPAIR PLANT IN THE EAST
No. 8
MOTOR DEPARTMENT
Equip Your Car For ZERO DRIVING
SKID CHAINS
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Call Carl experts are specialists in motor repair. They are trained to quickly detect and correct all types of motor troubles. Call Carl can perform every motor repair from replacing a spark plug to installing a complete new motor. Special devices for motor tune-ups, checking carburetion, timing systems, etc. Put your car in safe hands at Call Carl.
10 Other Specialized Departments
No Work Subcontracted
ALL WORK DONE ON PREMISES
Call CARL INC. 3 LOCATIONS
NORTHEAST Brightwood
District 2775

Meeting Plans Defense Theme For Cherry Fete

A Cherry Blossom Festival with a national preparedness theme was decided upon yesterday by the District Commissioners and the festival committee.

Edgar Morris was named general chairman of the committee, which will include the city heads and representatives of civic and business groups.

A cavalry exhibition by troops from Fort Myer to be held at the Polo Field in West Potomac Park was tentatively set as a part of the program. Col. W. W. Gordon, commanding officer of Fort Myer, attended the meeting yesterday in Commissioner Hazen's office and said he would be willing to cooperate in aiding the show.

Although no mention was made yesterday of selecting a cherry blossom queen it is understood this year's events would not differ from previous years regarding a queen.

Heretofore the program has included a horse show at Fort Myer but this will not be held this year because of the training now in progress at the fort.

Attending the meeting were Commissioners Hazen and David McCoach, jr., Thomas P. Morgan, jr., Arthur J. Sundlun, L. Gardner Moore, A. Z. F. Wood and William Press. Morris was out of town.

D. C. Defense Housing Office Opens Monday

The District Defense Council housing registry will open next Monday at 9 a. m. at 458 Indiana Avenue Northwest, it was decided yesterday.

A staff of six persons from the WPA will be supplied on a temporary basis pending the final approval of the Federal office for a permanent project.

Roy Miller, formerly with the Greater National Capital Committee, was named manager of the housing registry which is designed to list rooms, apartments and houses available for national defense workers. Miller for many years has operated housing bureaus in this city.

Lawrence E. Williams, chairman of the subcommittee on housing for the Defense Council, said real estate offices have offered to aid in setting up the registry and will supply personnel if needed.

During the first week the registry will be open for listings only. During the following week, Williams said, the rooms, apartments and houses, which will be nispected by the housing committee, will be offered to defense workers.

Present at yesterday's meeting were John Blake Gordon, chairman of the housing, works and facilities committee of the defense council; John Ihlder, vice chairman; William H. Press, secretary; Mrs. Helen Duey Hoffman, Charles C. Koones, James C. Wilkes, Charles M. Thomas, C. P. Preller, Harry L. Anderson, Miller, Williams and Roy Orndorff.

Americans Tell Of Starvation, Riots in France

Copyright by New York Tribune, Inc.

New York, March 4.—A systematically created and ruthlessly enforced shortage of even unedible food, under the direction of the German conquerors, has been responsible for hundreds of deaths and of market place riots by the starving women of Paris, it was related today by various American repatriates arriving from France via Lisbon on the American export liner Exeter.

The 85 Americans, together with their French relatives who were among the total of 182 passengers debarking, were almost unanimous in their expressed opinions that the present food shortage was so acute that Parisian women were "steeling" their sons and husbands for an organized revolt.

COAL

ALASKA—HUFNAGEL COAL CO.

Better grade coals—no higher price
3 Yards for Quick Delivery
2,240 lbs. to the ton
Every Pound Delivered in Bags to Your Bin at No Extra Charge.

BLACK DIAMOND—Bituminous Hard Structure, Light Smoke. Egg Size, $8.50; 75% Lump, $7.75; 50% Lump, $7.50. Lump and Fine Coal bagged separately.

MARYLAND SMOKELESS—A Bituminous Coal with little Smoke, Soot or Gas. Egg size, $9.75; 50% Lump, $8.75. Stove size, $9.50.

VIRGINIA HARD COALS
Egg size, $10.00; Stove, $10.25; Nut, $10.25; Pea, $8.75; Special Stove (Half Stove and Pea), $9.50.

Pocahontas Oil Treated
Low ash, highest grade bituminous. Egg size, $11.25; Stove, $11.00; Nut, $10; Pea, $8.10.

PA. HARD COALS
Alaska Nugget Anthracite—Stove, $12.75; Nut, $12.50; Pea, $11.10; Buckwheat, $9.60.

All coals thoroughly screened and guaranteed.
We Deliver ¼-Ton Orders
Dial NA. 5883 or Jackson 2800
ORDERS TAKEN DAY OR NIGHT.
Seasoned Oak Fireplace Wood, $12 Cord; $6.50 ½ Cord; $4 ¼ Cord.

D. C. Woman Asked to Confront Slayer of 'Egyptian Princess'

Attack Killer Trapped in N. Y. By His Own Habits

ATTACK, from Page 1.

He attacked and robbed them.

New York detectives said they hoped to pin on him 33 attack cases extending from Waterville, Me., to Savannah, Ga. His home and base of operations was Harrisburg, Pa., where he had an extensive police record for mostly juvenile crime. He was paroled from a Pennsylvania prison in 1939.

Police did not connect him with yesterday's necktie murder of Mrs. Carl Jensen, found strangled in her basement apartment, less than a mile from Mrs. Papas' home. The technique used there was different, they said, despite coincidences.

The detectives were on Cvek's trail even before he murdered Mrs. Papas a month ago today. They were looking then for an "aspirin bandit," a man who obtained entrance to Bronx homes, complained of a headache and, while the sympathetic housewife went for aspirin, looked over the premises for valuables to steal. When she returned he would assault her and rob her home.

Fingerprint the Same

Until Mrs. Papas was slain the detectives had not connected the "aspirin bandit" with murder. But among the coffee cups and wine glasses from which she had served him was an opened aspirin bottle. There was also a strange fingerprint on one of the wine glasses in which she had served him brandy, along with cookies she had been making for her husband. That fingerprint checked today with Cvek's.

When the "aspirin bandit" was established as a killer the Scotland Yard technique came into play. Detectives went over the records of unsolved crimes of a similar nature. They found a pattern and they kept it secret less their quarry know how close they were. The pattern was this:

The hunted man was a hitch-hiker. A motorist would pick him up and in the ensuing conversation the hitch-hiker would learn the man's address and his working hours. He would pretend to be "the mayor of Boys' Town" and establish confidence in this identity by mailing Father Flanagan postcards signed "The Mayor." He always misspelled the priest's name as "Flannagan."

A few days later he would appear at the motorist's home and with information he had picked up on the side would introduce himself to the motorist's wife as an acquaintance of her husband. If circumstances required he asked for aspirin. At the right moment he overpowered her, beat her and usually criminally assaulted her. The pattern varied from case to case but there were always lines of similarity.

The Boys' Town postcards gave detectives his handwriting. Victims described him, particularly the scarred and pimply face. They decided he would stop at cheap hotels and checked hundreds of them.

The cheap hotel routine was being followed by detectives last night when a tall young man in green overcoat and yellow shoes strode up to the desk of the Mills Hotel and asked for room 1226, which he had occupied previously.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.
GEORGE CVEK
Confesses Bronx Murder

Three detectives, posing behind the desk as clerks, were poring over the hotel records. Room 1226 was occupied and the young man was given the key to another room. The detectives followed him but, apparently suspicious, he got a Boston bag from the check room and went back to the desk, saying he wanted to check out, having just remembered he had to be at work soon. The detectives arrested him on the pretext that he was suspected of carrying a gun.

It was not until a half dozen of his victims confronted and identified him today that Cvek broke down and confessed the Papas murder.

District Woman Attacked Feb. 17

Police today expect Mrs. Ruth Franco, 29, of 330 Rhode Island Avenue Northeast, to identify a photograph of George Cvek as that of the man who robbed and attacked her here February 17.

Despite the fact the man has confessed the local crime, Inspector Bernard W. Thompson, chief of detectives, said the case could not be closed until Mrs. Franco identifies the suspect and fingerprint analysis can be made.

Thompson received a telephone message from New York at 2 a. m. yesterday, informing him of the man's capture and that he had confessed to attacking Mrs. Franco. Thompson said he immediately wired for a photograph and fingerprint record of the man.

Mrs. Franco reported to police a man answering Cvek's description came to her home and posed as a friend of her husband, Joseph Franco, a hotel employe. The man talked with her for nearly an hour, she said, before he bond her, ransacked their apartment, attacked her and left.

Franco denied knowing the man.

Debate to Open on Aid Bill Changes

LEND, from Page 1.

passage.

"That would be a very effective way of filibustering," retorted Austin. But he said he would welcome expressions from college students.

Clark replied that he had received thousands of letters and postcards from college students against the legislation and would be glad to take the floor to read them tomorrow.

As the battle of words continued, managers of the bill were reported considering some further amendments.

One of these, placed on their desks by Senator O'Mahoney (Democrat), of Wyoming, provided that no arms lent to overseas belligerents could be delivered by the Army or Navy without consent of Congress.

Striking indirectly at use of convoys or land or naval forces in delivering aid, the amendment evoked no immediate commitments from leaders.

Work on Language

Bill managers meanwhile were at work on language to tighten Congressional purse string controls to bar arms loans from future Army and Navy appropriations unless specifically allocated to aid purposes by Congress.

Yesterday's fourteenth day of debate brought four speeches, one for the bill and three against. Concluding the last opposition speech, Senator Nye, who has twice before spoken, indicated his willingness to consider amendments tomorrow. Nye, in whose office opposition Senators conferred yesterday, said his was the last "set" opposition speech in general debate.

Subsequently, Senator Tobey (Republican), of New Hampshire, scheduled a short speech against the bill today.

In his concluding speech Nye resumed his assault on Great Britain and asserted: "If we join Great Britain in the cause of stopping aggressors, we join the power that has practiced more aggression than any other power in recorded history."

Speaking for the bill, Senator Schwartz (Democrat), of Wyoming, said "some may not admire Great Britain, but we will never give up what of liberty and freedom the British people have wrested from kings and conquerors through past centuries."

"We are now killing time while the Germans are killing English women and children, the aged and infirm," said Schwartz. "While Britain calls for help in battles that mean so much for the ultimate preservation of our own liberty, freedom and democracy, we try to reach an agreement on when we will be permitted to vote."

In the day's two other speeches, Senator Holman (Republican), of Oregon, and Senator Wiley (Republican), of Wisconsin, once listed as "doubtful," declared against the bill in its present form.

Holman said he favored assistance to Great Britain, but opposed "all-out" powers for the President. He said he fought a third term because he feared "dictatorship" and "the demand for increased powers for the President, which this bill provides, is in line with what I feared would ensue."

Favors Dollar Loans

Wiley said he favored unlimited dollar loans to Britain on collateral, but charged the lend-lease bill "is intervention; yes, close to involvement." Wiley said "if we put our fleet into the Atlantic breach for Britain, Hitler may goad Japan into attacking us, or Japan on her own initiative may seize the opportunity to attack our unguarded flank."

Senator Wagner (Democrat), of New York, convalescing from illness, released a statement declaring the bill the American people's "last best hope, short of war, to safeguard their peace in this time of unparalleled world upheaval."

The Wagner statement warned that an Axis triumph would imperil America's future, saying: "If the Axis powers win abroad, they will have won a partial victory over us as well, because imperative military necessities would make such a vast drain upon our resources and man power as to undermine our economy, our standard of life, and possibly our form of government."

As the day's debate ended, Senate Majority Leader Barkley told reporters he thought prospects were "good" for a final vote this weekend. If progress is made on amendments today and tomorrow, he said night sessions may be unnecessary.

WEAK, NERVOUS CRANKY "ON CERTAIN DAYS"?

Then Read WHY Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Is Real "Woman's Friend"!

Some women suffer severe monthly pain (cramps, backache, headache) while others' nerves get upset and a couple days before, they start getting cranky, fretful, bloated, dark circles under eyes—due to monthly functional disturbances—others feel weak, "dragged" out for a couple days after.—

Then try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound made especially to help women relieve this painful distress and such weak, nervous feelings. Taken regularly

thruout the month, Pinkham's Compound helps build up resistance against such symptoms. Famous for over 60 years! Over 1,000,000 women have reported remarkable benefit.

Also in handy tablet form with added iron. WORTH TRYING!

How To Relieve Bronchitis

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

CREOMULSION
for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

Government Rests Case Against A.M.A.

MEDIC, from Page 1.

undistorted by political prejudice and intellectual dishonesty."

"It is my personal opinion," the writer continued, "that if the public prosecutor had knowledge or even a well founded suspicion that the testimony of a witness subpenaed before you might weaken or break his case, he would not be above the legalistic trickery of attempting to persuade you 'that the status of the witness had already been investigated and such testimony as they might be able to give is both irrelevant and inconsequential.'"

Appealing to the jurors' "stanch, incorruptible courage," Dr. Mattingly, in his unusual letter, asked to be heard by the investigating body, then continued:

"I am sure you will agree that before you can with honesty and conscience indict us, you must make every effort to ascertain the true reasons behind this concerted but spontaneous action of a preponderant majority of the physicians of Washington."

In his conclusion the writer said "I frankly admit the following acts of professional leadership, successfully accomplished."

In order he listed:

1. He "personally raised the question and forced the issue" in the compulsion of "wavering or undecided hospitals" to bar G. H. A. staff doctors. Also, he advocated disciplinary action against District Medical Society members "found guilty of secretly aiding G. H. A."

2. "I successfully used my position as a member of the Medical Council to prevent Dr. Raymond Selders from receiving courtesy privileges at Sibley Hospital.

3. "I was the author, sponsor and lone defender of the defeated substitute motion which would have punished Dr. Scandiffio with suspension instead of expulsion from the Medical Society."

Dr. Mario Scandiffio, who was put out of the society, which is one of the four group defendants, is now medical director of Group Health Association.

May Ask Directed Acquittal

Today will be an off-day in the trial, reserved for the convenience of counsel; for the prosecution, to make sure that it has no further evidence to offer, and for the defense, which is preparing motions for argument before Justice James M. Proctor tomorrow.

It is not unlikely that defense counsel, headed by William E. Leahy, will ask for a directed verdict of acquittal.

If the defense is ordered to go ahead with its case, Leahy probably will begin the presentation of evidence tomorrow afternoon or Friday morning. Several, though not all, of the 20 individual defendants are expected to take the witness stand.

Final oral testimony for the prosecution was given yesterday by Mrs. Harriet A. Austin, 72, of Chevy Chase, Md.; her daughter, Mrs. Edwina Austin Avery; Dr. Francis X. Richardson, appearing for the second time, and Dr. C. P. Halstead, a G. H. A. staff surgeon.

Describe Mother's Experience

The two women described the mother's experience at Emergency Hospital the night of September 7, 1938, when Dr. Selders was denied permission to treat her in the hospital for traffic accident injuries.

Dr. Richardson, who testified last Thursday that he resigned from the G. H. A. staff on July 15, 1938, was recalled to the stand to be asked by prosecution counsel:

"Why did you resign when you did?"

"I did it because of the conversation I had with those men, because I feared I would lose my hospital privileges otherwise," he replied.

"Those men" to whom Dr. Richardson referred were two members of the District Medical Society who engaged him in conversation at Sibley Hospital a short time before he wrote out his resignation from G. H. A.

Objections by Leahy prevented the witness from telling last Thursday what "those men" had to say.

Dr. Halstead's Story

Dr. Halstead, a graduate of Georgetown University medical school, told the jury that he was denied courtesy privileges at that university's hospital, as well as by the five others to which he applied.

Documentary evidence introduced yesterday by the Government was mainly in support of its contention that the Harris County (Texas) Medical Society, a defendant, broke the law in instituting disciplinary action against Dr. Selders, who was one of its members. Eventually, however, the charges against Dr. Selders were dropped and his check for back dues accepted.

CRUISE TO THE TROPICS in Springtime

EASTER CRUISES from Baltimore
MIAMI . . . $72
9 days, leaves April 4, 11
NASSAU-MIAMI $118
16 days, leaves April 4, 11

Spring is the loveliest time of year in the South. These low rates include transportation, hotels, sightseeing, and most meals. For instance, from Baltimore:

MIAMI CRUISE - $69
9 days

HAVANA-MIAMI - $128
13 days

For folder, write or phone M. & M. Travel Bureau, 1418 H St., N. W., Washington (Tel. National 4612) —or authorized tourist agents.

MERCHANTS & MINERS LINE

Defense Strikes Exaggerated, Roosevelt Says

STRIKE, from Page 1.

or on reports that he was planning a mediation board patterned after the old War Labor Board. All of these ideas are now under study as part of the entire labor picture, he added.

Following his comment, reports were received here of the speedy settlement yesterday of two defense strikes. The first, of less than a day's duration, was ended when State and Federal conciliators met with C. I. O. strikers of the Curtiss-Wright propeller division plant in Pittsburgh. Production was halted yesterday when the union struck for a union shop. Conciliators obtained an agreement for the resumption of work today and the concurrent initiation of labor-management conferences.

Range Dispute Settled

The second settlement was of an A. F. of L. skilled workers strike at Camp Davis, huge antiaircraft firing center in North Carolina. Termination of the dispute, which began Monday when 7,000 workers walked out, was effected after conferences with the Wilmington Trades Council and U. S. Conciliation Commissioner Frank J. Sheehan. A total of from 14,000 to 19,000 workers, most of them carpenters, are scheduled to complete the camp late this month.

In Washington, meanwhile, the Conciliation Service announced progress in conferences to settle the strike which has closed four plants of the International Harvester Co., and the Office of Production Management made a similar report following a meeting of labor and management leaders of the Vanadium Corporation, whose Pittsburgh factory has been strike-bound several weeks.

At the OPM reports were current that Knudsen himself was planning to "bring around" the management of the Allis-Chalmers Co. to accept a proposed agreement to end the six-week strike of the company's Milwaukee factory. The striking C. I. O. auto workers union ratified the proposals, made by the OPM more than two weeks ago, at a mass meeting on Monday.

The Wright Field walk-out, beginning yesterday morning, is a repetition of an earlier strike, and for the same reason. The War Department statement explained that the small contract for installing electrical equipment in the field's dynamometer laboratory had been awarded January 4 to the Penner Installation Corporation of New York City.

A general strike at the field took place January 29, the statement continued, because five members of the Penner concern were C. I. O. members. The next day the Army ordered the Penner company to suspend operations, pending an investigation, whereupon the A. F. of L. workers returned to work.

However, the department statement continued, "All efforts to compose the differences between the A. F. of L. and the Penner Corporation have since failed.

"In view of the fact that the Penner Corporation has a valid contract for the performance of work on this project, and in view of the urgent necessity for its immediate accomplishment, the War Department had no alternative but to instruct the Penner Corporation to resume work."

This instruction, it was learned, was given yesterday morning and was followed immediately by the A. F. of L. strike, which halted construction on the wind tunnel, torque stand, aircraft radio laboratory, the administration building and the dynamometer laboratory.

"No Reason to Meet Mediators"

Detroit, March 4 (AP).—Harry Bennett, Ford Motor Co. personnel chief, wrote Gov. Murray D. Van Wagoner today he would be "glad to visit" with a special mediation commission seeking to avert a strike with which the United Automobile Workers-C. I. O. has threatened Ford plants employing 95,000 men.

He said, however, that he could "see no reason for a conference," since there was "no dispute to discuss and no legitimate reason for Ford workers to strike."

Bennett's letter followed the union's submission of formal demands for an immediate beginning of contract negotiatoins, a general wage increase and other changes in working conditions in three principal Ford plants here.

"I feel that neither the State nor the Government should be called upon to settle or mediate a 'cooked-up' dispute created solely to permit these dues-hungry agitators to pluck a million dollars a year in dues from our men," Bennett wrote Van Wagoner.

LOW COST TRAIN TRIPS

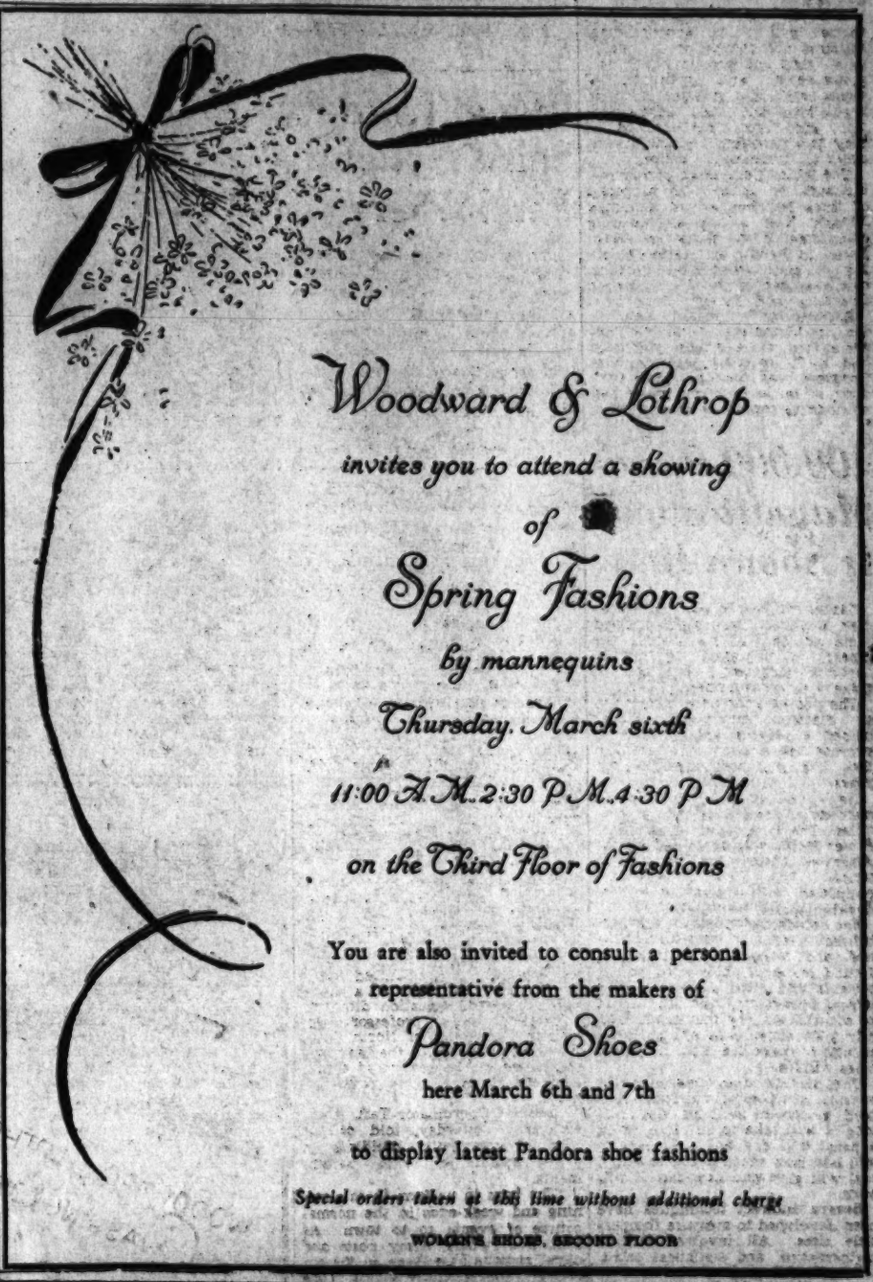
Good in coaches on specified trains—see flyers—consult agents or Telephone District 1424

Sunday, March 9
$2.75 Philadelphia
$2.25 Wilmington

Baltimore
$1.25 Every Saturday - Sunday
$1.50 Daily—Good for 5 Days

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD

POST WANT ADS PAY



Woodward & Lothrop

invites you to attend a showing of

Spring Fashions

by mannequins

Thursday, March sixth

11:00 A.M. 2:30 P.M. 4:30 P.M.

on the Third Floor of Fashions

You are also invited to consult a personal representative from the makers of

Pandora Shoes

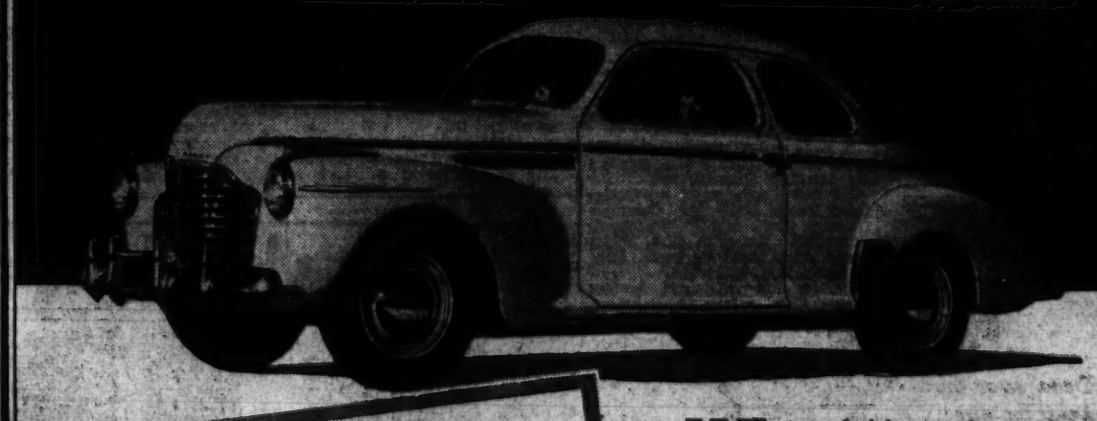
here March 6th and 7th

to display latest Pandora shoe fashions

Special orders taken at this time without additional charge

WOMEN'S SHOES, SECOND FLOOR

It's Styled Higher and PRICED LOWER



BUICK PRICES BEGIN AT

$915

for the Business Coupe

delivered at Flint, Mich. State tax, optional equipment and accessories—extra. Prices subject to change without notice.

WE stepped right up to a car that costs $160 more when we styled this new addition to the Buick SPECIAL line and patterned it after the popular Buick SUPER.

So if you want a car with the authentic style-touch of the original creator, you'll pick this lively, sleek-lined straight-eight with the close-to-five-feet front seats, easy-going all-coil springing, more efficient valve-in-head engine, and a full 115-horsepower* performance.

You'll get top Buick quality concentrated in fewer inches, and pay a *lower* price than for some sizes that are actually less roomy.

Try this new Buick—and you'll see for yourself why this is the prize value of the lower price class.

*Compound Carburetion, at slight extra cost, steps this up to 125 hp.

WHEN BETTER AUTOMOBILES ARE BUILT BUICK WILL BUILD THEM

"Best Buick Yet"

EXEMPLAR OF GENERAL MOTORS VALUE

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1220 14th St. N.W. NAtional 2300

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House Group Votes Probe Of Air Crashes

A proposal for a "full and complete" investigation of recent crashes on commercial air lines was approved yesterday by the House Rules Committee, and will probably be acted on by the House tomorrow.

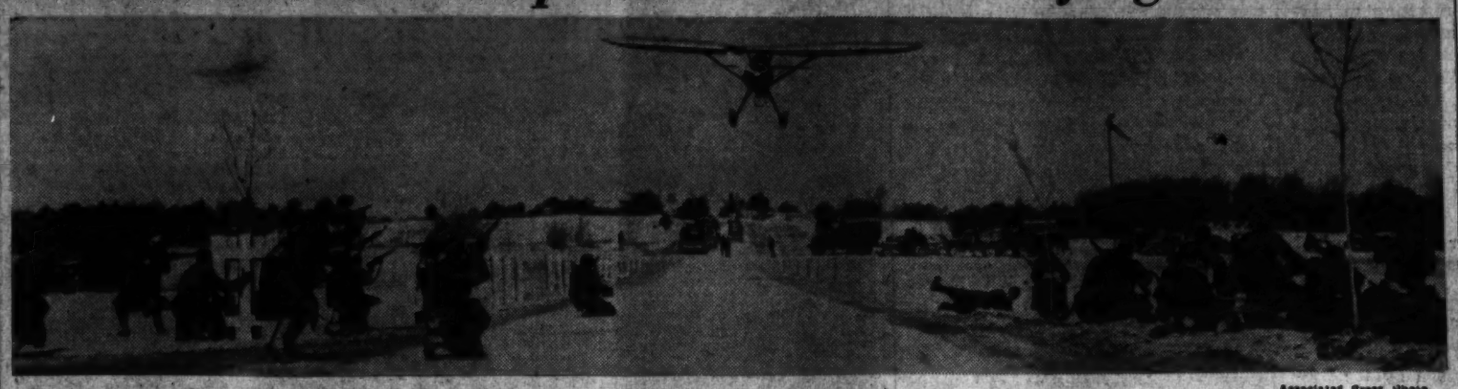
The resolution for a five-man House committee of inquiry, offered by Representative Nichols (Democrat), of Oklahoma, was chosen by the rules group out of more than half a dozen proposals for House action in the field of aviation.

The Nichols resolution, which carries with it no appropriation, instructs the committee to investigate flying and ground equipment, management and operation of commercial lines, aviation laws and regulations and their administration, and "any other matters" it may find necessary to look into in order to recommend "action."

The Rules Committee considered, but took no decision on proposals of three Representatives, including Nichols, that a regular standing committee of the House be established to handle all matters relating to civil aviation—a function now executed by the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

Representative Maas (Republican), of Minnesota, World War flier and author of one of these proposals, told the Rules group yesterday that Congress was the only legislative body, so far as he knew, which had no standing committee on aviation.

Fort Meade Troops Under Mock Strafing Attack



Associated Press Photo

REALISTIC MANEUVERS—A strafing plane swooped low over troops of the 175th Infantry at Fort Meade, Md., yesterday with machine guns open in a sham attack. The foot soldiers scattered and fired a warm greeting at the "attacker"

By Marshall Andrews
Post Staff Writer

Fort Meade, Md., March 4.—Forty-five field artillerymen attending the Twenty-Ninth Division Battery Officers School toyed with geranium scented death today in a muddy, wind-swept field.

Officially called the "gas identification course," their experience consisted in standing back while bombs of deadly gas exploded, then rushing up to sniff the stuff as it swirled away on the wind. Each gas was identified by its odor by a chemical warfare service officer, each of the 45 students was given a whiff of each gas, then the process was repeated and each student endeavored to identify the gas by its odor.

Virginians, Marylanders and Pennsylvanians from the 111th 110th and 176th Field Artillery Regiments, ran, sniffed, wheezed, choked, sneezed and wept by turns in tests with poisonous lewisite, chlorpicrin, mustard gas and phosgene. Looking on during the test was Brig. Gen. William H. Sands, commanding the Fifty-Fourth Field Artillery Brigade.

Officer Described Gas

The course was conducted by Capt. Edwin Hoshall, of the Chemical Warfare Service, under supervision of Maj. S. E. Hatman, division chemical warfare officer.

Each gas, in glass container, was buried in a shallow pit, with a detonator attached to the container. At a signal from Capt. Hoshall, the detonator was exploded by a battery box, a cloud of gas rose among flying clods, and the student officers rushed into the cloud, sniffing and making faces. Before each tube was discharged, Capt. Hoshall described it.

"This is Lewisite," he said, "a very effective gas which attacks the skin as well as the respiratory system. It has the odor of geraniums."

Bang! The detonators exploded, gas billowed up from the ground and the students rushed in.

Another charge of gas was buried.

"This gas is chlorpicrin," said Capt. Hoshall. "It attacks the respiratory passages. It is identified by the odor of licorice or flypaper."

The banging and rushing in and sniffing and sneezing were repeated, and another charge was buried.

"Mustard gas," Capt. Hoshall explained. "It smells like garlic, onions or decomposition—rot. No one must approach the hole after it has been exploded. Mustard gas is a powerful skin irritant and is highly destructive to clothing and shoes."

The students rushed in gingerly this time and did not linger. They agreed in every particular with Capt. Hoshall. The last gas exploded was phosgene.

"Phosgene," Capt. Hoshall said, "attacks the lower respiratory tract. Don't breathe it deeply; just sniff."

Like Hay or Fresh Corn

He didn't describe its odor, but the student officers were unanimous in conceding that it smelled "like hay or fresh corn."

The officers taking the course are under command of Lieut. Col. Henry R. Warfield, of Baltimore, commanding the First Battalion, 110th Field Artillery.

Division Headquarters announced today that two Washington men, members of Company E, 104th Quartermaster Regiment, have been ordered to the Quartermaster Depot at Holabird, Md., to take the motor mechanics course. They are Private Alson S. Little and Private Joseph A. Cluck. The course begins March 10 and ends June 10.

'Home Town Spirit' Sought For Soldiers

The Federal Government hopes to bring "just as much of the atmosphere of the home town and its guiding influence as possible" to soldiers now in Army cantonments and civilians at work in new industrial areas, Charles P. Taft, Assistant Coordinator of Health and Welfare and Related Defense Activities, said yesterday on Capitol Hill.

Taft appeared before the House Committee on Public Buildings and Grounds to urge passage of H. R. 3570, the co-called community facilities bill, which calls for an appropriation of $150,000,000 to provide community facilities in defense areas where an acute shortage exists or is threatened.

The bill would provide for 350 community buildings, as well as schools for children of soldiers outside of Army cantonments, adequate sewage disposal plants, paved streets, mosquito control and the like.

In the meantime, Commissioner of Education John W. Studebaker met with leaders in athletics, physical education and recreation to consider the question of possible shortages in recreation and athletic leaders and how the colleges and universities of the country can help meet the need.

Commissioner Studebaker formed an advisory committee of these leaders after Dr. Emery Olson, consultant on defense training personnel problems in the Office of Education and president of the Civil Service Assembly of the United States and Canada, had reported a shortage of trained recreation directors.

Harold D. Meyer, professor of sociology, University of North Carolina, yesterday told the advisory committee of the results of a preliminary survey in the recreation field.

Assistant Coordinator Taft, in his statement yesterday, told of the need of community buildings in towns outside of Army cantonments.

"The boys in uniform in the evening and week-ends in the normal course of events go to town. At first, even where Army posts and naval stations have been in the vicinity, the community is not ready to receive them. Ordinary washroom facilities are lacking, there is no place but the streets to loaf, and I am sorry to report there is a good deal of profiteering in the smaller places.

"Obviously there are even less desirable commercialized influences. There is not at first any place for the boy's family and friends to meet him or even to find out simple information about rooms, places to eat, etc.

"It takes a really organized campaign to secure for the boys home hospitality and the normal social contacts with decent girls that are called for in spring. All this needs to head up in a service club or community center like the huts so familiar during the last war . . ."

100,000-Power Magnification Is Shown Here

James Hillier, 25-year-old Canadian physicist, last night showed some of the Nation's leading engineers photographs of minute particles sufficiently enlarged to make their measurement possible.

The photographs were taken with an electron microscope Hillier helped to develop, and appeared to provide the answer to a problem that has stumped scientists for years.

He spoke at a symposium on methods of measuring minute particles. The symposium, at the Mayflower Hotel, was sponsored by the American Society for Testing Materials. The society, yesterday, completed the second day of its five-day spring meeting.

For decades scientists have sought indirect means of measuring the size and shape of particles of ground minerals, powdered paints, cements and other materials. The largest lens-microscope that could be constructed, one that could magnify 2,500 times, was not powerful enough to make the individual particles visible.

The particle sizes determine the physical qualities of materials—how hard a cement will be and how long it will take to set, how quick a paint will dry and how long it will last, how much heat pulverized coal will give and how fast it will burn.

Several indirect techniques have been developed to measure the particle sizes. All involve intricate mathematical and statistical calculations.

Professor P. C. Carman, of the University of Capetown, presented a paper at yesterday's symposium which among other things, showed the results of measuring particles of zinc oxide, or white paint, by several established methods. Each method gave a different answer.

He said he couldn't tell which was the best, but the dark field microscopic method was evidently the least reliable.

Later, Hillier unexpectedly produced photographs of white paint with its particles magnified 100,000 times by the newly-developed electron microscope.

"Now," he said, "we can actually see what these particles look like. . . . The dark field microscopic method produced the best measurement."

Jackie Coogan Called In Draft—by Request

Sacramento, Calif., March 4 (AP).—Jackie Coogan will be Army bound tomorrow—at his own request.

The one-time movie star telephoned selective service headquarters here. As a result acting Adj. Gen. Joseph O. Donovan increased the Los Angeles draft quota now being inducted from 48 to 50 men. Coogan had been 49 on the list. . . .

Ireland to Seek Arms And Supplies From U.S.

Dublin, March 4 (AP).—Frank Aiken, Irish minister for coordination of defensive measures, will leave tomorrow for the United States by airplane to "examine possibilities of purchasing arms and supplies from that country," it was announced officially tonight.

McNutt Urges U. S. to Give China Economic Assistance

Federal Security Administrator Paul V. McNutt last night urged American economic aid to China on the same basis as aid to Britain.

The former high commissioner to the Philippines said in a radio address that American interests are at stake in the war in the Orient, and added:

"As long as China continues to resist Japan, our interests are to that degree protected, but common sense and self-interest dictate that we have an obligation to help China fortify her economic bulwark."

McNutt spoke over a Mutual Broadcasting System network on "What Chinese Cooperatives Mean to Americans." He indorsed the fund-raising efforts of the American Committee for Chinese Industrial Cooperatives.

"Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek has said that from this point on the way against Japan is 20 per cent military and 70 per cent industrial. Does not that statement indicate that American economic help can swing the balance?" he asked.

McNutt warned that a Japanese victory would "menace the great series of island possessions which we are obligated to protect in the Pacific" and would "threaten" American foreign trade.

The Chinese industrial cooperatives, he said "are one of the essential means by which China can erect an effective barrier against further Japanese military and economic penetration."

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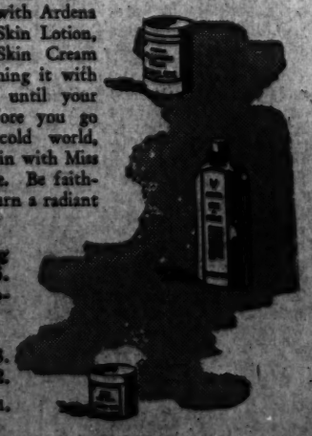
Misses' Coats-Third Floor

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS PHONE DISTRICT 5300

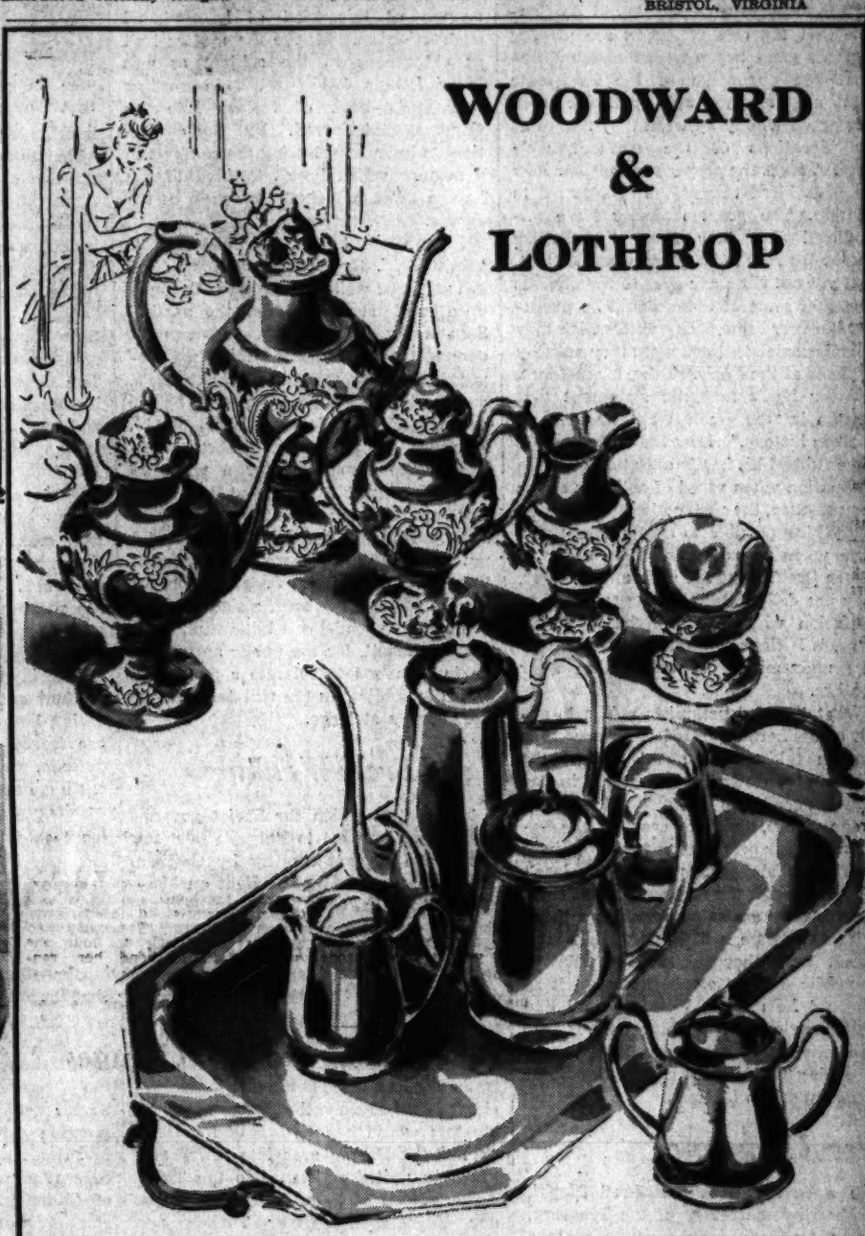
Does it seem to "dry out, to feel parched"? Then turn to Elizabeth Arden, who has made a special study of March-wind skin. After cleansing, each night, with Ardena Cleansing Cream and Skin Lotion, mould rich Orange Skin Cream over your face, smoothing it with firm, upward strokes until your skin feels warm. Before you go out into the cold, cold world, always protect your skin with Miss Arden's Lille de France. Be faithful in your care and turn a radiant face toward Spring.



Ardena Cleansing Cream, $1 to $6.
Ardena Skin Lotion, $1 to $15.
Orange Skin Cream, $1 to $8.
Lille de France, $2.

TOILETRIES, AISLE 11, FIRST FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP



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Sandwich Plate, grape-bordered, $38

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200

Wednesday, March 5, 1941.

Cheers From Berlin

The arguments on Monday in the Senate that the obstructionists are playing Hitler's game began with the assumption that the opponents of the lend-lease bill are sincere and patriotic men prompted wholly by what they regard as considerations of the national welfare. This is the proper assumption. Few have declared themselves against aid to Britain. The great majority have announced that they favor the British cause. We may assume and grant all that, and yet not close our eyes to the obvious fact that some of them would be pursuing the very same policy with which they have become identified were they actively in favor of the Nazis. Take, for instance, Senator Nye's fantastic statement that Britain is "the greatest aggressor in all modern history." How the Fuehrer must have rubbed his hands over that one! In a situation when speed of action is of the very essence, the obstructionists are doing everything possible to create delay; at a time when our democracy, in order to insure itself, must act with united vigor, they are deliberately sowing the kind of confusion which, as Rauschning makes clear, is Hitler's counsel for the progressive undermining of one nation after another.

What the obstructionists refuse to admit or deliberately blind their eyes to is that in taking this stand against the wishes of an admitted majority in the Senate, paralleling an expressed majority in the House, they are creating the belief that their professed readiness to help Britain is disingenuous to say the least. They are giving the impression that their stand is only a smokescreen for a more sinister purpose which they dare not reveal, for, if they did, their repudiation by public opinion would be as swift as it would be drastic. Whether they like the charge or not, the plain fact is that their obstructionism helps Hitler, and, in helping Hitler, does a deep disservice to the American interest.

Fiscal Prudence

In a current article Roswell Magill, former Undersecretary of the Treasury, argues that courageous action on the part of the Executive and Congress in cutting down non-defense expenditures would greatly simplify the problem of financing defense. In his opinion it should be possible to reduce expenditures for public works, highways, unemployment relief and agriculture by $1,000,000,000. And this without serious impairment of necessary governmental services. Professor Magill knows whereof he speaks, having served as the Treasury's number one tax authority and fiscal adviser to Secretary Morgenthau.

At present the outlook for substantial reductions in ordinary expenditures seems very unpromising. The chances of real retrenchment would be greatly improved, however, if Congress were to follow Professor Magill's advice and find means for better coordination of appropriations and revenue legislation. Representative Treadway has repeatedly urged the need for a joint Congressional committee on finance composed of representatives of the House and Senate Appropriations Committees and of the House Ways and Means and the Senate Finance Committees. But his pleas have fallen on deaf ears. Apparently Congress prefers the existing lack of coordination—the absence of system which prevents members from obtaining any clear picture of the Government's financial position and which actually encourages prodigal spending.

Professor Magill also thinks that an advisory council on fiscal policy is badly needed on which talented leaders of business and finance would serve. This is an excellent suggestion, and ought to be seriously considered. The Administration has set up emergency defense organizations manned by experts to mobilize our productive and distributive resources for defense. It is likewise essential to mobilize our financial resources under expert guidance to insure intelligent direction of our fiscal policies during the national emergency. As Professor Magill says: "Our defense preparations are now, and probably will continue for years to be, enormously costly, and our normal modes of life are bound to be disrupted for a generation." Nevertheless the burden of taxation can be eased, and the extent of the disruption to our economic life can be minimized. The prerequirement is to listen to the voices of experience and authority instead of resorting to haphazard, opportunistic methods of financing defense as Congress is doing at the present time. Worse still, very few members of Congress appear to be worrying about the lack of a financial plan to guide future legislative action.

Filibustering

When is a filibuster not a filibuster? The question will be asked by the public as Senators, columnists and others wrangle over it. In our opinion a filibuster is in progress if the definition of a filibuster is the one given by the Dictionary of American History. "A filibuster," says the dictionary, "is a term used to describe obstructionist tactics employed by a minority in Congress, the purpose being to prevent a vote and then to defeat legislation favored by the majority." Most common among the methods employed are "long speeches, breaking a quorum, offering numerous amendments, and motions, and calling for roll calls at every opportunity." The record of the lend-lease debate is eloquent enough of this kind of long-winded obstructionism. Maybe the matter isn't as extraneous to the subject as was Huey Long's 1935 exploit in reading Louisiana's book of recipes into the Congressional Record. But the oppositionists have been boxing the compass in a manner which hasn't testified to any known rules of debate this side of the Senate.

In the event that the filibuster is persisted in, the floor managers of the bill might be well advised to try to round up a public statement from the pro-bill Senators who wish to vote. This was last done in 1917. President Wilson had proposed to arm American merchant vessels, and the House had passed the bill by the overwhelming majority of 403 to 14. However, the bill met with obstructionism in the Senate. After a while 75 Senators signed a statement that they were prepared to vote if they were given an opportunity. But the statement did not stop the filibuster, which went on till the session was over. Judging from all the indications, however, a signed statement on the lend-lease bill would have a better result, for the public appears to be in no mood to tolerate a procedure which is holding up the will-to-action of the country at large.

Lead From Weakness

The protest which the Soviet government has addressed to Bulgaria over the occupation of that country by German troops throws a revealing light on Moscow's foreign policy. There can be little doubt that had Russia been prepared to take a strong stand against German domination of the Balkans, Hitler would have hesitated a long time before moving his legions. Aside from the potentially considerable weight which the Soviet Union could conceivably throw into the Balkan scales, there is the fact to be considered that a firm anti-German policy by Moscow would have galvanized a large part of the Balkan area into active and probably united resistance to the Third Reich. None of them, neither Bulgaria nor Yugoslavia, neither Turkey nor Greece, can regard with anything but chagrin the possibility of being chained to Hitler's chariot.

But Moscow took no such strong stand against the German drive to the southeast. There is not the slightest evidence to suggest, indeed, that Russia did anything to interpose any obstacles in the way of Hitler's march first across Rumania and more recently across Bulgaria. In fact, the Moscow government waited till the occupation of Bulgaria was an accomplished fact that could not easily be undone before sending its protest to Sofia. The protest, be it noted, was primarily intended to press home the point that Bulgaria had acted without the knowledge or consent of Russia. In addition, to be sure, Bulgaria is rebuked for having made a move which, in the opinion of Moscow, "does not lead to a consolidation of peace but to the extension of the sphere of war and to Bulgaria's being involved in it." But it is quite obvious in all these circumstances that Stalin is merely talking for the record.

In other words, Russia's interest in publicly condemning Bulgaria's action at this belated moment is the negative one of seeking to avoid identification with Germany's Balkan moves rather than the positive one of preparing to oppose Hitler. Now, as heretofore, Russia is leading not from strength but from weakness.

Competition For Labor

From Kentucky come complaints that various State and municipal agencies have been seriously crippled by the competition of our swollen Federal Government for their working staffs. This is not surprising. Salaries paid State and municipal employes in Kentucky are low and tenure of office insecure. And, even before the Federal Government entered the picture, there had been a steady flow of State government servants into private industry. The problem presented by the new kind of competition is so far not of great importance; it may, however, become serious as the demands of the defense program increase.

Certainly there should be no curb on individual opportunity, but it is not well to have active competition from Federal employers for invaluable State servants. Perhaps the United States Employment Service and the State employment systems could make better arrangements to prevent raids. The really difficult problem, however, is that created by the loss of workers to private industry, and this appears to be the chief cause of the trouble in Kentucky. There is no way (short of imposing intolerable restraints upon the movements of workers) of coping with that situation, though Kentucky itself could ease it by better employment arrangements.

Grabbing For More

Edward O'Neal, president of the American Farm Bureau Federation, appeared before the Senate Committee on Agriculture last week to plead for more loans and benefits for agriculture. He provided an argument which no doubt will be heard frequently in this day of billions for defense. Relatively, says Mr. O'Neal, the two or three hundred million dollars which his group is asking for the farmers is "just a little popgun."

What the taxpayer will ask is simply whether any further handouts are justified. And it is the testimony of the facts that they are not. The present scale of benefits is ultra-generous, and, as a result of better domestic demand, the economic position of the farm population is definitely improved. This is the verdict of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics in its February bulletin. The general index of prices received by farmers, according to the bulletin, is the highest since 1937, "despite the high record production of farm commodities during the past year and the virtual loss of export markets." The bureau adds that the "prospective increases in nonagricultural employment and consumer income in 1941 may result in the largest cash farm income since 1930."

Money seemingly on the loose is tempting to special interests which are forever seeking to raid the Treasury. But the money for defense is not that kind of money. The fact is these expenditures are vast enough to make for economies and not more expenditures in other directions. Our defense effort calls for sacrifices from everybody—farmers, industrial workers and all other groups. Instead of voting larger appropriations because we are forced to spend many billions for defense, therefore, Congress should be cutting down on farm relief and other nondefense expenditures that hamper the financing of the defense program.

Lady, Lady!

By a *tour de force* of exegesis, Mr. Rex Stout has sought to prove from internal evidence in the tales of Sherlock Holmes that Dr. Watson was really a woman, and that his, or rather *her*, name was Irene. She was no other than the wife of Sherlock Holmes, who shared with him, none too peacefully, the celebrated Baker Street menage. There is no space here to mention and analyze all the material that Mr. Stout adduces in his article in the current number of the Saturday Review of Literature to support this somewhat startling thesis. Among other things it includes an acrostic compiled from the titles of 11 of the tales concealing the name "Irene Watson." The basis, however, on which these titles were selected is a mixture of magic and mathematics that would have left old Pythagoras himself pop-eyed with amazement.

Mr. Stout also makes much of the rather petulant tone with which "Dr. Watson" describes the domestic habits of the great detective; for example, his habit of polluting the air in the Baker street rooms with villainous tobacco smoke. There is also Watson's jealous complaint that "as an institution I was like the violin, the shag tobacco, the index books and others perhaps less excusable." In this and in many similar references Mr. Stout professes to find the true uxorial tone, and he thinks that the repetition of it quite suffices to explain the mysterious disappearance of Holmes as described in the tale called "The Final Problem." All this rigmarole, then, about Prof. Moriarity and Sebastian Moran, and Holmes' three years of wandering through Iran and Tibet, is merely a romantic rationalization by a woman unwilling to face the fact that her husband left her because he just couldn't stand any more of her.

Mr. Stout, it seems to us, has put together an ingenious but scarcely watertight case. Other things being equal, Dr. Watson's own marriage and his much mentioned susceptibility to the female sex in general might have been blinds deliberately introduced to mislead the reader. But what about that "heavy service revolver" and that "hip pocket" in which it was invariably carried? Finally, what wife, however fond and doting, would keep on saying, "I say, Holmes, you're marvelous"?

RAIN AT DUSK

Through the quiet fall of rain
Birds flash homeward down the air.
Subtly through the world of green
Night comes on. No thorn of fear

Pierces any songful throat.
Darkness rushes from the east.
Stillness deepens in the great
Hall of shadow. At the last

There is only rain to make
Any sound against the dark.

RALPH FRIEDRICH.

After The Horse Is Stolen

Letters To The Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, letters should be held to 300 words. Letters are subject to condensation.

Sentiment On Aid Bill

It has been my good fortune to have traveled through many of your Southern States in the past three weeks. Having been a pioneer of the Willkie Clubs of Maine (now dissolved), I took the opportunity to contact as many who held similar positions in the Southern States as possible. The issue in Washington was uppermost in our discussions, and I found that opinion was almost universally in accord with Mr. Willkie and the Administration bill.

From Florida, Georgia and Alabama there seemed to be 100 per cent agreement with the lease-lend bill. It, too, was agreed that Mr. Willkie in defeat had become an even greater leader of the people. In Tennessee and Virginia the feeling was not so uniform. The sense of security in the isolationist point of view was much stronger.

But beneath it all we found a basic thought which we believe interconnects the two sides of the issue. I believe this also to be true in New England, so far as I have been able to sense it. Those for the bill feel it assures the continuation of "our way of life." It will strengthen our security and will prevent our getting into this war actively. Those who oppose it feel that it will get us closer to actual combat. They want to stay out of war, too.

The point of agreement is taken for granted on one hand and submerged by words on the other. Neither side wants even one of our boys to go abroad to fight someone else's war. Those for the bill consider this result the point of the measure. It was my finding that with the clarification of this point much of the issue disappeared. Both sides hold this point clear; therefore, the essential modification of the bill to bring this basic thinking into clear view would harbor the support of thousands and create a national unity much to be desired.

HARRIS M. PLAISTED.
Cape Elizabeth, Me., Feb. 23.

Lack Of Harmony

In regard to the National Symphony's current (and recurrent) plight, may I tell the following incident.

From our top-row-of-the-tiers seats at last Wednesday's concert we overheard a gentleman one row below us say bitterly, "Are they going to let this excellent orchestra disband after this season? It will be a crime if they do."

He is the same gentleman who disappears completely (unless one looks down in a row of vacant seats in the orchestra section) after intermission. I'd add $5 to my pledge to see his 1941 income tax return, just to look at his contribution column.

His attitude seems to be characteristic of symphony-goers. It is so much easier to let "them" do it—"them" being not only the rich but also those other hundreds of $1,440 Government clerks who couldn't possibly have as many places for their money as "we" do.

It will be a crime if we let the orchestra disband after this season! Are we going to do it?

HAROLD EDWARD GROVE.
Washington, March 1.

District Streets

I am more than glad to see that a few remarks are being made on the filthy condition of our Washington streets! No one seems to bat an eye when people throw newspapers, fruit skins and other trash on the streets of our beautiful city. One Sunday afternoon I was walking by the Corcoran Art Gallery and the papers were so thick along the streets and the wide crossings that it was like swishing through a pile of fallen leaves! I went into the gallery and asked the watchman at the door if there was not some caretaker there who could pick up the papers—at least in front of the gallery, and the reply was that "there wan't no such person in the gallery on Sunday!" Another time in walking from the Dodge Hotel, where I went to take an English visitor to the bus terminal, I remarked how ashamed I was at the filthy condition of our streets, and my guest replied, in her lovely English voice: "Have you no litter baskets?" Alas! We need something more drastic than the mere sight of a place where trash could easily be deposited! Wouldn't Life magazine have a good time making pictures if the members of all the women's clubs instead of sipping tea and exclaiming "How dreadful!" should go to work superintending a real clean-up campaign, and insist that hereafter the streets be kept in order! AN OLD RESIDENT.
Washington, March 1.

Favors Lend-Lease

I should like to be counted in favor of the lease-lend bill as passed by the House. I think the President has thus far expressed and implemented with remarkable skill the desire of our people to help England as effectively as possible without directly entering into the wars of Europe.

Mexico City, Feb. 24. WILL DURANT.

Chilean Journalists In The United States

(The following editorial is reprinted from the February 18 issue of El Diario Ilustrado, Santiago, Chile.)

Through the medium of the extensive and complete reports of the United Press, we have been constantly informed of the development of Ambassador Bowers' interesting and useful initiative, the early stages of which were commented on in these same columns.

The plan of that discerning and cultured diplomat, as outlined by him at the meeting of Chilean newspaper directors held in the American Embassy, is of the greatest importance in strengthening the cordial and close relations of all kinds between his country and ours.

The Ambassador had observed that there already existed between our country and the great nation of the north contacts of all kinds, in the field of politics, of economics and of culture. Exchanges of professors and students, of businessmen, of professional and scientific men, of artists and writers, of sportsmen and, of simple tourists, were establishing an ever-growing current of mutual knowledge and mutual understanding.

But Mr. Bowers, before he became a diplomat, was a journalist, and as such he very fully realized that in all that chain of valuable relations there was still missing the principal link. Of all those different activities none is more influential in the formation of public opinion than that of the newspaperman. News editors, with the transmission of news, editorial writers, with their comments, reasoning or impassioned views, are the artisans who, day by day, persistent as drops of water, are molding the soul of the people.

The Chilean journalists, thrown in intimate and daily contact with their North American colleagues in whose newspapers they are going to work, will do more for the knowledge and understanding of our country in the great country of Roosevelt than all our former embassies, of any kind whatsoever.

They, in turn, through that same contact and the contact with all kinds of activities implict in newspaper life, will become imbued with the unique character, the true way of life, and the fundamental aims of people in the United States. And we, who know through direct experience those aims, that way of life and that character, are sure that such first-hand knowledge will have an enormous influence in dissipating, among us, old and unfounded prejudices, and in forming a truly solid basis for the development of the Good Neighbor Policy, more vital today than at any former time.

Something of this we have already seen in the first few days spent in the United States by our compatriots and colleagues. Their contacts with representative men of New York and Washington, where, in accordance with Mr. Bowers' plan, they have been these last few days, before continuing to their posts in the newspapers to which they have been designated, could not be more auspicious for the later development of their interesting mission; just as the courtesies which they have received in both cities have disposed them to receive favorably the impressions awaiting them, giving them a practical demonstration of the good will felt toward us by that great people.

Among those first impressions, none could have been more transcendent than that received in the press conference of President Roosevelt. The old and democratic custom of the Chief Executives of that Nation of maintaining an intimate and constant exchange of ideas with the press of the country through the medium of their correspondents has been carried into effect by President Roosevelt in so cordial, so sincere and attractive a form that it could not fail to have impressed profoundly our Chilean colleagues who were privileged to attend the conference.

That privilege was much more valuable than would have been a private audience, because it gave our compatriots the opportunity of witnessing an ordinary and everyday scene of the political life and practice of what is today the first democracy of the world and the living proof that, contrary to what is affirmed in other parts of the globe, democracy is good in itself, it can be made effective, and made effective it can mean the happiness, the progress and the grandeur of a people.

That is how our compatriots have understood it, as we see from the very full reports transmitted by cable. And the friendly, open, even intimate, way in which a leader of such high and outstanding position in his country and in the world as Mr. Roosevelt has received the representatives of the Chilean press, answering their questions with deference and showing a thorough knowledge of our distant land, is significant and an honor to our country and our press.

The Post Impressionist

Footstool For Fate

If I hadn't sat down at a lunch counter with Thurston one day, I'd probably have gone to my grave thinking of him as nothing more than a narrow-shouldered little man with a fondness for recondite allusions. As it was I found out that Thurston is carrying on a single-handed campaign against the forces of darkness. I have a Mr. Murdock to thank for the discovery. Mr. Murdock was the clerk at the drugstore counter who turned glassy-eyed whenever he looked in our direction, with the result that Thurston and I sat there for five minutes, unfed, unserved, unwanted. He served the man beside Thurston and the woman beside me, and he gave change for a quarter to a man who pushed between us. Then he fell into a kind of militant reverie, leaving Thurston and me nothing but the stack of paper napkins to assist us in our battle against hunger. I made a motion to attract his attention, but Thurston restrained me. "Just a minute," he said softly, then, in a voice like a train announcer's, "Let's see. It's been 10 minutes, hasn't it, since we sat down?"

Mr. Murdock was jerked out of his dream abruptly. He turned a freezing stare on Thurston. "What's yours, bud?"

Thurston did not answer. He had a pencil in one hand and an envelope in the other. While I watched, he read the name on Mr. Murdock's badge, then wrote "Murdock" on the back of the envelope in neat tiny letters. Looking up, he studied the name on the badge again, nodded, then drew a fine corroborating line on the envelope. "Coffee," he said at last, looking straight at Murdock. "Two cups."

Later, Thurston told me Murdock stared at him like a basilisk before he drew the coffee. I lacked the courage to look up and see for myself. While Thurston went through his deliberate act, I tried to memorize the dents in the sugar bowl before me. I waited till we were out on the street before I asked him what kind of game he'd been playing.

Thurston gazed at me solemnly. "Do you agree with William Butler Yeats that the wrong of unshapely things is a wrong too great to be told?"

I said if the wrong he was going to tell me about was the kind Yeats had in mind, I'd suspend my vote of confidence in the poet.

"It's a long story," Thurston warned.

It turned out to be an extremely long story. It went back to Thurston's childhood. In grammar school, he said, whenever a piece of chalk was thrown in a classroom, Thurston was the boy who was hit. If the chalk missed him, Thurston was blamed for throwing it. "Either way", Thurston said bitterly, "I couldn't lose."

That's how it was in the beginning and that's how it continued throughout Thurston's earthly career. Whenever Fate began swinging, Thurston walked into a punch. In every day's human drama he played a monotonous variation of the role of poor unfortunate. His was the hat that the wandering wind blew off, his the constitution the casual germ infected, the toe the random stumbler crushed.

I told him it did look as though he'd got more than his share of Pandora's jackpot. "But what's this got to do with taking down soda jerkers' names in public?" I asked him.

"Everything! I am not, as someone said of Philip of Macedon, a genius at stomaching things. When someone hits me, I want to hit back."

"But Murdock didn't give you the measles. That was merely bad luck."

"It goes right back to the principle of causation," he explained. "You'll agree, I think, with Dionysius of Phocaea, that our fortunes lie on a razor's edge. Something comes along and pushes them to one side or the other. In my case the something always landed them on the wrong side. What was that something? A malignant force. All right. Where did it come from. Malignant forces just don't happen. They're generated, actuated, caused—anything you like—by the agents of malignity."

"I get it," I said. "Murdock's an agent of malignity."

"Right." Thurston flashed me a teacher-to-bright-pupil look. "Clerks like Murdock, people who push in front of you when you're standing in line, people who step on your toes in streetcars, people who take advantage of their position to make you feel small and mean, people who insult you gratuitously—they are the fiends who are screening their devilish activities behind a billboard marked 'Fate.' And," here Thurston drew back his narrow shoulders, "I'm out to get them. As long a I was fooled by that 'Fate' front I did nothing. I sat back and took it. Now I know what I'm fightin against, and believe me when I tell you I'm in there punching every minute."

When I asked him what he was using for uppercuts, I found out that his method of handling Murdock is characteristic of his whole program o' retaliation. Superfilious clerks, he says, think he's a spotter. "Seeing me take down their names gives them the jitters. They don't sleep for at least a week." With people who push in front of him when he's standing in line at a box office, Thurston has developed a new technique. It's straight out of the jungle, but Thurston says it's effective. He gives each one a neat kick in the ankle. "You can always swear it was an accident," he says.

He's been campaigning for only a few months. That's why his plans are not strong in maneuvers. "I expect, though," he told me, "to be able to do great things with anonymous letters. You can just imagine what they'll do in the way of putting the fear of justice into some of these agents."

Thurston was beaming like a crusader. I felt he was starting centuries too late, that he was beginning where Don Quixote left off. Still, before he left me, I asked him, if he had a pencil. Even though I never use it in the good cause, it will be good to know I have it with me.

JOHN C. HANLEY.

On The Record

By Dorothy Thompson

Mazzini To Mussolini

"The British . . . are ignorant of the civilian virtues and proud patriotism of the people who gave the fatherland Columbus, Garibaldi and Mazzini."

Benito Mussolini, Feb. 24.

ARE YOU SURE, Duce, that you yourself are not ignorant of the ideas of the great Mazzini, Italy's liberator and standard-bearer; the great Mazzini who, today, could be the standard-bearer of a new Europe and a new world?

THOMPSON

What would Mazzini say to you, Duce? What would he say to Hitler, did he stand where you stand, as the head of the Italian people?

Are these words familiar to you, Duce?

They are the words of the man whose name you took upon your lips the other day.

"THE ERA that is now dawning will have the task of organizing a Europe of free peoples, independent as regards their domestic functioning, mutually associated with one another as regards their common outlook, and the motto will be: 'Liberty, Equality, Humanity!' "

"In Italy, in Germany, in Poland, in France, everywhere, indeed, the true original nature of the revolutionary movements has been altered by men, unfortunately influential, but grasping and ambitious, who have regarded the uprising of the people but as an opportunity for power or profit; or weak men, trembling at the difficulties and the dangers of the enterprise, who have sacrificed the logic the the insurrection to their own fears.

"Everywhere have false and pernicious doctrines caused the revolutions to deviate from their true aim; the idea of a caste has been substituted for the popular emancipation of all by all.

"The declaration of the rights of man is the supreme and ultimate formula.

"ANY ONE familiar with any part of my writings will surely not accuse me of irreverence toward genius, or of sharing in an anarchial tendency that is so conspicuous today, and which thwarts many a noble endeavor by inclining insignificant individuals to hold aloof from any activity that implies orderliness, subordination, and discipline. I respect authority and I am conscious of all the holiness that lies in obedience to a leader.

"However, authority resides in God, in His law, in the truth. When, therefore, a man bids me to follow him and says 'Authority lives in my person,' I have the duty and the right to investigate and see whether virtue, the moral law, the capacity for self-sacrifice are in fact alive in his person, just whither he intends to lead me, and whether, finally, the sum of forces that he is in a position to apply to the achievement of the given purpose is larger or smaller than the resources possessed by some other individual.

"But should we fall on our faces before authority, as savages prostrate themselves before a flash of lightning? Attila would kill the conscience of the human race!

"Genius is not authority. It is the tool of authority. Authority is virtue, illuminated by genius.

"By the law of God, given by Him to humanity, all men are free, are brothers, are equals.

"Liberty is the right of every man to exercise his faculties, without impediment or restraint, in the accomplishment of his special mission and in the choice of the means most conducive to its accomplishment.

"All unjust rule, all violence, every act of egotism exercised to the injury of a people, is a violation of the liberty, equality and fraternity of all peoples. All peoples should aid and assist each other in putting an end to it.

"TO YOU GERMAN Nationalists, I have this to say:

"Conquest by night does not make right, nor treaties, either, when they are made in the interest of a few individuals. Humanity knows only one principle of right: the good and the just.

"Do not justify oppression by making the people its sponsors! Do not shoulder arms for foreign offices that date from the Middle Ages. 'Be Germans' is what you say to your people! In what sense do you use that expression? Of what Germany are you thinking? Of the Germany that oppresses in the name of violence, or of the Germany that blesses in the name of civilization?

"I am a foreigner, but I know a Germany before which I bow. It is the Germany of the Reformation that said to the world, 'The Kingdom of Heaven must have some counterpart on earth.'

"You are evidently not Germans, save in the purely material sense of the term. I am an Italian, but at the same time I am a European. I love my country because I love the concept of country. I want rights for Italians because I believe in rights for all.

"The nation must stand toward all humanity as the family stands toward country. If a nation oppresses others it loses its right to exist as a nation—it digs its own grave.

"You imagine that you are helping your German fatherland. No one can ever do good to a country, gentlemen, by asking it to dishonor itself. There is a law of retribution in this world, a law stronger than all the sophistries of a materialistic selfishness. That law reads: Oppression is suicide."

THE PAN-EUROPEAN program of Mazzini, enunciated nearly a hundred years ago, failed under the weight of European reaction. Today it is the rallying cry of the masses of the people and their most thoughtful spokesmen in Britain, in France, in all the small civilized states. It is not the rest of Europe that repudiates Mazzini; it is Mussolini and Hitler who repudiate the great liberator.

Would, for instance, Virginio Gayda dare to publish the above words, gleaned from the writings and speeches of Mazzini, in his newspaper? What, if he did, would happen to the Rome-Berlin Axis?

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

Of Sacrifice

THERE IS MUCH vague talk of sacrifice just now by which to indicate to the soldiers of the new army in their camps that the civilian will endure such trials as he is put to. Yet, on every side in most communities, obscure heroes live whose whole lives have been denial, sacrifice and work for others without recognition, and often without the faintest show of gratitude from those whose thanks are due. They are not a group, a type or a class. They are all little people, each as individual as his individual problem, but they are known to all of us and are pretty effectively put out of mind because their devotion shames us, and the occasions to touch them on the hand with so little as a message on their birthdays and at Christmas are neglected.

Most of those whom I know have been women who seem to have a special sense of responsibility, but there have been some men

THE SALLOW GIRL in the office who dresses so plainly and lacks that quality known as personality is unattractive, to be sure but when heroism is appraised hers may be equal at least to that of the man of instant bravery who risks his life to save another.

From girlhood she will have known nothing but uninterrupted responsibility, worry, work and self-denial. She is not married and probably never will marry, because, after all, she is rising 30 now and has no way with men, and, anyway, what man wants to take on an invalid father-in-law to live in a little apartment for God only knows how many years until at last his grip on life relaxes and he slips away? Or, if her father is not an invalid he could be a drunkard or just a shiftless old fool leaning his dead weight on the scrawny shoulders of a girl.

As I say, the circumstances are alike in no two cases, although the spirit of such martyrs is generally similar, and individuals are known to all of us.

What about brothers and sisters? Are there no brothers and sisters to help, and isn't the responsibility theirs as well? Well, yes, there is a brother, but it seems that he pulled out and got married when he was only 20 and has lived in various places trying to get along, but has children now, and, after all, it wouldn't be right to send money home which he needs for his own family. And sisters, then? Yes, two sisters, but they, too, are married and live in another part of town, and, being away, have developed a pleasant detachment, although they could afford a few dollars now and again.

And so, such poor, noble drabs are elected by circumstances and character to slave the precious years away when opportunities for happiness and fulfillment could be found, with barely so much as an hour's joy and with no goal of security or ease beyond the horizon.

HOME, AT EVENING, is not a happy circle, but merely a scene of other duties and, in the morning, before work, there is doing around the little place and always there is a ghastly dread of accident, serious illness or the consolidation of several departments into one, with consequent loss of the job and the pay.

We have had novels which have generally paraphrased such lives, but heroism of the kind is not conspicuous, and, indeed, is not regarded as heroism at all. We reserve that word for sudden acts of spectacular bravery which are the envy of us all. Nobody ever envies the heroism and sacrifice of those whose courage and devotion to others persists evenly and without complaint or any thought of flinching or self-pity year after bleak and hopeless year.

I dare say that everyone of mature experience has known more than one person—woman or man—who has voluntarily assumed burdens in life which, in justice, should have been distributed among several. And it appears to me that, for no reason that I can suggest, this nobility of soul, in woman at least, is more often discovered in those who are not by the standards of the eye and fashion beautiful or even charming. It seems to reside exclusively in girls whom God has denied even the weapon of a pretty face with which to confront the world.

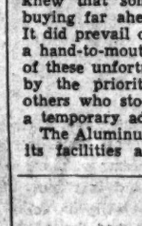
Aluminum Prospect

By Ernest K. Lindley

Rationing By OPM Expected

IT IS VENTURESOME to predict that there will be enough of anything during a period of war and rearmament. The cheerful statements from the Aluminum Company of America and defense officials last fall that there would be enough aluminum have already been disproven.

Aluminum is being rationed under a priorities system. You can expect to see aluminum disappear rapidly from the inside of beer-bottle caps, from coat checks, and miscellaneous knick-knacks. Housewives soon will be turning to enamelware and other alternatives to aluminum pots and pans—although the supplies of the latter already manufactured for sale are rather large.



LINDLEY

Automobiles, refrigerators and numerous other products will contain substitutes for aluminum. There is an understanding, however, that the automobile makers will be supplied with aluminum while they make the necessary changes in design and manufacturing processes to use cast iron, plastics and other substitutes. Aluminum wire is already yielding again to copper. Streamlined trains may be covered with stainless steel—although that also is likely to be rationed—or plywood.

A CLUE TO THE failure of last fall's rosy prophecies about aluminum may be found in the figures on February deliveries for British use and for our national defense. They were almost twice as large as the requirements for February estimated last October.

There were other factors in the miscalculation. The forecasts supposed that adequate supplies of aluminum scrap would come onto the market. Instead, scrap was hoarded; only about one-third the expected quantity appeared on the market. The price of scrap rose so high that the steel makers, who burn it, demanded instead virgin aluminum. This put an added strain on aluminum production.

Speculative buying, or overbuying by users in anticipation of price increases or shortages later, also intensified the demand. The Aluminum Co. of America was not in a position to get tough with the old customers, even when it knew that some of them were buying far ahead of their needs. It did prevail on some to buy on a hand-to-mouth basis—and some of these unfortunately will be hit by the priorities system, while others who stocked up may hold a temporary advantage.

The Aluminum Co. is expanding its facilities as rapidly as possible, and Reynolds Metal has been brought into the field as a competitor in producing aluminum ingots as well as in fabrication. But expansion is limited by the quantities of cheap electric power which can be made available.

THE PRESENT SHORTAGE may be relieved gradually. The priorities system itself will tend to relieve it by preventing overbuying for non-essential purposes. But it is a reasonable guess that aluminum will be rationed by the Office of Production Management until the war has ended. And the use of other metals, including zinc and nickel, probably will soon be controlled in the same way.

Actually, British needs for aluminum are greatly in excess of the allowances made for them in the calculations last fall. And every increase in our own plane-production schedule adds to the demand.

When all allowances are made as to the honesty of the miscalculations last fall, it must be recalled that many experts thought they were in error then, and said so. In Washington, the view that the forecasts were wrong was rather generally held by New Deal economists. In all fairness, it must be recorded that they were right—while the businessmen who at the time seemed to regard these dissenting opinions as something akin to a subversive attack, have been proved wrong.

A SIMILAR CONTROVERSY has been raging behind the scenes about steel capacity. The President has now approved the report of Gano Dunn, of OPM, that the steel capacity now in existence and projected for this year will be sufficient. In their estimates of steel needs, the New Dealers and businessmen were not so far apart as they were in the case of aluminum. And it is interesting to note that a certain amount of expansion has already been undertaken since leaders of the industry asserted that none was needed.

In the case of steel there is a special factor which may have thrown off early calculations of some of the New Deal experts. This is that exports to Britain will be limited for some time by lack of shipping space—so that the full British need probably cannot be met for a long time to come.

Some Administration officials and experts doubt, however, that the President was wise in putting his seal on the Dunn report. If a shortage develops, his words may plague him. They would prefer to leave the responsibility for making optimistic prophecies with the businessmen.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

The Papers Of Private Purkey

Dear Ma.—

I wish you wud stop worrying about me as I am all right accept for fallen arches, flu, chiblbains, a limp in both legs and indigestion. But I feel a lot less like squawking since I talked to an old timer up here who was in the last war and from what he says I gess we have all modern improvements up here now. He says in the last war the draft army just had tents like they wuz camping out with no wooden floors and no electric lights and he says every time you was not in bed you was standing in wet grass or in a mud puddle.

He says tents did not have windows and screen doors like we have today and that in rainy weather a soldier had to live like a mud turtle. He says he didn't see no wooden floors from the time he left home until the Army got back from France. It is hard for me to believe this as this camp is a regular building project and there is almost as many carpenters here as soldiers. They should have all the buildings finished by the time the war is over, if they get good weather and don't walk so far for nails.

Army life is a big disserpointment to me, ma, on account I always had an idea from the story books and pictures that most soldiers had saddle horses to ride. I aint seen no horses since I got here. It is strictly a bunion derby army as I sed befour. I wish army uniforms fitted better. What the Army needs is more tailors. I got a hat that is big enough for a coat and a coat so tight I cud use it for a hat.

There is no glammer here like in the movies of army life. Almost everybody here needs a shave and haircut and this goes for the generals who are homely old pelicans and don't look nothing like the generals in pictures accept Wally Berry.

I am glad the winter is over. The first robin was seen in a army chicken pie here yesterday and four baby chicks hatched out of a half dozen eggs in the mess room last week. Spring can't cum too soon as I have had enuff outdoor life in cold weather and do not care for it even if it does make Eskimmoes healthier.

Well, I must close now Ma as I have got to go walking again in defense of my country. Cud you send me some more socks as my feet wear right through them the first 100 miles? Love,

OSCAR.

PRIVATE TUTORING

Tutoring is not alone for failures. Among my 68 pupils in 2 years from 24 schools in 11 subjects, some wished a good start on a new subject; some wished to strengthen an old one; some wish to use spare time for self culture. Talk times and terms with me. 3104 N St. N.W. MI. 2397.

FREDERIC C. TORREY, A. M.

Capital Parade

By Joseph Alsop And Robert Kintner

Dollar-A-Year Men

THE WIDESPREAD preparations for a grand row over the status of dollar-a-year men in the Government are a prime example of the tragic failure to put first things first in Washington. Half a dozen great problems, from the fundamental organization of defense production to the removal of the machine tool bottleneck, still await solution. But these problems are hardly discussed, while the status of dollar-a-year men, by now a pretty academic question, begins to preoccupy all minds.

As yet the row is only a cloud on the horizon, no bigger than a man"s hand. Oddly enough, the sign of trouble ahead was given in John Lord O'Brian's shake-up of the Office of Production Management's legal staff—in itself a much-needed step.

Shortly after his appointment as OPM general counsel, O'Brian came to Washington and had a talk with Attorney General Robert H. Jackson. In this talk, he laid down two principles: That his staff should be the only lawyers in the OPM, and that they should work for him and for no one else. At that time William S. Knudsen, Sidney Hillman and several other leading OPM officials each had their own counsel, who fought tigerishly with one another on behalf of their chiefs, even when their chiefs agreed. Furthermore, there were some OPM lawyers whose continuing connection with large private law firms created embarrassing conflicts of interest. O'Brian's sensible principles were intended to remove these difficulties.

JACKSON heartily assented, and O'Brian then proceeded to appoint his staff as he wished. He chose twelve able young lawyers. He included Frederick Eaton, formerly Knudsen's counsel and the target of many New Deal attacks, on the ground that his legal work was brilliant. He took the position, however, that no member of his staff except himself was to pass on questions of policy. He himself became personal counsel to Knudsen and Hillman, thus putting out of harm's way Hillman's former counsel, Maxwell Brandwen, a figure quite as controversial as Eaton. And he assigned good men as counsel to each of the OPM's three main divisions, priorities, purchasing and production.

So far all was serene. The signs of trouble ahead arose not from what O'Brian did, but from the interpretation put upon it. The New Dealers have long complained not only of OPM lawyers who still retain memberships in private firms, but also of OPM businessmen who still collect salaries, or retain positions in private companies. The conflict of interest, they say, is far greater for the businessman than for the lawyers. Accordingly, the New Dealers welcomed O'Brian's decision to require his staff to resign from private firms as a splendid entering wedge. They now hope it will tend to establish the much broader principle that Government employment of dollar-a-year men is a mistake in all cases. The OPM businessmen, no less alert than the New Dealers, immediately recognized the impending aggression. They are now busy worrying about how to ward off the attack.

AS AN EXAMPLE of the immediate results of this situation, there is the matter of appointing a successor to Averill Harriman in the OPM raw materials division. The businessmen have settled on an extremely competent candidate for the job, but since he has great interests he cannot wholly sacrifice, they are hesitating to present his name to the President for fear of an anti-dollar-a-year-man outcry. As the situation develops, more and more time is bound to be wasted in similar ways.

As for the eventual outcome of the struggle, that is not difficult to foresee. The wise businessmen in the OPM, like William Batt, deputy chief of the production division, and Donald Nelson, chief of the purchasing division, have already mulled the matter over among themselves. Some of them, like Batt, have by now resigned all their directorships, keeping only their jobs in their own companies. These, they feel, they cannot resign, since resignation might mean the end of their business careers.

The businessmen are both practically and politically essential to the defense effort. They are not the only dollar-a-year men in the OPM; Sidney Hillman, for example, receives a large salary from his labor union, which he is not likely to agree to give up. It is perfectly inconceivable that the President will forcibly eject from the OPM both Hillman and the businessmen. Thus, in the end, after much energy and many hours have been consumed, the row will probably produce no more than a rule calling on OPM officials to list all their business connections for the public record.

The wisdom or unwisdom of allowing men with other interests to serve the Government can be debated until doomsday. The real point raised by the row over dollar-a-year men is that 75 per cent of the available energy in the Government is devoted to non-essential or minor issues. Only 25 per cent remains for the real job, of getting production going in time to win the war. Twenty-five per cent of the available energy is not enough. Indeed, all the energy there is may not be enough.

Missing Pieces

By Barnet Nover

Jig-Saw Puzzle Of The Balkans

WHAT ARE HITLER'S objectives in the Balkans? Is the occupation of Bulgaria merely a precautionary move on the Fuehrer's part? Is it, in other words, primarily intended as a protection of Germany's rear at a time that country is preparing to launch an all-out attack on Great Britain? Or is it the intended prelude to a Nazi assault against Britain's Mediterranean lifeline?

NOVER

Cogent arguments can be advanced in support of either theory. It can be pointed out, for instance, that the assurances given to Turkey that the Third Reich has no aggressive designs on her indicate that Hitler is, at the moment, far more preoccupied with the future of Salonika and the fate of Greece than with the hope of controlling the Dardanelles and pressing on to the oil wells of Irak. On the other hand, German bases established on the Aegean could easily serve as a springboard for raids on Alexandria and the Suez Canal and British shipping in the eastern Mediterranean.

ACTUALLY, it makes little difference whether Hitler's latest Balkan moves are defensive or offensive in their intent. Hitler may begin by wanting to bolt and bar the Balkan door against the establishment of a second war front. But if he succeeds in doing so there is no reason to believe that he will not go further. The fact is he will move as far and as fast as circumstances permit.

If the Turks or Russians are under any illusions that Hitler has only limited objectives in the Balkans they may be in for a highly unpleasant awakening. It is most unlikely, however, that they are nursing any such illusions. Both Moscow and Ankara realize that the more of Southeastern Europe is overrun by the German army the more precarious the respective position of Russia and Turkey becomes.

This is brought out in the lame and disingenuous protest sent to Bulgaria by Russia in which the latter warned the Sofia government that its action in permitting German troops to occupy the kingdom "does not lead to consolidation of peace but to the extension of the sphere of the war and to Bulgaria's being involved in it." It is also brought out in Turkey's repudiation of her recently signed pact of friendship with Bulgaria.

FOR MONTHS Russia has pursued a policy of frightened inactivity in the Balkans. The Kremlin leaders knew what Hitler had in mind. If they ever had any doubt about it the adhesion of Hungary to the Tripartite Axis should have opened their eyes. The entry of German troops into Rumania came soon after. A child could see that Bulgaria would be the next victim and after her Greece or Yugoslavia or Turkey or all three would be marked for the slaughter.

Russia not only did nothing but kept Turkey from doing anything. Moscow's present show of anger and innocence is thus hypocritical. Probably it is far more intended to impress Great Britain and thus not close the door to concessions by that beleaguered nation than to frighten the Reich. Yet Russia's note of protest to Bulgaria cannot be dismissed as utterly meaningless even if its bearing on the present Balkan situation is entirely negative. It does lay the basis for a change of Russian policy when and if the situation makes such a change safe and feasible.

RUSSIA'S real intentions regarding German policy in southeastern Europe constitute only one of the missing pieces in the jigsaw puzzle. There is also the role which Turkey is prepared to play and the extent to which Great Britain is ready to act to prevent Hitler from capitalizing his Bulgarian gains.

Exactly what agreement was reached by Turkey and Great Britain on the occasion of Anthony Eden's visit to Ankara has not been revealed. There are no indications, however, that Turkey showed any readiness to implement her alliance with Great Britain to the extent of coming to the assistance of Greece should the latter be attacked by Germany. Indeed, with Nazi troops already in considerable numbers on the Greek border the time for such action may have passed. On the other hand, the Turkish government has not yet closed the door to active participation in the war on Britain's side.

FROM THE BRITISH point of view, the Balkan theater is at best only a sideshow, if an important one. It would be to their very real advantage to force Hitler to fight in that region and in that way divide his forces at a time when Germany may have to throw everything she has into the scales if the impending assault on Great Britain is to have any possibility of success. Yet to create a Balkan front the British must have a large mobile force which can be rushed to Salonika before the Germans can get there.

Whether such a force can be assembled, even by stripping Gen. Wavell's Army of the Nile, is problematical. In the meantime, the British high command has had to ask itself whether more would be gained by establishing a front at Salonika, within easy reach of the German Luftwaffe's new Rumanian and Bulgarian air bases, than by concentrating on the final conquest of Libya and thus being in a position ultimately to carry the war by air, sea and possibly even land, to Italy.

Gen. Wavell's army in Africa has disappeared completely. It may be somewhere en route to Tripoli, the last major Libyan center still in Italian hands. It may have been divided with a relatively small force left to garrison the area conquered from the Italians and the remainder reassembled for use in Greece. We shall soon know. But it is obvious that if the first alternative has been agreed upon by the British military leaders Britain's policy in the Balkans will perforce have to be defensive. In other words, the basic objective of their strategy will be to harass the already extended German lines in the Balkans and keep Hitler from making himself master of the peninsula at too slight a cost. But whether their Balkan strategy is all-out defense or a rear-guard action it is difficult to understand why the R. A. F. has thus far failed to make any attempt to prevent German troop concentrations in Bulgaria. The reason for this inaction is not the least important of the several missing pieces in the puzzle.

New Faces In Congress

By Sotto

REP. THOMAS H. ELIOT

Democrat, Ninth District, of Cambridge, Mass., where he was born June 14, 1907; graduate of Harvard College, A. B., 1928; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1932; married

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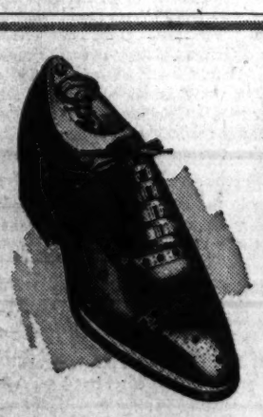

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The American Century

BY THE EDITOR OF LIFE

Since its founding, LIFE has endeavored to view America and the world in which America finds itself with constructive realism. This article by Editor-in-Chief Henry R. Luce, published in the February 17th issue of LIFE, undertakes to express LIFE's viewpoint on America's present crisis and future course. Because of the extensive comment it has prompted in the press and on the radio, and in response to the widespread demand for reprints, LIFE takes this means to make this article again available.

WE AMERICANS are unhappy. We are not happy about America. We are not happy about ourselves in relation to America. We are nervous—or gloomy—or apathetic.

As we look out at the rest of the world we are confused; we don't know what to do. "Aid to Britain short of war" is typical of halfway hopes and halfway measures.

As we look toward the future—our own future and the future of other nations—we are filled with foreboding. The future doesn't seem to hold anything for us except conflict, disruption, war.

There is a striking contrast between our state of mind and that of the British people. On Sept. 3, 1939, the first day of the war in England, Winston Churchill had this to say: "Outside the storms of war may blow and the land may be lashed with the fury of its gales, but in our hearts this Sunday morning there is Peace."

Since Mr. Churchill spoke these words the German Luftwaffe has made havoc of British cities, driven the population underground, frightened children from their sleep, and imposed upon everyone a nervous strain as great as any that people have ever endured. Readers of LIFE have seen this havoc unfolded week by week.

Yet observers agree that when Mr. Churchill spoke of peace in the hearts of the British people he was not indulging in idle oratory. The British are calm in their spirit not because they have nothing to worry about but because they are fighting for their lives. They have made that decision. And they have no further choice. All their mistakes of the past 20 years, all the stupidities and failures that they have shared with the rest of the democratic world, are now of the past. They can forget them because they are faced with a supreme task—defending, yard by yard, their island home.

With us it is different. We do not have to face any attack tomorrow or the next day. Yet we are faced with something almost as difficult. We are faced with great decisions.

* * *

We know how lucky we are compared to all the rest of mankind. At least two-thirds of us are just plain rich compared to all the rest of the human family—rich in food, rich in clothes, rich in entertainment and amusement, rich in leisure, rich.

And yet we also know that the sickness of the world is also our sickness. We, too, have miserably failed to solve the problems of our epoch. And nowhere in the world have man's failures been so little excusable as in the United States of America. Nowhere has the contrast been so great between the reasonable hopes of our age and the actual facts of failure and frustration.

But, even beyond this necessity for living with our own misdeeds, there is another reason why there is no peace in our hearts. It is that we have not been honest with ourselves.

In this whole matter of War and Peace especially, we have been at various times and in various ways false to ourselves, false to each other, false to the facts of history and false to the future.

In this self-deceit our political leaders of all shades of opinion are deeply implicated. Yet we cannot shove the blame off on them. If our leaders have deceived us it is mainly because we ourselves have insisted on being deceived. Their deceitfulness has resulted from our own moral and intellectual confusion. In this confusion, our educators and churchmen and scientists are deeply implicated.

Journalists, too, of course, are implicated. But if Americans are confused it is not for lack of accurate and pertinent information. The American people are by far the best informed people in the history of the world.

The trouble is not with the facts. The trouble is that clear and honest inferences have not been drawn from the facts. The day-to-day present is clear. The issues of tomorrow are befogged.

There is one fundamental issue which faces America as it faces no other nation. It is deeper even than the immediate issue of War. If America meets it correctly, then, despite hosts of dangers and difficulties, we can look forward and move forward to a future worthy of men, with peace in our hearts.

If we dodge the issue, we shall flounder for ten or 20 or 30 bitter years in a chartless and meaningless series of disasters.

The purpose of this article is to state that issue, and its solution, as candidly and as completely as possible. But first of all let us be completely candid about where we are and how we got there.

AMERICA IS IN THE WAR

... But are we in it?

Where are we? We are *in* the war. All this talk about whether this or that might or might not get us into the war is wasted effort. We are, for a fact, *in* the war.

If there's one place we Americans did not want to be, it was *in* the war. We didn't want to be in any kind of war but, if there was one kind of war we most of all didn't want to be in, it was a European war. Yet, we're in a war, as vicious and bad a war as ever struck this planet, and, along with being world-wide, it is a European war.

Of course, we are not technically at war, we are not painfully at war, and we may never have to experience the full hell that war can be. Nevertheless the simple statement stands: we are *in* the war. The irony is that Hitler knows it—and most Americans don't. It may or may not be an advantage to continue diplomatic relations with Germany. But the fact that a German embassy still flourishes in Washington beautifully illustrates the whole mass of deceits and self-deceits in which we have been living.

Perhaps the best way to show ourselves that we are in the war is to consider how we can get out of it. Practically, there's only one way to get out of it and that is by a German victory over England. If England should surrender soon, Germany and America would not start fighting the next day. So we would be out of the war. For a while. Except that Japan might then attack in the South Seas and the Philippines. We could abandon the Philippines, abandon Australia and New Zealand, withdraw to Hawaii. And wait. We would be out of the war.

We say we don't want to be in the war. We also say we want England to win. We want Hitler stopped—more than we want to stay out of the war. So, at the moment, we're in.

WE GOT IN VIA DEFENSE

... But what are we defending?

Now that we are in this war, how did we get in? We got in on the basis of defense. Even that very word, defense, has been full of deceit and self-deceit.

To the average American the plain meaning of the word defense is defense of American territory—and without much concern for the far-off Philippines. Is our national policy today limited to the defense of the American homeland by whatever means may seem wise? It is not. We are *not* in a war to defend American territory. We are in a war to defend and even to promote, encourage and incite so-called democratic principles throughout the world. The average American begins to realize now that that's the kind of war he's in. And he's halfway for it. But he wonders how he ever got there, since a year ago he had not the slightest intention of getting into any such thing. Well, he can see now how he got there. He got there via "defense."

Behind the doubts in the American mind there were and are two different picture-patterns. One of them stressing the appalling consequences of the fall of England leads us to a war of intervention. As a plain matter of the defense of American territory is that picture necessarily true? It is not *necessarily* true. For the other picture is roughly this: while it would be much better for us if Hitler were severely checked, nevertheless regardless of what happens in Europe it would be entirely possible for us to organize a defense of the northern part of the Western Hemisphere so that this country could not be successfully attacked. You are familiar with that picture. Is it true or false? No man is qualified to state categorically that it is false. If the entire rest of the world came under the organized domination of evil tyrants, it is quite possible to imagine that this country could make itself such a tough nut to crack that not all the tyrants in the world would care to come against us. And of course there would always be a better than even chance that, like the great Queen Elizabeth, we could play one tyrant off against another. Or, like an infinitely mightier Switzerland, we could live discreetly and dangerously in the midst of enemies. No man can say that that picture of America as an impregnable armed camp is false. No man can honestly say that as a pure matter of defense—defense of our homeland—it is necessary to get into or be in this war.

The question before us then is not *primarily* one of necessity and survival. It is a question of choice and calculation. The true questions are: Do we *want* to be in this war? Do we *prefer* to be in it? And, if so, for what?

WE OBJECT TO BEING IN IT

... Our fears have a special cause

We are in this war. We can see how we got into it in terms of defense. Now why do we object so strongly to being in it?

There are lots of reasons. First, there is the profound and almost universal aversion to all war—to killing and being killed. But the reason which needs closest inspection, since it is one peculiar to this war and never felt about any previous war, is the fear that if we get into this war, it will be the end of our constitutional democracy. We are all acquainted with the fearful forecast—that some form of dictatorship is required to fight a modern war, that we will certainly go bankrupt, that in the process of war and its aftermath our economy will be largely socialized, that the politicians now in office will seize complete power and never yield it up, and that what with the whole trend toward collectivism, we shall end up in such a total national socialism that any faint semblances of our constitutional American democracy will be totally unrecognizable.

We start into this war with huge Government debt, a vast bureaucracy and a whole generation of young people trained to look to the Government as the source of all life. The Party in power is the one which for long years has been most sympathetic to all manner of socialist doctrines and collectivist trends. The President of the United States has continually reached for more and more power, and he owes his continuation in office today largely to the coming of the war. Thus, the fear that the United States will be driven to a national socialism, as a result of cataclysmic circumstances and contrary to the free will of the American people, is an entirely justifiable fear.

BUT WE WILL WIN IT

... the big question is how

So there's the mess—to date. Much more could be said in amplification, in qualification, and in argument. But, however elaborately they might be stated, the sum of the facts about our present position brings us to this point—that the paramount question of this immediate moment is not whether we get into war but how do we win it?

If we are in a war, then it is no little advantage to be aware of the fact. And once we admit to ourselves we are in a war, there is no shadow of doubt that we Americans will be determined to win it—cost what it may in life or treasure.

Whether or not we declare war, whether or not we send expeditionary forces abroad, whether or not we go bankrupt in the process—all these tremendous considerations are matters of strategy and management and are secondary to the overwhelming importance of winning the war.

WHAT ARE WE FIGHTING FOR?

... And why we need to know

Each of us stands ready to give our life, our wealth, and all our hope of personal happiness, to make sure that America shall not lose any war she is engaged in. But we would like to know what war we are trying to win—and what we are supposed to win when we win it?

This questioning reflects our truest instincts as Americans. But more than that: our urgent desire to give this war its proper name has a desperate practical importance. If we know what we are fighting for, then we can drive confidently toward a victorious conclusion and, what's more, have at least an even chance of establishing a workable Peace.

Furthermore—and this is an extraordinary and profoundly historical fact which deserves to be examined in detail—America and only America can effectively state the war aims of this war.

Almost every expert will agree that Britain cannot win complete victory—cannot even, in the common saying, "stop Hitler"—without American help. Therefore, even if Britain should from time to time announce war aims, the American people are continually in the position of effectively approving or not approving those aims. On the contrary, if America were to announce war aims, Great Britain would almost certainly accept them. And the entire world including Adolf Hitler would accept them as the gauge of this battle.

Americans have a feeling that in any collaboration with Great Britain we are somehow playing Britain's game and not our own. Whatever sense there may have been in this notion in the past, today it is an ignorant and foolish conception of the situation. In any sort of partnership with the British Empire, Great Britain is perfectly willing that the United States of America should assume the role of senior partner. This has been true for a long time. Among serious Englishmen, the chief complaint against America (and incidentally their best alibi for themselves) has really amounted to this—that America has refused to rise to the opportunities of leadership in the modern world. Consider this recent statement of the London *Economist:*

"If any permanent closer association of Britain and the United States is achieved, an island people of less than 50 millions cannot expect to be the senior partner . . . The center of gravity and the ultimate decision must increasingly lie in America. We cannot resent this historical development. We may rather feel proud that the cycle of dependence, enmity and independence is coming full circle into a new interpendence."

We Americans no longer have the *alibi* that we cannot have things the way we want them so far as Great Britain is concerned. With due regard for the varying problems of the members of the British Commonwealth, what we want will be okay with them.

This holds true even for that inspiring proposal called Union Now—a proposal, made by an American, that Britain and the United States should create a new and larger federal union of peoples. That may not be the right approach to our problem. But no thoughtful American has done his duty by the United States of America until he has read and pondered Clarence Streit's book presenting that proposal.

The big, important point to be made here is simply that the complete opportunity of leadership is *ours*. Like most great creative opportunities, it is an opportunity enveloped in stupendous difficulties and dangers. If we don't want it, if we refuse to take it, the responsibility of refusal is also ours, and ours alone.

Admittedly, the future of the world cannot be settled all in one piece. It is stupid to try to blueprint the future as you blueprint an engine or as you draw up a constitution for a sorority. But if our trouble is that we don't know what we are fighting for, then it's up to us to figure it out. Don't expect some other country to tell us. Stop this Nazi propaganda about fighting somebody else's war. We fight no wars except our wars. "Arsenal of Democracy?" We may prove to be that. But today we must be the arsenal of America and of the friends and allies of America.

Friends and allies of America? Who are they, and for what? This is for us to tell them.

DONG DANG OR DEMOCRACY

... But whose Dong Dang, whose Democracy?

But how can we tell them? And how can we tell ourselves for what purposes we seek allies and for what purposes we fight? Are we going to fight for dear old Danzig or dear old Dong Dang? Are we going to decide the boundaries of Uritania? Or, if we cannot state war aims in terms of vastly distant geography, shall we use some big words like Democracy and Freedom and Justice? Yes, we can use the big words. The President has already used them. And perhaps we had better get used to using them again. Maybe they do mean something—about the future as well as the past. Some amongst us are likely to be dying

(CONTINUED NEXT PAGE)

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The American Century—CONTINUED

for them—on the fields and in the skies of battle. Either that, or the words themselves and what they mean die with us—in our beds.

But is there nothing between the absurd sound of distant cities and the brassy trumpeting of majestic words? Do we have to choose between the hard realism of Dong Dang and the vague idealism of Democracy? And if so, whose Dong Dang and whose Democracy? Is there not something a little more practically satisfying that we can get our teeth into? Is there no sort of understandable program? A program which would be clearly good for America, which would make sense for America—and which at the same time might have the blessing of the Goddess of Democracy and even help somehow to fix up this bothersome matter of Dong Dang?

Is there none such? There is. And so we now come squarely and closely face to face with the issue which Americans hate most to face. It is that old, old issue with those old, old battered labels—the issue of Isolationism versus Internationalism.

We detest both words. We spit them at each other with the fury of hissing geese. We duck and dodge them.

The purpose of this article is to face that issue squarely now. If we face it squarely now—and if in facing it we take full and fearless account of the realities of our age—then we shall open the way, not necessarily to peace in our daily lives but to peace in our hearts.

Life is made up of joy and sorrow, of satisfactions and difficulties. In this time of trouble, we speak of troubles. There are many troubles. There are troubles in the field of philosophy, in faith and morals. There are troubles of home and family of personal life. All are interrelated but we speak here especially of the troubles of national policy.

In the field of national policy, the fundamental trouble with America has been, and is, that whereas their nation became in the 20th Century the most powerful and the most vital nation in the world, nevertheless Americans were unable to accommodate themselves spiritually and practically to that fact. Hence they have failed to play their part as a world power—a failure which has had disastrous consequences for themselves and for all mankind. And the cure is this: to accept wholeheartedly our duty and our opportunity as the most powerful and vital nation in the world and in consequence to exert upon the world the full impact of our influence, for such purposes as we see fit and by such means as we see fit.

AMERICA'S ENVIRONMENT

. . . Is what Americans make it

"For such purposes as we see fit" leaves entirely open the question of what our purposes may be or how we may appropriately achieve them. Emphatically our only alternative to isolationism is not to undertake to police the whole world nor to impose democratic institutions on all mankind including the Dalai Lama and the good shepherds of Tibet.

America cannot be responsible for the good behavior of the entire world. But America is responsible, to herself as well as to history, for the world-environment in which she lives. Nothing can so vitally affect America's environment as America's own influence upon it, and therefore if America's environment is unfavorable to the growth of American life, then America has nobody to blame so deeply as she must blame herself.

In its failure to grasp this relationship between America and America's environment lies the moral and practical bankruptcy of any and all forms of isolationism. It is most unfortunate that this virus of isolationist sterility has so deeply infected an influential section of the Republican Party. For until the Republican Party can develop a vital philosophy and program for America's initiative and activity as a world power, it will continue to cut itself off from any useful participation in this hour of history. And its participation is deeply needed for the shaping of the future of America and of the world.

But politically speaking, it is an equally serious fact that for seven years Franklin Roosevelt was, for all practical purposes, a complete isolationist. He was more of an isolationist than Herbert Hoover or Calvin Coolidge. The fact that Franklin Roosevelt has recently emerged as an emergency world leader should not obscure the fact that for seven years his policies ran absolutely counter to any possibility of effective American leadership in international co-operation. There is of course a justification which can be made for the President's first two terms. It can be said, with reason, that great social reforms were necessary in order to bring democracy up-to-date in the greatest of democracies. But the fact is that Franklin Roosevelt failed to make American democracy work successfully on a narrow, materialistic and nationalistic basis. And under Franklin Roosevelt we ourselves have failed to make democracy work successfully. Our only chance now to make it work is in terms of a vital international economy and in terms of an international moral order.

This objective is Franklin Roosevelt's great opportunity to justify his first two terms and to go down in history as the greatest rather than the last of American Presidents. Our job is to help in every way we can, for our sakes and our children's sakes, to ensure that Franklin Roosevelt shall be justly hailed as America's greatest President.

Without our help he cannot be our greatest President. With our help he can and will be. Under him and with his leadership we can make isolationism as dead an issue as slavery, and we can make a truly *American* internationalism something as natural to us in our time as the airplane or the radio.

In 1919 we had a golden opportunity, an opportunity unprecedented in all history, to assume the leadership of the world—a golden opportunity handed to us on the proverbial silver platter. We did not understand that opportunity. Wilson mishandled it. We rejected it. The opportunity persisted. We bungled it in the 1920's and in the confusions of the 1930's we killed it.

To lead the world would never have been an easy task. To revive the hope of that lost opportunity makes the task now infinitely harder than it would have been before. Nevertheless, with the help of all of us, Roosevelt must succeed where Wilson failed.

THE 20TH CENTURY IS THE AMERICAN CENTURY

. . . Some observations about our time

Consider the 20th Century. It is our century. It is ours not only in the sense that we happen to live in it but ours also because it is America's first century as a dominant power in the world. So far, this century of ours has been a profound and tragic disappointment. No other century has been so big with promise for human progress and happiness. And in no one century have so many men and women and children suffered such pain and anguish and bitter death.

It is a baffling and difficult and paradoxical century. No doubt all centuries were paradoxical to those who had to cope with them. But, like everything else, our paradoxes today are bigger and better than ever. Yes, better as well as bigger—inherently better. We have poverty and starvation—but only in the midst of plenty. We have the biggest wars in the midst of the most widespread, the deepest and the most articulated hatred of war in all history. We have tyrannies and dictatorships—when democratic idealism, once regarded as the dubious eccentricity of a colonial nation, is the faith of a majority of the people of the world.

And ours is also a revolutionary century. The paradoxes make it inevitably revolutionary. Revolutionary, of course, in science and in industry. And also revolutionary, as a corollary, in politics and the structure of society. But to say that a revolution is in progress is not to say that the men with either the craziest ideas or the angriest ideas or the most plausible ideas are going to come out on top. The Revolution of 1776 was won and established by men most of whom appear to have been both gentlemen and men of common sense.

Clearly a revolutionary epoch signifies great changes, great adjustments. And this is only one reason why it is really so foolish for people to worry about our "constitutional democracy" without worrying or, better, thinking hard about the world revolution. For only as we go out to meet and solve for our time the problems of the world revolution, can we know how to re-establish our constitutional democracy for another 50 or 100 years.

This 20th Century is baffling, difficult, paradoxical, revolutionary. But by now, at the cost of much pain and many hopes, deferred, we know a good deal about it. And we ought to accommodate our outlook to this knowledge so dearly bought. For example, any true conception of our world of the 20th Century must surely include a vivid awareness of at least these four propositions.

First: our world of 2,000,000,000 human beings is for the first time in history one world, fundamentally indivisible. Second: modern man hates war and feels intuitively that, in its present scale and frequency, it may even be fatal to his species. Third: our world, again for the first time in human history, is capable of producing all the material needs of the entire human family. Fourth: the world of the 20th Century, if it is to come to life in any nobility of health and vigor, must be to a significant degree an American Century.

As to the first and second: in postulating the indivisibility of the contemporary world, one does not necessarily imagine that anything like a world state—a parliament of men—must be brought about in this century. Nor need we assume that war can be abolished. All that it is necessary to feel—and to feel deeply—is that terrific forces of magnetic attraction and repulsion will operate as between every large group of human beings on this planet. Large sections of the human family may be effectively organized into opposition to each other. Tyrannies may require a large amount of living space. But Freedom requires and will require far greater living space than Tyranny. Peace cannot endure unless it prevails over a very large part of the world. Justice will come near to losing all meaning in the minds of men unless Justice can have approximately the same fundamental meanings in many lands and among many peoples.

As to the third point—the promise of adequate production for all mankind, the "more abundant life"—be it noted that this is characteristically an American promise. It is a promise easily made, here and elsewhere, by demagogues and proponents of all manner of slick schemes and "planned economies." What we must insist on is that the abundant life is predicated on Freedom—on the Freedom which has created its possibility—on a vision of Freedom under Law. Without Freedom, there will be no abundant life. With Freedom, there can be.

And finally there is the belief—shared let us remember by men of many nations, that the 20th Century must be to a significant degree an American Century. This knowledge calls us to action now.

AMERICA'S VISION OF OUR WORLD

. . . How it shall be created

What can we say and foresee about an American Century? It is meaningless merely to say that we reject isolationism and accept the logic of internationalism. What internationalism? Rome had a great internationalism. So had the Vatican and Genghis Khan and the Ottoman Turks and the Chinese Emperors and 19th Century England. After the first World War, Lenin had one in mind. Today Hitler seems to have one in mind—one which appeals strongly to some American isolationists whose opinion of Europe is so low that they would gladly hand it over to anyone who would guarantee to destroy it forever. But what internationalism have we Americans to offer?

Ours cannot come out of the vision of any one man. It must be the product of the imaginations of many men. It must start with a willingness to share with all peoples our Bill of Rights, our Declaration of Independence, our magnificent industrial products, our technical skills. The internationalism stemming from America, and assisted and encouraged by America, must be an internationalism of the people, by the people and for the people.

In general, the issues which the American people champion revolve around their determination to make the society of men safe for the freedom, growth and increasing satisfaction of all individual men. Beside that resolve, the sneers, groans, catcalls, teeth-grinding, hisses and roars of the Nazi Propaganda Ministry are of small moment.

Once we cease to distract ourselves with lifeless arguments about isolationism, we shall be amazed to discover that there is already an immense American internationalism. American jazz, Hollywood movies, American slang, American machines and patented products, are things that every community in the world, from Zanzibar to Hamburg, recognize in common. Blindly, unintentionally, accidentally and really in spite of ourselves, we are already a world power in all the trivial ways—in very human ways. But there is a great deal more than that. America is already the intellectual, scientific and artistic capital of the world. Americans—Midwestern Americans—are today the least provincial people in the world. They have traveled the most and they know more about the world than the people of any other country. America's worldwide experience in commerce is also far greater than most of us realize.

Most important of all, we have that indefinable, unmistakable sign of leadership: prestige. And unlike the prestige of Rome or Genghis Khan or 19th Century England, American prestige throughout the world is faith in the good intentions as well as in the ultimate intelligence and ultimate strength of the whole American people. We have lost some of that prestige in the last few years. But most of it is still there.

* * *

No narrow definition can be given to the American internationalism of the 20th Century. It will take shape, as all civilizations take shape, by the living of it, by work and effort, by trial and error, by enterprise and adventure and experience.

And by imagination!

As America enters dynamically upon the world scene, we need most of all to seek and to bring forth a vision of America as a world power which is authentically American and which can inspire us to live and work and fight with vigor and enthusiasm. And as we come now to the great test, it may yet turn out that in all our trials and tribulations of spirit during the first part of this century we as a people have been painfully apprehending the meaning of our time and now in this moment of testing there may come clear at last the vision which will guide us to the authentic creation of the 20th Century—our Century.

* * *

Consider four areas of life and thought in which we may seek to realize such a vision:

First, the economic. It is for America and for America alone to determine whether a system of free economic enterprise—an economic order compatible with freedom and progress—shall or shall not prevail in this century. We know perfectly well that there is not the slightest chance of anything faintly resembling a free economic system prevailing in this country if it prevails nowhere else. What then does America have to decide? Some few decisions are quite simple. For example: we have to decide whether or not we shall have for ourselves and our friends freedom of the seas—the right to go with our ships and our ocean-going airplanes where we wish, when we wish and as we wish. The vision of America as the principal guarantor of the freedom of the seas, the vision of America as the dynamic leader of world trade, has within it the possibilities of such enormous human progress as to stagger the imagination. Let us not be staggered by it. Let us rise to its tremendous possibilities. Our thinking of world trade today is on ridiculously small terms. For example, we think of Asia as being worth only a few hundred millions a year to us. Actually, in the decades to come Asia will be worth to us exactly zero—or else it will be worth to us four, five, ten billions of dollars a year. And the latter are the terms we must think in, or else confess a pitiful impotence.

Closely akin to the purely economic area and yet quite different from it, there is the picture of an America which will send out through the world its technical and artistic skills. Engineers, scientists, doctors, movie men, makers of entertainment, developers of airlines, builders of roads, teachers, educators—throughout the world, these skills, this training, this leadership is needed and will be eagerly welcomed, if only we have the imagination to see it and the sincerity and good will to create the world of the 20th Century.

But now there is a third thing which our vision must immediately be concerned with. We must undertake now to be the Good Samaritan of the entire world. It is the manifest duty of this country to undertake to feed all the people of the world who as a result of this worldwide collapse of civilization are hungry and destitute—all of them, that is, whom we can from time to time reach consistently with a very tough attitude toward all hostile governments. For every dollar we spend on armaments, we should spend at least a dime in a gigantic effort to feed the world—and all the world should know that we have dedicated ourselves to this task. Every farmer in America should be encouraged to produce all the crops he can, and all that we cannot eat—and perhaps some of us could eat less—should forthwith be dispatched to the four quarters of the globe as a free gift, administered by a humanitarian army of Americans, to every man, woman and child on this earth who is really hungry.

But all this is not enough. All this will fail and none of it will happen unless our vision of America as a world power includes a passionate devotion to great American ideals. We have some things in this country which are infinitely precious and especially American—a love of freedom, a feeling for the equality of opportunity, a tradition of self-reliance and independence and also of co-operation. In addition to ideals and notions which are especially American, we are the inheritors of all the great principles of Western civilization—above all Justice, the love of Truth, the ideal of Charity. The other day Herbert Hoover said that America was fast becoming the sanctuary of the ideals of civilization. For the moment it may be enough to be the sanctuary of these ideals. But not for long. It now becomes our time to be the powerhouse from which the ideals spread throughout the world and do their mysterious work of lifting the life of mankind from the level of the beasts to what the Psalmist called a little lower than the angels.

America as the dynamic center of ever-widening spheres of enterprise, America as the training center of the skillful servants of mankind, America as the Good Samaritan, really believing again that it is more blessed to give than to receive, and America as the powerhouse of the ideals of Freedom and Justice—out of these elements surely can be fashioned a vision of the 20th Century to which we can and will devote ourselves in joy and gladness and vigor and enthusiasm.

Other nations can survive simply because they have endured so long—sometimes with more and sometimes with less significance. But this nation, conceived in adventure and dedicated to the progress of man—this nation cannot truly endure unless there courses strongly through its veins from Maine to California the blood of purpose and enterprise and high resolve.

Throughout the 17th Century and the 18th Century and the 19th Century, this continent teemed with manifold projects and magnificent purposes. Above them all and weaving them all together into the most exciting flag of all the world and of all history was the triumphal purpose of freedom.

It is in this spirit that all of us are called, each to his own measure of capacity, and each in the widest horizon of his vision, to create the first great American Century.

LIFE

THEY SAY:

"The American Century" is the finest, most incisive, challenging and constructive piece of thinking I have seen on our situation and task.

Paul R. Hoover, Pastor
Lutheran Church of the Reformation
Brooklyn, N. Y.

THIS ARTICLE OUGHT TO BE READ BY EVERY CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES. I HOPE YOU ARE DISTRIBUTING IT ON A VERY WIDE BASIS, ESPECIALLY IN OUR SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

Arthur L. Brandon, Director
University of Texas
Austin, Texas

"The American Century" is magnificent. It is historic. Best of all is your use of the word "powerhouse" as opposed to "sanctuary" for the ideals of civilization. Under isolationism, we would be the sanctuary for those ideals in the same way that we're the sanctuary for the world's gold—with the ideals buried at Fort Knox and inaccessible even to us.

Robert E. Sherwood
Sasabe, Ariz.

In November 1918 I was a 27-year-old flying lieutenant in the U.S. Army about to be released from four months of life in German prison camps and hospitals. On July 28, with my observer killed, my plane's fuel tank and tail surface shot loose by German Fokker planes led by a young German named Göring, I had landed over the enemy lines near the spot where Quentin Roosevelt had been buried by the Germans a day or so before.

But this letter is not to recount my personal history beyond the point that is necessary to tell you upon what kind of a guy the article, The American Century, has had the effect of reviving to some extent his faith in humanity and to some extent his hope for himself and the world—all of which he has long since in his heart believed to be dead.

That article is the first attempt to tell the truth that has been spoken or printed since the mess you call "World War II" got started.

Alfred B. Baker
Chevy Chase, Maryland

It ("The American Century") should be "must" reading for every senator, congressman, and member of the executive department who has any influence in shaping our foreign policy.

Geo. H. Kingsbury
Indianapolis, Ind.

No piece of contemporary writing or thinking has dared be at once so realistic and so idealistic and both so soundly.

The Bridgeport Times-Star
Bridgeport, Conn.

Heartiest congratulations. The United States and its people are properly psychoanalyzed and my own point of view clarified. I wish everybody in the country could read it and particularly our legislators in Washington.

Charles G. Norris
Palo Alto, Calif.

I HAVE A HUNCH "THE AMERICAN CENTURY" WILL BECOME A HISTORIC DOCUMENT. IT CALLS SPADES SPADES, PRESENTS THE CHOICES OF THE PRESENT AND PROJECTS A DARING FUTURE. IT STANDS OUT FOR ITS BOLD AFFIRMATION OF OPPORTUNITY, SWEEPING ASIDE FLOUNDERING TIMIDITY. IT OUGHT TO BE FIRST OF A WHOLE SERIES OUTLINING NEW ANGLO-SAXON FREE WORLD ORDER. THIS WILL EITHER BE AN AMERICAN CENTURY OR IT WILL BE THE BEGINNING OF THE DECLINE AND FALL OF THE AMERICAN DREAM.

Dorothy Thompson
Washington, D. C.

Avenue Interviews Favor Passage of British Aid Bill

By Robert De Vore
Post Staff Writer

Washington wants the Senate to pass the aid-Britain bill, judging from a catch-as-catch-can poll taken yesterday in taxicabs, beauty shops, hotels and bars.

After an hour of interviews along Pennsylvania Avenue from Eleventh to Nineteenth Streets Northwest, the score stood—seven for, two against and two doubtful.

Five of those interviewed were taxi drivers who reported not only for themselves but for the 50 to 60 passengers they carry daily. Rarely, they said, do they find a passenger on the side of Senator Wheeler.

Some of his passengers, reported Curtis C. Munn, 34, of 1201 Twenty-first Street Northwest, speak excitedly of lend-lease opponents and in terms less than polite. Morton W. Clement, 40, who lives in a trailer "back of the airport," had a passenger the other day who made him turn off his radio. Senator Wheeler was speaking, said Clements.

Vito Dellenoci, 517 Rock Creek Church Road, who runs a beauty parlor at 1909 Pennsylvania Avenue Northwest, and Norman L. Martin, who drives a Checker Cab and who has lived in Washington for 24 years, voted with Wheeler. But they felt there no longer was any use in talking against the bill.

"If I had my say, I'd be against it," said Martin, "but just let my reasons slide. They won't do any good. And there's no use worrying about getting into the war—we're already in."

"To tell you truth," Dellenoci declared, "I'm against."

In the doubtful class were John H. Yakel, 24, of 1312 Massachusetts Avenue Southeast, a cab driver, and Lisette de Lisle, 19, of 812 Connecticut Avenue Northwest, cigar counter clerk at the Willard Hotel.

In one way, Yakel thought the United States should help Britain. In another way, he didn't, because "what did those damn English ever do for us except burn the Capitol?"

"It's a hard thing to decide," Yakel went on. "It would be nice, I suppose, to help England, but on the other hand I don't see how this country could be attacked even if the British lost. There are too many angles in this war. It's too deep for me. One thing is certain, though. I don't go for sending soldiers away."

Said Miss de Lisle: "America is not yet prepared for her own defense. She ought to see to that first."

Clarence McCarthy, 44, of 1110 North Stuart Street, Arlington, Va., served in France in the last World War with the 108th Engineers. He said:

"You hear pros and cons, for and against that bill. I think we should help England as much as possible but that we should be carefut not to give President Roosevelt too much power, though he said on radio he would not send our boys over into those foreign entanglements.

"If we don't help England win this war, we'll be fighting it one day in our own backyard. All of my passengers are for the bill, except this here Youth Congress."

Curtis Munn said he believed the Nation should go to war as soon as it is prepared. "It will take less men then," he said, "than if we should wait.

"I don't believe in those dictators over there. They'll have us bowing and scraping one of these days and then we would have to fight without any help from Great Britain."

"We ought to put Wheeler out on the farm to pasture," said Clement. "It would be a damn sad thing if England should lose this war just on our account. Our full setup will be changed, if we don't help. Before long Germany will be telling us what to do—or else. Everything that —— —— Hitler has said has been a damn lie so why believe a man like that.

"One of my passengers threatened to get out if I didn't turn off my radio while Wheeler was speaking. I told him we ought to let the Senator talk, that that's what this country is for. He got mad and I called him a sore-headed Republican."

Mrs. Frances C. Kark, 34, of 1016 Sixteenth Street northwest, operator in Dellenoci's beauty parlor, said it was either the lend-lease bill or "something worse."

Johnetta Geddes, 23, of 3424 Harris Street, Mount Rainier, Md., operator in the same beauty parlor—"I think the bill is all right, it will prevent us from getting into war. If we don't help them they can't help us."

Albert D. Schmutzer, R. F. D. No. 1, Alexandria, Va., stood behind the bar of the old Heidelberg Buffet, 515 Eleventh Street Northwest, and told of letters his mother has received from cousins in England. The letters describe, with long deletions by the British censor, bombardments of Manchester where "hundreds of my people live," said Schmutzer, emphatically, is for the bill.

In the same cafe, J. Julius Ehrhard, 6014 Thirteenth Street Northwest—"The bill is necessary. If we don't come to her rescue, England will be devoured by the hatreds of European dictators."

'IT'S THIS WAY, BUDDY'—Taxi Drivers Curtis C. Munn (left), 34, of 1201 Twenty-first Street Northwest, and Clarence McCarthy, 44, of Arlington, Va., shout their opinions on the lend-lease bill to each other as they pull up for a traffic light.

BEAUTY PARLOR POLITICOS—While her hair dries, Mrs. Frances C. Kirk, of 1016 Sixteenth Street Northwest, discusses the British-aid bill with Johnetta Geddes, of Mount Rainier, Md.

Post Staff Photos

OVER THE BAR— J. Julius Ehrhard (left), 6104 Thirteenth Street Northwest, and Albert D. Schmutzer, Alexandria, Va., at Old Heidelberg Buffet, 515 Eleventh Street Northwest. Schmutzer's mother is British and many of her kin live in bombed Manchester.

LONELY OSCAR reclines in a closet of the Department of Justice. Gone are the days when he . . .

. . . **BRAVED THE BULLETS OF THE FBI** with cigarettes in his ears and potatoes stuck on his fingers. Bullets never struck Oscar although he played corpse for six years while FBI agents-in-training (right) practiced picking up murder clews

Oscar, Participant in 624 Murders, Found Lifeless in G-Men's Closet

Save for a chosen few, no one comes to see Oscar any more.

He's locked up in a closet in the basement of the Department of Justice. Those who have been privileged to visit him and have not been completely unnerved by the encounter are able to report that he looks more cadaverous than ever.

Oscar cannot be more than 45 or 50 years old, but if he looks less than a man in the prime life of—small wonder!

Oscar has been murdered 624 times, more or less.

Oscar is a dummy, but nobody holds that against him. For six years he played corpse while hundreds of FBI agents-in-training practiced picking up murder clews about him.

In those days he lived—when he lived—luxuriously, if somewhat precariously, in a suite of his own at the bureau. He was, indeed, one of the prize exhibits along the grand tour of the FBI and, as such, was stared at morbidly by thousands of tourists who were at first startled, and then acted as though they expected him to come to life at any moment.

To FBI trainees he was just another classroom fixture. He gave the murder room a touch of realism, to be sure, but he was regarded, quite impersonally, as something to find fingerprints, or other evidence, on.

Oscar's murders were as drab as Oscar. There was no drama about them, no story of frustrated ambition or of tangled love. Student agents were not supposed to solve Oscar's murders. Their instructor would simulate "jimmy" scratches on the door, heel plate marks on the window sill, fingerprints on the drinking glass and sundry clews on Oscar. Then 30 or so trainees would troop in and see how many clews they could find.

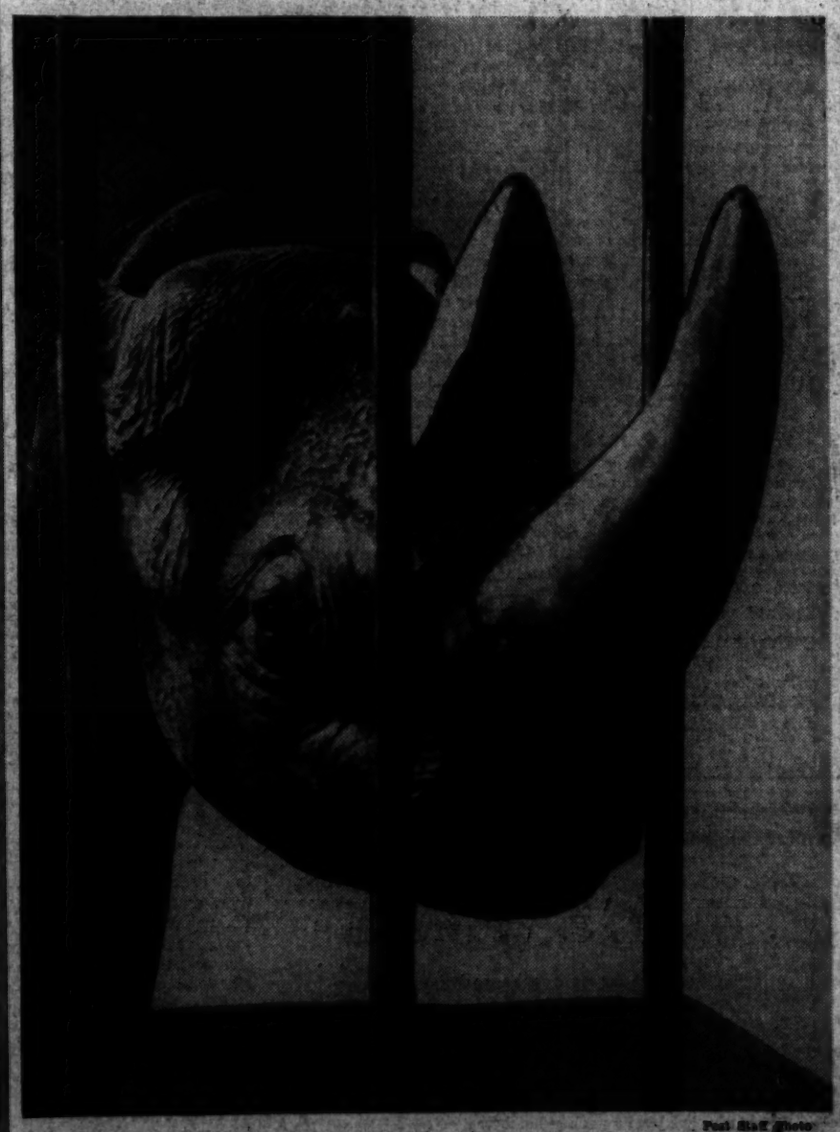
During his career, Oscar wore many suits. When the FBI found him, he was modeling men's clothing in a downtown department store window. His suits were changed on an average of once a week then. In later years zealous clew hunters wore them out.

They wore out Oscar, too. His face was chipped, parts of his hands were broken off. Oscar had to be renovated several times and each time he was a new, if not handsomer, Oscar.

Oscar was made of plaster of Paris and, therefore, fragile. Thus, although the theoretical victim of 624 theoretical murders, it was deemed inadvisable to shoot him. He came to the bureau in 1934. He was retired when the FBI, needing space, had to put the murder room to other uses.
—R. D.

Zoo's Who . . . No. 15

By Gerald G. Gross
Post Staff Writer



Post Staff photo

Though Heinie the rhino's no beautiful sight,
His heart is as big as the dickens;
He'd give you his horns, save they're fastened too tight,
Besides they are handy for stickin's.

He's only 13 and quite big for his age,
His diet's alfalfa and grain;
For more than a decade he's been in that cage;
To Heinie it's fun—not a strain.

Ringside Table

With Mary Harris

TOPSY-TURVY, BUT TOPS, is Lotus' new "Champagne Revue." There's Patsy Marr, who actually tap dances on her own head! We wouldn't spoil your suspense by telling you how she does it. And those agreeable young lunatics, the McKays, blend clowning with their dancing so effectively as to rate a close second to the famed Hartmans. In their "Cymbal Dance" the boy McKay manages to look like one of those things that floated out of Aladdin's lamp. When the McKays are all outa breath from dancing they give impressions of the oddest things, including a lighthouse. Very flossy are the big production numbers, including a can-can that's a grand confusion of frilly petticoats and violet satin skirts, and a military number with all the chorus lassies beating drums!

Guili Guili, world-known Egyptian magician, will open in Wardman's Metronome Room on Friday eve for a limited engagement. He's performed his astonishing tricks before practically all of Europe's royalty, appeared seven times before Britain's late King George. He comes to Metronome direct from New York's Versailles.

THE ARCHDUKE WALTZES. One waltzing couple at the Shoreham last week looked as though they'd stepped right out of "The Great Waltz." And no wonder. For they were Archduke Felix of Austria and a beauteous society lass in a bouffant frock. The Shoreham's professional dancers, Jeanne Francis and Jerry Gray, were so impressed with the Duke's authentic Viennese waltzing that they're including a handsomely begiamoured waltz in their act this week.

THESE DZATHLESS MELODIES. When Andre Kostalanetz was recently in the Pall Mall Room the orchestra played his "Moon Love," which is based on a Tschaikowsky melody. Later the Pall Mall's Bert Bernath remarked to Maestro K. that "Moon Love" was very pretty. "You mean," said Kostalanetz with a grin, "that it always was pretty."

DIRECT FROM HAVANA are those tunes played by Madrillon's Trio Lirico. Nor do they come by boat. The Liricos' leader, Ramon, has a combined radio and recording set that picks up the new Havana tunes as fast as they come out. After that it's just a matter of rehearsal. Roman is very enthusiastic about "Cuatro Vidas" (Four Lives), new bolero to be danced as a slow rumba.

Milton Davis, of the Rainbow Room, says that the theme song of the girls who wish to dance with Uncle Sam's new soldier boys should be "I Ain't Got No Buddy."

TUNEFUL TRICKERY. "I Can Only Sing on One Note," hilarious specialty of the Dalton Boys, new stars of the Neptune Room . . . Those Mexican songs that Eve Knight, of the King Cole Room, is warbling with a cunning Washington accent. She learned them from Vicente de la Garza . . . "Here's My Heart" as caroled soulfully by that lovely semiblonde, Adele Van, of Mayfair. But she doesn't mean a word of it . . . "I Give You My Word" is at its best when sung by Catherine Goon, sweet little Chinese maid, who steps up on the Casino Royal bandstand whenever she takes a notion . . . Torch singing becomes an art as practiced by Tiny Lee at Paul Young's . . . Listen to her rendition of "I Can't Get Started With You" . . . Maybe you think you don't want to hear "Man Who Comes Around" again. But you'll change your mind when you hear

Metronome's New Mystic

GUILI GUILI,
noted Egyptian magico, who opens Friday in the Wardman Metronome Room

Eilene George give it a beautiful ribbing in the Anchor Room . . . For sheer expertness in modern dance music, listen to Dick Koons' Mayflower Lounge band play Artie Shaw's new "Would You Like to Be the Love of My Life?"

CONGRESSIONAL LADIES will overflow the Parrot today at the luncheon of the Seventy-Fifth Club, wives of members of the Seventy-fifth Congress. President of the club is Mrs. Luther Patrick and Mrs. Jerry Voorhis is in charge of luncheon arrangements. The Seventy-Fifth Club will give a luncheon for Mrs. Roosevelt in a few weeks.

ABOUT MAESTROS. Sasha Lucas, of the Troika, is now settled down as a real Washingtonian, inhabits a charming Columbia Road apartment with his father and pretty sister . . . The Cosmos Room's Carmen Cavallaro went bowling lately, developed such a sore arm that he had to play pianissimo next evening . . . The Hi Hat's Harry Summerville makes customers happy by playing their favorite numbers before they ask for them. He's even so kind as always to remember our pet "Make Believe" . . . Don Carper, of Cafe Caprice, also books orchestras. He's especially proud of his Lani McIntyre band, now holding forth in New York's Lexington Hotel.

The Plymouth, handsome new spot at 824 Fourteenth Street, will celebrate its gala opening this evening. There'll be splendid gypsy music by a quartet directed by Bob Strazzny and including violin, bass, piano and that rare instrument, the cymbalon.

HITHER AND THITHER. Don Stone, manager of the Lounge Riviera, holds the all-weather golfing championship. He has missed but three days on the links this winter, and then it was either raining or snowing . . . Prettiest hostess in town is blonde Inga Rundvold, of Restaurant "823," who is also a student at George Washington University . . . A cute white piano has been added to the musical equipment at the Silver Fox. Tommy Johnson now strums the piano or the novachord impartially for those big late evening crowds . . . When Nancy Glannina isn't singing like a lark at Ciro's Famous Village you'll find her either horseback riding or studying drama.

RIVER BEND seems like home the minute you step in the door. There's a huge and hospitable fireplace big enough to hold 4-foot logs. George Stein's band makes a point of playing all request tunes. And the steak and chicken dinners are both delicious and generous.

NIGHTINGALE BULLETINS. Rodd Raffell and his orchestra will soon make a flock of commercial recordings . . . Many Baltimoreans drive a double 40 miles to enjoy the 'Gale tuneage . . . Drummer Don Lamont plays the largest cymbals around Washington . . . Saxophonist Nate Breeskin is a brother of Barnee, of the Shoreham . . . Maestro Rodd holds Philadelphia high school records for the high jump, broad jump and various dashes.

Kavakos' Grill has a hilarious floor show every night in the week. There are professional revues on Fridays, Saturdays or Sundays. But the patrons' amateur performances on other nights are great fun, too.

Exchange Chairman Expects Navy Call

New York, March 4 (AP).—Charles B. Harding, chairman of the New York Stock Exchange, said today he would not accept a renomination for another term as chairman in view of a possible call for service in the Navy. He was commissioned a Lieutenant in the United States Naval Reserve in January.

Last week William McMartin, jr., 34-year-old Exchange president, was placed in class 1A by his local draft board and told to be prepared for a call to military service in May.

The Exchange's annual election will be held in May.

The Gallup Poll

Federation Viewed Necessary For Peace

By Dr. George Gallup,
Director of American Institute of Public Opinion

Princton, N. J., March 4.—Among many American leaders greater and greater importance is being attached to the question—what should be done to maintain world peace after the present European war comes to an end?

Some think the British should state their war aims now and go to work on a blueprint for world order after the fighting is done—a sort of modern 14 points. Some even believe that American Government leaders should give our own Nation some idea of future world plans before asking for further aid to the British . . . Still others think it is premature to talk now of peace plans; that the chief war aim of the democracies should be to win the war.

Two Questions Asked

The Institute asked two questions in its survey. The first was:

Have you given any thought to what should be done to maintain world peace after the present European war is over?

Results show that approximately one-third of the Nation's 60 million men and women in the voting population—or about 20 million persons—are giving some thought to what should be done to insure a better peace. The largest number were found in the big cities and in the upper and middle income brackets. The proportion of persons thinking about a future peace is about the same today as it was in a similar institute survey reported a little over a year ago.

Those persons who said they had been thinking about a future peace were asked:

"In your opinion, what should be done?"

Three principal items of interest emerge from an analysis of the many suggestions and ideas put forward by voters in the survey.

1—The largest number—about 8 million voters, the survey indicates—lean toward some sort of international federation of countries either along the League of Nations principle or some variation of that principle. In order of frequency, these suggestions are: A revived and strengthened League of Nations with some sort of international police force; a "United States of Europe," a plan put forward many years ago by the French statesman Aristide Briand; and a "union of democracies" or a "world union" such as that suggested by Clarence Streit in "Union Now."

International Reform

2—The second largest group believes the future peace of the world depends on moral, social and political reform both inside individual nations and in relations between nations. These people call for better understanding among nations, based on tolerance and Christian principles; getting rid of dictatorships and giving 'the people a voice;" and economic readjustments to provide a better division of world resources, removal of trade barriers and sharing of colonies.

3—Since a similar survey a year ago, there has been some increase in the number of people who would propose dismemberment of Germany as a solution. These argue that Germany should be put under military control of other nations—assuming of course that Geermany is defeated—that her territory should, be divided among the victors, and that she should be completely disarmed.

4—Conspicuously absent are any suggestions that the Nazis should be permitted to carry out their idea for world peace—control and organization of Europe under Nazi supervision. Only one or two persons in the entire survey suggested that as the solution to world problems.

Fatalistic View Toward War

Some of the Institute interviewers who conducted the survey, particularly those around Philadelphia, reported a curious and interesting sense of fatalism concerning war among the voters. Interviewer George Foster, in commenting on the situation in Philadelphia, stated:

"Many of those who had given no thought to a future peace considered war an inherent, cyclical ingredient of society which will exist as long as man does; that there must be a fatalistic acceptance of it because, try as we may, there is nothing which can be done to end wars."

This fatalistic view was vigorously opposed, however, in other parts of the country. If any generality can be made about the attitude of the American people toward peace, it is that most of them favor trying tolerance and Christian principles first, but are ready to back this up with force if necessary. Typical of that attitude is the comment of a retired Methodist minister in Cleveland, Ohio, interviewed in the survey:

"What we need is stricter adherance to the Gospel and the Golden Rule. Turn the other cheek to the foe first. If he hits back lick the stuffing out of him."

Randolph Asks Report on Rent Control Bill

By James D. Secrest
Post Staff Writer

Chairman Randolph, of the House District Committee, yesterday called upon the District Commissioners for a report on his rent control bill as he received numerous offers of voluntary testimony as to recent rental increases.

He stated that early hearings will be held either before the full District Committee or the recently created subcommittee on national defense. In either instance, Randolph will preside as chairman.

Support of the measure in the House was indicated, meanwhile, when Representative Ford (Republican), of California, took the floor to commend Randolph and to denounce what he termed the rental "racket" operated by Washington hotels and apartment houses.

"If ever there was a racket," he said, "it's here in the hotels and apartment houses."

Calling attention to the Office of Education's tentative allocation of $2,621,858 of Federal defense funds, as yet unappropriated, to the District for educational facilities, Ford said:

"I hope no member of this House will vote a cent for the District until the apartment houses and hotels pay their proportionate share of taxes. We ought to tell the District Committee that we won't give 'em a dime until this racket is stopped."

Ford, a former member of the District Committee, said he would exclude private home owners from the charge of tax evasion, but he did not explain how the hotels and apartment houses escape their proportionate share of taxes.

He expressed the hope that rents will not be frozen at their present level.

Members of the House applauded as Ford concluded his attack on rents.

Representative Randolph said he has received many complaints of rents being raised from $15 to $25 a month during the last few weeks. The tenants, he said, are willing to testify.

Explaining that he sponsored the legislation on his own responsibility, Randolph said his bill is subject to change wherever it can be improved. One suggested amendment is that rents be frozen as of a date prior to enactment of the law as the measure now provides.

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Entertaining 5 to 7; 10 to 2
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ANCHOR ROOM
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DINNER $1.00 SERVED 5 to 9
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Daily 1-7:30-11:45 P. M.
Plus
★ PATSY MARR Acrobatic Novelty
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Press Women Hear Mellon Gallery Head

By Jessie Ash Arndt
The Post Club Editor

The Women's National Press Club yesterday had a preview on slides of the National Gallery of Art at its luncheon meeting at the Willard Hotel. David E. Finley, director, and John Walker, chief curator, described the gallery and its collections.

More than 1,000,000 persons a year are expected to visit the gallery said Mr. Finley, who predicted that its effect on Washington and the country as a whole could hardly be estimated. Because of the importance of the collection already given to it, the gallery will rank at once among the greatest in the world, he said, and commended the wisdom of Andrew Mellon in providing with his bequest that the gallery not be named for him, but be a national institution.

The gift of the Samuel H. Kress collection was made at a real personal sacrifice to the owner, said Mr. Finley. He took the pictures from his own home to send them here for the whole country to enjoy. Bare apartment walls, with pegs from which the pictures have been taken, tell the story of his generosity, said Mr. Finley, who visited Mr. Kress in New York a short time ago.

Every effort has been made in planning the gallery to eliminate the common ailment, "museum fatigue," Mr. Finley told the club. Overstuffed sofas have been provided in each room so that visitors can sit in comfort and view the pictures. He mentioned other details such as air-conditioning, the reference library, lecture room and cafeteria. The gallery will open with 500 paintings and 60 pieces of sculpture, he said, with room for accessions for many years to come.

Mr. Walker's talk, illustrated by slides of views of the gallery and masterpieces to be found there, showed how the development of art in various periods could be traced by a study of the pictures the collections include.

The luncheon, at which Mrs. J. Fred Essary, club president, presided, was held in the small ballroom with many distinguished guests attending. Among them were Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, jr., wife of the Secretary of the Treasury; Mme. Ertegun, wife of the Turkish Ambassador; Mr. and Mrs. Duncan Phillips, Dr. Gilbert Grosvenor, president of the National Geographic Society, and Mrs. Grosvenor, Mrs. McGill James, wife of the assistant curator of the gallery.

Among others were Mrs. William Corcoran Eustis, mother-in-law of Mr. Finley; Representative Frances P. Bolton, of Ohio, Mrs. Sol Bloom, Mrs. Keith Merrill, Mr. and Mrs. Fernando Cubaberti, Mrs. Emil Hurja, Mrs. William N. Doak, Mrs. Ben McKelway, Miss Grace Lind, supervising principal of the District schools, and Miss Ida Lind, director of elementary instruction.

Shoppers Hear Labor Leader

Allen Hartwell, national representative of Labor's Nonpartisan League, declared yesterday he was opposed to proposed antiunion legislation.

Speaking at one of the series of meetings on "Labor and Defense," sponsored by the League of Women Shoppers, at the home of Mrs. Gifford Pinchot, Mr. Hartwell cited facts which, he said, showed such legislation to be unnecessary. In 1940 there were but half as many strikes as in 1937, he pointed out. In 1918, at the height of World War mediation, there were 40 per cent more strikes with twice as many workers involved as during the last year, he said.

He also pointed out that the workers' rights need protection. In California in 1940, half the workers earned less than $755, although $1,500 was established by the University of California as the minimum for decent living. In contrast to this, he stated that the average profits of six of the country's largest corporations in 1940 were $760 per worker.

He characterized as the "two worst bills" among those proposed, the Hobbs wire-tapping bill, which he said could be used against labor's civil liberties, and the Smith bill for a 30-day waiting period after notice of intention to strike with no protection for the worker during that period.

The "two best bills" he said, were the Coal Mine Safety bill, providing Government inspection but with no punitive clause, and the anti-poll tax bill.

Mrs. Bernice Isaacson presided.

Waycroft Club To Mark First Year

The Womans Club of Waycroft will hold its annual meeting Friday, a luncheon at the home of Mrs. John C. Wright, 5600 North Fifteenth Street. Mrs. Donald Duff, president of the club, who was recently elected to a second term, will make her annual report, and chairmen of the four departments will review the years activities in their groups.

The Waycroft Club is the "baby club" of Arlington County, and is celebrating its first birthday at this meeting. A cake will be cut with ceremonies.

Horticultural Society Hears Talk by Editor

Underwood & Underwood.

Richardson Wright (right), editor of House and Garden, yesterday presented an illustrated lecture on "Old Houses and Gardens" at a meeting of the American Horticultural Society at the Shoreham Hotel. He is photographed with B. Y. Morrison, president of the society, and Mrs. Lloyd Shippen, chairman of the lecture committee

Mrs. Paul Ledig To Review History Of Camp Fire Girls

Mrs. Paul G. Ledig, former chairman of Guardians for the Potomac Area of Camp Fire Girls, gave a brief review of the history of the organization Friday afternoon at the meeting of the Congressional Club at 3 o'clock. Following her talk, a group of 20 girls from the clubs of Virginia, Maryland and the District, will present a brief skit, illustrating the Camp Fire program. There will also be a talk by Mrs. Irene Caldwell, new president of the local council, who will be introduced by Mrs. Harold Purvine, chairman of the Potomac Area.

Mrs. Halleck to Preside At 74th Club Luncheon

Mrs. Charles Halleck, new president of the Seventy-fourth Club, will preside at its luncheon tomorrow afternoon at 12:45 o'clock in the private dining room in the Senate wing of the Capitol.

Other new officers are Mrs. Joseph Casey, Mrs. W. Sterling Cole, Mrs. Frank Carlson and Mrs. John H. Tolan. The retiring officers include Mrs. Emmet O'Neal, Mrs. Frank Boykin, Mrs. Halleck, Mrs. Albert Engel and Mrs. George Mahon.

Tau Phi Meet Tonight

The Tau Phi Alumnae will meet tonight at the Raleigh Hotel and be addressed by Constantine Brown on "In Times Like These." Mrs. Evelyn Raab is president of the alumnae group.

Madame Chairman

By Suzanne

TODAY at the Reciprocity luncheon of the P. E. O. Sisterhood of the District, at Woodward & Lothrop's Tea Room, Mrs. M. V. Church, former president of the Illinois State chapter, will be the guest speaker. Mrs. Church, who is here visiting her daughter, Mrs. F. E. Weick, of College Park, will discuss the educational program of P. E. O. and the work of Cottey College, in Nevada, Mo., founded and maintained by the organization of whose board of directors Mrs. Church is a member.

On Friday she was entertained at luncheon by Mrs. M. H. Fohrman, organizer of the District of Columbia Chapter, other guests being members of the board of the State chapter, Miss S. Elizabeth Reynolds, Mrs. T. A. Hutton, Mrs. Weick, Mrs. Ward M. Buckles, Miss Jane Mackay Anderson as well as Miss Laura Van Duyn Hanson, Mrs. Kenneth R. Jacobs and Mrs. Robert M. Ferguson, past State presidents.

HERE FOR MEETING—Mrs. Florence Hamilton, first vice president of the National League of American Pen Women, was here over the weekend, the guest of Audrey Wurdemann Auslander, past president of the league. Mrs. Hamilton, who is president of the New York Poetry Forum, came to Washington to attend the Jeffers Poetry Reading at the Library of Congress and remained for the meeting of the national board of the league, held Monday.

TALKS ON WRITING—Monday night, Bess Furman, widely known feature writer and director of publicity for the American Association of University Women, addressed the creative writing group of the local branch.

Miss Furman talked on "Article Writing and Personality Sketches," giving the practical kind of advice that always comes out of a background of broad experience.

The local group, incidentally, is not the only one in the A. A. U. W. that has benefited from Miss Furman's sound advice about writing and dealing in publicity. With almost every national release on the association's activities that she sends out, there goes to the publicity chairmen in all the branches a letter. In it she points out the material contained in the release that will be most likely to interest an editor and makes suggestions as to how to tie it into what the branch is doing locally.

This kind of helpful advice is much needed by chairmen, often bewildered by national releases which have no apparent relation to anything being done by the local branch and therefore probably no chance of being used by the local newspaper, where they are instructed to have them appear.

COMMITTEES NAMED — The Soroptimist Club of Prince Georges County will meet at Terrapin Inn, College Park, Md., at 7:30 tomorrow night.

Mrs. Catherine Bentley, president, has announced the appointment of committees for 1941. Those serving include: Membership and classification, Madie Craig, Margaret Johnson and Freda McFarland; program, Agnes Turner, Margaret Stuart and Bertha Martin; projects and civic, Mildred Alexander, Isabel Ray, Elizabeth Goldsmith and Olynre Faber; publicity, Rhea Galloway, Agnes Turner, Claire Speade; by-laws, Olynre Faber and Claribel Welsh; ways and means, Claribel Welsh, Mary Kemp and Rhea Galloway.

Women Hear Rep. Patrick On Politics

Patriotism and politics are not synonymous although, around Washington, they are apt to be confused, Representative Luther Patrick, of Alabama, told members of Bethlehem Chapter, Order of the Eastern Star, last night. He addressed their All-American dinner last night at Eighth Street Masonic Temple.

Politics is never as good as it promises to be nor as bad as it threatens to be, said Representative Patrick, but it should be used as a means and not an end. People who use the political boat to reach a destination should go ashore after they arrive, he said, and not keep rowing around in the boat, absorbed in politics and accomplishing little or nothing in the office to which it has brought them.

Music on the program was by Mrs. Marie Deal, soprano, accompanied by Mrs. Elsie Weaver. Color bearers from the Army presented the colors as the bugle sounded and Mrs. Deal led the singing of "God Bless America." Mrs. Bessie Melton, worthy matron of the chapter, was dressed as the Goddess of Liberty.

Hadassah to Hear Oscar Janowsky

Oscar I. Janowsky, associate professor at the City College of New York, will speak on the international situation at the Hadassah donor dinner Sunday night, March 23, at the Mayflower Hotel, Mrs. Moe Offenberg announced yesterday at the open board meeting. The session to which the membership of the local Hadassah chapter was invited, was held at the Jewish Community Center.

Chayele Grober will present a program of Jewish songs and "monadrama." The proceeds of the dinner will go to Hadassah medical work in Palestine.

Mrs. Offenberg read a message announcing the safe arrival of 100 Youth Aliyah children in Palestine.

Methodist Home Board Will Meet

The board of managers of the Methodist Home will meet at 10 o'clock tomorrow morning at the home, 4901 Connecticut Avenue, Mrs. Harry Hoskinson, the president, will preside.

Mrs. Robert Gould will lead the devotions and there will be greetings from Dr. Edgar E. Beery and Dr. Ellis Williams, district superintendents. Dr. Frederick Brown Harris will conduct a memorial service for deceased members, Mrs. Harriet H. Guthrie will sing and Dr. William Haggerty will pronounce the benediction.

Language Lessons

The Pro Americas Society is giving its members weekly assistance in practical Spanish vocabulary and grammar and at low cost, regular lessons in Spanish, Portuguese and French. A variety of Latin American publications is available to members daily after 7 p. m. at the society's quarters, 2114 O Street Northwest.

Dr. Woolley to Speak

Dr. Mary E. Woolley, former president of Mount Holyoke College for 36 years, 1901-1937, will be guest of honor and speaker at a dinner meeting of the Mount Holyoke Club of Washington, tomorrow night at 7 o'clock at the Sulgrave Club.

English Mothers to Be Wellesley Club Guests

"Sociability" will be the theme of the Washington Wellesley Club's meeting this evening at the home of Mr. William E. Safford, 3339 Mount Pleasant Street Northwest. There will be no speaker or other program. Instead, members will concentrate on entertaining their special guests, a group of English women who are mothers of the British refugee children who were guests at the club's benefit matinee in December.

During the brief business meeting, reports on last month's alumnae Council of the Wellesley Alumnae Association will be made by Mrs. Bernard A. Chandler, president of the club, and Mrs. E. Paul Johnston, delegate to the council. Motion pictures of council activities and campus scenes will be shown.

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Play Up Your Assets, Is Advice of Beauties

All Work Hard In Developing Their Best Points

By Ida Jean Kain

PERHAPS the main reason the beauty secrets of beauties hold such fascination for us is we're always hopeful they have stumbled upon some mysterious rite which works magic. It just doesn't seem possible anything as magical as beauty could evolve from the practical assumption that good looks take a little work.

But when we get down to cases, we find that the women celebrated for their beauty all work at it a little. Lynn Fontanne famous for — among other features — her dazzling smile, probably started out with a perfect set of dentures. But she doesn't leave anything to chance. She owns a dozen toothbrushes and is said to use every single one of them every day. You might have beautiful teeth, too, if you brushed them in the morning, after each meal, and before retiring. At any rate, you'd keep them longer.

Then there's Gladys Swarthout, whose hair is her crowning glory. She owns I don't know how many hairbrushes and she brushes her hair for ten minutes by the clock twice a day. Also, she carries a brush around in her bag. Instead of running a comb through her locks, she uses a hairbrush.

Formulas Mean Work

Anna Neagle, whose exquisite English complexion is enough to make most other women turn a tinge sallow, believes that milk is the best skin food to be had. She drinks a quart a day. Her other two rules are to keep her skin immaculately clean and to use plenty of lubricating cream.

Renee de Marco, the dancer, is the possessor of one of the world's most beautiful figures—her measurements are: Bust, 36 inches; waist, 22 inches; hips, 34 inches. But if you think that's just because of her dancing, you are mistaken. She does special calisthenics every day of her life.

Anna Gollner, the ballerina, has lovely legs—thanks to determination and exercise. It is hard to believe that as a child she was so crippled from infantile paralysis she could hardly walk. To strengthen her leg muscles, she made herself walk every day in the sand and later on took up ballet dancing for the same reason. Now her legs are her fortune.

Bernhardt Wasn't Lazy

Many famous beauties have had to overcome actual handicaps. Annette Kellermann, Celebrated for her beautiful figure as well as her swimming prowess, was a spindly little girl with a crooked spine.

The irresistible Sarah Bernhardt—who had a young figure at 70—was a stanch believer in exercise and had her own novel plan for getting it. She tore her fan mail, which was voluminous, into bits every morning and scattered the pieces about the floor. Then she would stretch tall and bend acutely sideward to pick up each scrap separately.

Most of us are too lazy to be beautiful. We're willing to try out any weird suggestions or formulas, but when it comes to doing something that is work, we say don't have the time.

Teeth

Lynn Fontanne, noted for her beautiful teeth and dazzling smile, uses a dozen tooth brushes each day to keep her teeth in condition

Hair

Gladys Swarthout, whose hair is her crowning glory, brushes her hair 10 minutes by the clock twice daily. She never uses a comb

Complexion

Anna Neagle, famous for her beautiful complexion, drinks one quart of milk daily. Also she keeps her skin immaculately clean and well lubricated

Contract Bridge Favorite Game Of Women

Contract bridge is one of American women's favorite social and recreational activities and is, by far, their most popular game, according to the results of a national door-to-door survey just completed by the Association of American Playing Card Manufacturers.

Forty-seven per cent of the feminine population prefer contract to all other card games, the survey indicates, while 18 per cent like auction bridge best and 11 per cent said pinochle was their favorite. Other games ranked below these three.

For the country as a whole, including both men and women, the survey indicates that 83 per cent of United States families play cards and that 87 per cent had cards in the home, the extra 4 per cent keeping a deck or two handy for use by "company" or visiting relatives. Forty-four per cent of United States families interviewed play contract bridge.

Lasting Fragrance

Hollywood, Calif.,—Ida Lupino, who used to dance on the stage in London, discloses a perfume trick employed by dancers. They use the potent basic oil of perfumes which will stay fresh and fragrant even in the heat of the dance and changes of costume. She considers it an excellent hint for the beach this summer.

Mary Haworth's Mail

After 11 Years' "Ideal" Marriage, Man Amiably Tells Wife He Is Going Back To His Mother's; Says He's Tired of Her; So He Goes; What to Do?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: About a month ago, my husband went back to his mother's to live. He had said he was going to call me four or five times a week and come to see me often. But he has telephoned me only twice a week since then, and has taken me out just once, to a movie. When he talks to me, he is very nice and as kind as possible, but when I attempt to discuss our living apart, he just laughs and takes it as a big joke; or like a naughty child who hasn't been reclaimed from his mischief. I tell him this is a serious matter, but he just grins and goes his way.

We have been married nearly 11 years. I am 33 and he is 34 years of age. He has a good disposition and had always been very good to me and, apparently, completely devoted. A few evenings before he left, he told me suddenly at dinner that he was tired of me; that he no longer felt any affection for me; and no longer wanted to remain in the same household with me. This came as a complete surprise, as I have always done everything in my power to make him happy. I have pooled my salary with his to make finances easier; have paid expenses on a fifty-fifty basis; have cooked for him the things he likes; and always kept his clothes in perfect order.

It is true that since my father's death, four years ago, we have had to live in my mother's house, as she has no income and no one else to look after her. In October, she had a severe illness from which she has not fully recovered, and my husband was very patient about this. However, we have had trouble securing a satisfactory maid, and it seems the "maid problem" has ruffled him considerably.

Early in January he was taken ill with flu and I spent all my time at home in his company. I am at the office from 8:30 until 4:15, so that I was with him from 5 o'clock until bed time—during which period I did everything to make him comfortable. On the fifth day of his illness he wanted to return to work. But the doctor advised him to wait a couple of days. This vexed him considerably, and when I saw him that evening he had nothing to say to me and acted very peculiarly.

But to get back to his departure: When he said he wanted to leave, I asked him what I had done, and he said "nothing." I asked him if there was anyone else. He said "no," that he never wanted to see another woman again; and, above all, never wanted to be married again; that he just wanted to be free and footloose. I asked him if he wanted me to resign my job and stay home. He said "No. I do not care for you anymore. I don't know why, but the feeling is just not there."

He said he was going back to his mother's. I asked him not to make a hasty decision; to wait a month or six weeks and then, if he wanted to go on being married. I would take him back, with no questions asked, and if he wanted to be free, I would grant him a divorce. When I asked him what explanation I could give to friends and family—who have always regarded us as an "ideal couple"—he said: "Tell them it was all my fault; that you are a fine person and you married a bum. Tell them I am just no good."

Now, since we have been apart, I have made every possible overture. I have suggested that we take an apartment, away from mother, but he says "we will see. I am not sure even that would do any good." He has two weeks left of the six I gave him to make up his mind. If, at the end of that period, he asks for an extension, I shall give him two weeks more, and that is all. If he has not made up his mind by then, I shall see an attorney and start proceedings to give him his freedom—unless, o' course, you think this would be a mistaken move.

Do you think he intends to return to me? If so, should I accept him? Should I give him more than two full months to make up his mind? Do you think I would be acting too hastily in taking legal steps at the end of six weeks or two months? Just what course of action do you think advisable?

AT A LOSS.

Let Time Shape Final Decision

DEAR A. A. L.: The very calmness and lack of self-justification with which your husband walked out on you, after 11 years' supposedly "ideal" marriage, suggests to me that he has gone for good—perhaps because he had felt, for a long time, a sense of soul-suffocation at the polite emptiness of the relationship: a relationship in which getting and spending, eating and dressing, coming and going, conversation about social trivia, etc., may have gradually so filled your days together as to preclude either mood or occasion for taking account of each other's subjective self, and developing a deeply satisfying, mutually binding, constantly growing, blessedly sympathetic comprehension of your essential (or potential) significance to each other.

Apparently each of you had drifted very far away from what must once have been the spiritual core of the relationship: which is to say, a vibrant, ever-present, tender awareness of each other's true reactions to all aspects of the life you were sharing. It had become a case of "all means of psychic communication being down." Even when together in person, you were worlds apart in thought and feeling—and your husband's unalterable decision to take himself off suggests that he, at least, had a greater intuitive sense of the tragedy and travesty of the situation than you.

His inability or unwillingness to define the reasons for his going imply a "what's the use?" attitude, an inarticulateness stemming from a tired conviction that you "would never understand." And your total mystification at his behavior certainly justifies such a supposition. If you were possessed of some realistic understanding of the nature of the man, you would be able to piece out, in retrospect, an explanation of the marriage's failure: The "kindly" manner of his going, plus his promises to retain communication with you, suggest that he is trying to "let you down" gently; that he is "easing himself out" of what is, to him, an emotionally bankrupt situation—because he doesn't want to shock or hurt or frighten you unduly.

All this is not to say, however, that you are culpably responsible for the decay of the relationship. According to your lights, you have done the best you know how—to discharge your wifely obligations and keep your husband happy. But happiness for him—in the sense of soul-satisfaction, and feeling of dynamic living—may exist in a relationship in which he can make a greater personal investment. The very efficiency with which you minimized his contribution to the marriage—by sharing expenses 50-50 and constituting yourself handmaiden to his creature comfort—may have given him a defensive feeling of psyche and social inconsequence in the relationship, particularly after you took up residence in your mother's home.

Now, about your future course of action: In my opinion, you would be cutting off your nose to spite your face if you attempted to proceed with divorce or legal separation after six weeks' or two months' desertion—even supposing you would have legal grounds, in so short a period, to dissolve the marriage. Since you probably would need to wait two years to establish grounds for divorce on complaint of desertion, it seems best to adjust your mental attitude to that leisurely pace. At the end of that time, both you and your husband will have arrived at far more philosophical conclusions concerning each other than you hold today. And when considerations of common sense, rather than of emotionalism, animate your conduct, you will be better prepared to take decisive action than you are in this agitated period.

M. H.

Japan's Furniture Of Much Interest

Furniture of Japan is of tremendous interest to any student of modern American furniture, inasmuch as the traditional furniture styles of Japan have all the simplicity and functionalism that the moderns of the west strive for. The Japanese have achieved this with grace and a restrained beauty that challenges our study. It is a style based on little rather than much. Chests and cupboards are usually built into the walls.

Beds and seats are mats thrown on the floor, but are put away behind sliding panels when not in use. Small low tables, miniature bureaus and an occasional stand or chest comprise almost all the furniture seen in the Japanese home. The wood is either polished highly or lacquered, the decorations poised and open.

Martha Ellyn's Platter Chatter

Salmon Dish

One of grandmother's many prides in her housekeeping was the fact that she always kept a stock of staples that made it possible for her to issue a hospitable invitation to dinner to unexpected guests. And the table that she would set for such casual callers groaned under the load of good things she could concoct in short order.

Times have changed and we moderns might find grandmother's table too heavily loaded, but the ability to prepare and serve a quick savory meal is still one of the tests of a good homemaker.

Canned salmon is a pantry shelf staple that has stood the test of generations. One salmon dish that is delicious is Salmon Italienne. It is made according to the following recipe:

Salmon Italienne — Flake 1 pound canned salmon and sprinkle lemon juice over it. Heat in a double boiler. Prepare white sauce, using 2 tablespoons butter, 3 tablespoons flour and 1½ cups milk. Brown 1 sliced onion in butter, add ½ cup mushrooms and ¼ cup chopped green pepper, and brown. Add to white sauce. Then add ½ cup sliced stuffed olives and ¼ cup chili sauce or tomato catsup and heat well. Pile flaked salmon on individual toast servings and top with cream sauce mixture.

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

Mexican Army

A PLAN to avoid all of the customery club wrangles over offices at the annual spring elections was announced yesterday by Mrs. Henrietta DeGoofey, president of the Do Something About It League.

Mrs. DeGoofey

"My plan is simply to provide offices for every body," the famous reformer told her press conference.

"But what about the women who don't want offices?" asked a cross word puzzle editor.

"No woman ever WANTS an office," replied Mrs. DeGoofey. "It is always her friends who want her to have it. But I suppose there may even be some women who don't have friends who insist they run for office. Now I would meet that situation by creating in every club a Deadwood Division, that is, a grouping for those members who don't want to go to meetings, serve on committees, read papers, or squeeze lemons. Any member, merely by registering in the Deadwood Division, would protect herself from the nagging of those who are always wanting her to 'do things.' As it is, the members who want to be lazy and inactive are oddly the social targets of the club's Simon Legrees, while those who are dying for a chance at such honors are neglected."

How to Hold The Spotlight

"However, the Deadwood group would be relatively small, composed of the queerer introverts. The other members, whom I shall class roughly as the Limelighters, would all be provided with offices under my plan."

"But after all there would only be one club president," pointed out a White House correspondent.

"The one-president system is out of date and besides is very dangerous," retorted Mrs. DeGoofey. "It smacks too much of dictatorship. Under my plan there would be 12 presidents for each club, who would take turns at presiding, a month at a time.

"The election of 12 presidents each spring would give every candidate at least one chance to sit at the head table beside the speaker of the day and wear a corsage, and would make every faction happy.

"Then I would take care of another large group of women in every club by making them vice-presidents, assistant vice presidents and assistants to the vice-presidents——"

"Pardon, but I don't get the distinction in the two latter classifications," interrupted a London correspondent.

"An assistant vice-president is a notch above an assistant TO a vice president," explained Mrs. DeGoofey. "For instance, an assistant vice-president might pour tea or help greet the guests at a tea, but the assistant TO a vice-president would be expected to spread the canapes, stuff the artichokes, etc.

Committee Posts For Everybody

"However, that is just a beginning of the new offices I would create in the clubs. For instance, all club secretaries need several assistants each to whom they can parcel out the dirty work. Every club treasurer needs a collection staff to prod members for dues. Clubs need more sergeants at arms parliamentarians, auditors, scrapbook compilers, etc. And above all, they need more chairmen of committees. I understand that many a club in this community does not have a chairman of favors, nor one of place cards. Why such important fields of endeavor should be neglected at a time like this I don't know. Then, every club needs a chairman of color scheme, a chairman of flower arrangement, a chairman of nut cups. You see, the possibilities are so endless that positively no woman in any club should be without an office."

"Mrs. DeGoofey," asked a political commentator, "will you seek another term as president of the Do Something About It League?"

"I will have some interesting news along that line later," was the reply. "At present I can only say that I do not want to run again, but that my friends are very insistent that I do so."

Today
Informal Showing
Spring Fashions for Women
Selected by the
Grand Duchess Marie

We start the new season auspiciously for you presenting this truly beautiful collection of women's clothes chosen by the Grand Duchess Marie, whose keen fashion sense is appreciated by women everywhere.

Daytime Dresses, Costumes $39.75 to $85.75. 2nd Floor
Dinner Dresses, Evening Gowns $39.75 to $79.75. 2nd Floor
Coats $39.75 to $129.75, 3rd Floor; Millinery $12.50 to $25, Street Floor
Corsets, $15 to $18.50, 2nd Floor; Negligees $14.95 to $18.95, 5th Floor

'Flecked' Shirtwaist Dress

Fashion's big hit, the "casual" trend, particularly charming in this softly bloused version with its immaculate white waffle pique touches and graceful skirt. White flecked navy or black wool-and-spun rayon "career" dress. Misses' sizes. $25.

'Checked' Basque Dress

Here's the new "sleeping shoulder" christening fashion's newest baby—the Basque dress! (Shown at "Fashion Futures" in New York.) Utterly youthful and becoming with its deep brown yoke and skirt, stunningly contrasted with hound's-tooth check. Also navy or black with white check, rayon crepe. Misses' sizes. $25.

Easy to Wear

Misses—Soft melting lines . . . feminine touches . . . colours worked in becoming contrasts, all scheme together in our sparkling array of fashions to make you smart, chic, prettier than ever this spring.

Come, see these easy to wear Fashions, Jelleff's Misses' Dress Shop, Second Floor

$25

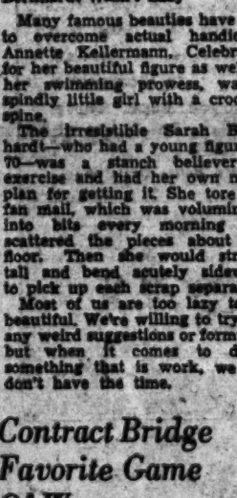
'Plaid' Cape Costume

Capes—that billow out and flatter your figure as nothing else can, smartly done in pearl grey plaid faintly tinged with navy, worn over a slimming basic frock of navy rayon sheer. Starched pique and simulated pearl buttons complete the smart contrasts! Also black, misses' sizes. $25.

'Polka Dot' Middy Ensemble

Polka dots, middy collar, low-cut shirtwaist dress—fashion's three attractions all in one stunning Crown Tested Rayon sheer ensemble! Slashed neck, double breasted reefer; pleated skirt frock, navy, black, brown; misses' sizes. $25.

Jelleff's



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SWAGGERS . . . designed especially for your easy-going sportswear . . . combining perfect flexibility with the happy support of the "Flare-Fit" innersole. The ROUNDER, shown, is a wall-toe sabot-type that comes in beige-and-brown, all-brown or blue crushed kid.

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1208 G STREET

Mrs. Willkie to Attend Press Club Party Here

By Hope Ridings Miller.

AT LAST—Mrs. Wendell Willkie is coming to Washington for a visit. She has accepted an invitation to attend the stunt party of the Women's National Press Club on April 1, and she will be the house guest of Mrs. Robert Low Bacon during her stay. Mrs. Bacon will entertain at a cocktail party for Mrs. Willkie before the dinner, and on the following day Mrs. Willkie will be feted at tea by the League of Republican Women.

Hope Ridings Miller

The forthcoming visit is the first on Mrs. Willkie's Capital calendar since she stopped here briefly with her husband shortly after he became the Republican nominee for President. Since then, she has been urged to be a guest of the Women's Press Club several times and a special invitation went to her for the recent tea at which Mr. Willkie was the club's honor guest.

Mrs. Bacon entertained at dinner last night in honor of Sir Henry Chilton, former British Ambassador to Spain, and Lady Chilton, who will be her house guests until Saturday. They will return to New York then to spend a few weeks before sailing back to their homeland. Guests at the dinner included a number of persons who had known Sir Henry and Lady Chilton when he served with the British Embassy here many years ago.

A NUMBER OF prominent Washington women will be taught a lesson in geography this morning. The occasion will be the first in a series of lectures on the Far East, and the "teacher" will be Dr. Ellsworth Huntington, professor of geography at Yale University. His subject will be "The Geography of the Far East."

Scheduled for 11 o'clock, the lecture, at which Mrs. Gifford Pinchot will preside, will be given in the new ballroom of the Shoreham Hotel and will be followed by a luncheon in the Blue Room. This procedure was followed with much success last autumn when the series of Latin American lectures drew record-breaking audiences week after week. But this time, there is to be an innovation in the luncheon arrangements. Wives of Supreme Court justices, Cabinet members and other honor guests, as well as everybody else attending the post-lecture fetes, will be served buffet fashion; protocol is to be ignored as much as possible, and an air of informality is to prevail.

Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, wife of the Vice President, is to head the list of honor guests. Others there will be Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, Mrs. Owen J. Roberts, Mrs. Stanley F. Reed, Mrs. Felix Frankfurter, Mrs. William O. Douglas, Mrs. Cordell Hull, Mrs. Robert H. Jackson, Mrs. Jesse Jones, Mrs. Claude Wickard and Mrs. Frank C. Walker.

Luncheon chairmen are Mrs. Frank A. Waring and Mrs. Barnet Nover. On the long list of luncheon hostesses are a number of well-known women, including Mrs. Morris Sheppard, Mrs. Arthur H. Vandenberg, Mrs. Claude Pepper, Mrs. Henry Cabot Lodge, Mrs. Frank H. Buck, Mrs. Paul V. McNutt, Mrs. Oscar Chapman, Mrs. Archibald MacLeish, Mrs. Stanley K. Hornbeck, Mrs. Gilbert Grosvenor, Mrs. Frederick M. Gould, Mrs. Harold Bowen, Mrs. Charles J. Brand and Mrs. Bruce Smith.

PARTY-GO-ROUND: Mrs. Charles M. Lea will entertain at a luncheon on Monday, March 10, and at a dinner on Thursday, March 20 . . . The Minister of Sweden and Mme. Bostrom will be feted tonight at a dinner to be given by the Swedish Military Attache and Mme. Wessel . . . Dr. and Mme. H. R. Van Houten, of the Netherlands Legation, will be hosts at a cocktail party tomorrow afternoon . . . Baron and Baroness Stackelberg will entertain at a similar fete that same afternoon, and Miss Mabel T. Boardman will give a dinner tomorrow night . . . Wing Commander D. F. Anderson, Assistant Air Attache of the British Embassy, and Mrs. Anderson will entertain at a house warming on Saturday from 5 to 8 o'clock. Their address is 605 St. Andrew's Lane, Silver Spring, Md.

ORANGE BLOSSOMINGS: A wedding of wide interest in Washington will take place in Bryan, Tex., on Friday, March 21, when Miss Patience Chance becomes the bride of William E. Thomason, of Dallas, son of Representative Ewing Thomason, of El Paso and Washington. Miss Chance, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Gordon Chance, attended National Park Seminary and later studied at the University of Texas, from which she was graduated. She is a member of Kappa Kappa Gamma.

Mr. Thomason attended George Washington University and then the University of Texas law school from which he was graduated.

Wed at St. Alban's

Harris & Ewing Photo

MRS. ROBERT LOUIE VAN BIBBER
before her wedding at noon yesterday was Miss Sarah Frances Frazier

Mrs. Ives Lowe Gives Dinner

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Amberg and Mr. and Mrs. William Draper Blair shared honors at a dinner given last evening by Mrs. Ives Lowe at the Sulgrave Club. Mr. Amberg, the newly appointed special assistant to the Secretary of War, and his wife recently moved to Washington from Michigan. The Blairs are back to make their home here once more after living in New York for some time.

Among other guests at the dinner were Dr. and Mme. H. R. van Houten and Dr. and Mme. H. N. Boon, of the Netherlands Legation; the Military Attache of the Swedish Legation, Capt. Carl Wessel, and Mme. Wessel; the Second Secretary of the British Embassy, J. D. Murray; Baron and Baroness Stackelberg, Miss Yolande de Mauduit, Mrs. McCeney Werlich, George Abell, Andrew Wylie, George Williams and Rafal Lepkowski.

Miss Frazier Becomes Bride

The wedding of Miss Sarah Frances Frazier and Robert Louie Van Bibber took place at 12:30 o'clock yesterday at a quiet ceremony in St. Alban's Church. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Sefton Frazier. Mr. Van Bibber is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Louie Wood Van Bibber, of Norfolk, Va.

Only members of the immediate family attended. Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a blue and gray tweed traveling suit and kolinsky furs. She wore a cluster of orchids.

The couple dispensed with attendants. Following the ceremony there was a wedding breakfast at the Shoreham for members of the immediate family. After their wedding trip they will live in Norfolk.

Mrs. Van Bibber attended Walnut Hill School and Gunston Hall. She was also a student at Vassar College and McGill University, where she was a member of Delta Gamma Sorority. Mr. Van Bibber was graduated from Episcopal High School and attended the University of Virginia. He is a member of Delta Psi Fraternity.

Mrs. Roosevelt Gives Dinner; Parley Follows

Mrs. Roosevelt entertained at a dinner last night for a group which included several Government officials. Later the guests held an informal conference on social welfare.

Ranking members of the company were the Federal Security Administrator and Mrs. Paul V. McNutt. Mrs. Thomas Parran, jr., wife of the Surgeon General of the Public Health Service, represented her husband. Dr. Parran will return on Monday from a trip to London to study conditions and his wife will meet him in New York.

Also at the dinner were Dr. Will W. Alexander, C. B. Baldwin, of the Federal Security Administration, and Mrs. Baldwin; Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Colgate, Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Coy, Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Eliot, Morris L. Ernst, Dr. and Mrs. Mordecai Ezekiel, Dr. Henry Pratt Fairchild, Joseph Lash, Miss Katharine Lenroot, Morris Lewis, Isador Lubin, Lowell Mellett, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Osborn, Mrs. William C. Potter, Mrs. John Roosevelt, who is staying at the White House, and Mrs. Henry C. Taylor, of New York.

The table was decorated with lavender stocks, pink carnations and maidenhair fern.

Meeting Held On Chinese Aid

A group of prominent Washingtonians met yesterday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Eugene Meyer to assist the Joint China Committee, which is cooperating in the drive of the National Committee of United China Relief, Incorporated. The purpose of the drive is to raise $5,000,000 between April 1 and July 31, for relief of distress in China.

Officers who attended the meeting were Mrs. Paul V. McNutt, chairman; Dr. Mortimer Graves and Mrs. Meyer, vice chairmen; Jay Jerome Williams, treasurer, and Mrs. Irene B. Caldwell, chairman of arrangements, who will be assisted by Mrs. John Allan Dougherty.

Other committee members who attended were Mrs. V. C. Kwong, Mrs. Parker Van Zandt, Mrs. Donald Blaisdell, Dr. C. C. Hung and Miss Lura D. Loomis.

At the meeting plans were discussed in regard to the showing of two of Ray Scott's films, "The Bombing of Chungking," and "The Burma Road," at Constitution Hall on April 27.

Wadsworths Give Party for McCoys

Representative and Mrs. James W. Wadsworth entertained at a dinner party last night at the Alibi Club in honor of Gen. and Mrs. Frank McCoy, of Governors Island, New York.

Ranking guests at the party were the Chief of Staff, Gen. George C. Marshall, and Mrs. Marshall. Also there were Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bruce Howe. The Howes, who have the McCoys as their house guests for several days, entertained at cocktails yesterday afternoon in their honor.

About the Town

—with Dudley Harmon

THE LARGEST of the many "bundles for Britain"—one of the 50 destroyers swapped for bases—will shortly be "adopted" by a group of Washington women. The ships are called after cities with names common to both the United States and England, and one is named the Georgetown. Mrs. Edward Sturdevant, who lives on P Street, is planning to round up a group of women to serve as godmothers.

DUDLEY HARMON

This will involve contributing 25 cents a month to send the sailors an occasional package of cigarettes; knitting for them, and writing letters to the "boys." For some reason, sailors particularly like to get mail from the United States, and when they arrive in port, one of their questions is "Any letters from America?"

One Washington woman has taken an entire destroyer under her wing. Miss Virginia Hunt will adapt the Newport, which she christened many years before anyone had an idea the destroyers would one day end up leased to the English. Miss Hunt, incidently, is the only tenant who is not obliged to move out of the apartment at 1155 Sixteenth Street, where Representative Edith Nourse Rogers, Mme. van Kaathoven, and others live. The chemical company which has purchased the property is allowing Miss Hunt and her mother, who is in her eighties and averse to moving after 27 years there, to remain in their apartment on the top floor for two more years.

FRANCES ANDREWS has decided on April 26 as the date of her wedding to Ben Dillingham of Honolulu. The ceremony will take place in New York, where Admiral Andrews was recently named head of the navy yard.

EDWARD WEEKS jr., Atlantic Monthly editor, arrived late at the National Theater the other night. As he came down the aisle Alexander Woollcott was saying from the stage, "I've just had a letter from the editor of the Atlantic Monthly." Mr. Woollcott inserted this line especially in honor of Mr. Weeks, to whom he has been giving lessons in radio broadcasting.

Doris Nolan and Edith Atwater, attractive young star of the cast, were thrilled when they were seated at the same small table with the President at the recent White House supper for the cast. "We had him all to ourselves for an hour and a half," they gloat. The President led the conversation and, it seems, "knows all about show business."

Staying at the White House is sometimes just like living at a hotel. You have your own private suite, order your own meals sent up, and don't dine with your hosts except by special invitation.

IF YOU see an unusually chic person grabbing lunch at a downtown cafeteria, it is apt to be Mrs. Pearson Rust. She is taking a course in stenotyping at a local business school and finds practically no time any more for prolonged luncheons. Fran Rust decided to take the course when she went to the Red Cross last winter to volunteer her services. She says that she discovered there was absolutely nothing she knew how to do! Feeling thoroughly useless, she enrolled in the school.

NOTES: Comdr. and Mrs. Jerauld Wright will leave shortly for Hawaii. Though they have been stationed in Annapolis this year, they have countless friends in Washington. . . . Another of the dinners to be given before the opening of the National Gallery March 17 will be that of Mr. and Mrs. Dwight Davis. . . . Lord Halifax will be guest of honor at a men's dinner to be held Monday by Australian Envoy Casey.

French heels on "heel and toe" give a flattering illusion of brevity to this pump of elasticized gabardine, with a looped gabardine bow at the base of the V throat. Black, brown, blue. $8.75.

Shoe Department, Second Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.
F Street at Fourteenth

Capital Whirl

By Sally Swift

TO HEAR pretty Senora de Espil, who looks like a debutante herself, discussing plans for the imminent marriage of her own debutante, and equally lovely, daughter would give any stranger quite a start. The other day the Espils entertained friends at luncheon at the Argentine Embassy and when the ladies gathered in the drawing room for coffee, wedding plans, a subject dear to every feminine heart, were the favorite topic. Mrs. George Garrett, fascinating in a severe black frock and a frivolous hat which was nothing but a white bird wearing its own sapphire necklace plus a fluff of sapphire blue veiling, was taking counsel with Senora de Espil about the party which she will give for the bride-to-be, Louise Stillwell, and her fiance, Randall Hagner.

Blonde Mrs. Rodman Wanamaker was striking in navy blue, with a little turned-up navy sailor on her sunny curls. Donna Julia Brambilla, always extremely chic was in black and wore the most amusing pair of miniature Russian boots which, she insisted, were particularly comfortable for walking.

Another lady all in black, and the ranking lady at the luncheon, was Mrs. Dean Acheson. Her husband, the recently appointed Assistant Secretary of State, had remained at home to doctor a touch of flu. Attractive Mrs. Milo Perkins wore a dress and matching hat of lipstick red, most effective with her dark hair and eyes, and Mrs. Arthur Krock wore a black and white striped tailleur with a crisp white blouse and a little hat trimmed in white robbon.

WHEN THE gentlemen emerged from the library after their session over the coffee one of them remarked on the skill of Senor Espil as a host. He makes the half hour spent over the coffee interesting by stimulating conversation and by seeing that everyone has a chance to talk with the newcomers. One of the most interesting guests was the new Argentine Counselor, Senor Garcia Arias, who has just arrived from London, where he held a similar post. And, speaking of London, everyone agreed how much Ricardo Siri will be missed in Washington now that he is on the high seas en route to Britain. He made so many friends here during his five or six years at the Argentine Embassy that it was lucky his transfer to London came suddenly and that he left before he could be killed with farewell parties.

Someone gave a diverting description of Senor Siri's "getaway" from the Capital. One of his major problems in packing was the sword which goes with his diplomatic uniform and which resisted being fitted into any piece of his baggage. At the last minute Senor Siri faced the fact that the sword had to be carried by hand, and frantically wrapped it round and round with black cloth. He hoped, and rather vainly, according to witnesses, that the sword was disguised as that respectable British implement, an umbrella.

Among the gentlemen lunching with the Espils that day were Arthur Krock, George Garrett, Milo Perkins, Conrado Traverso, Argentine Consul General in New York, and Miguel Quirno-Lavalle.

John Foster is rapidly acquiring the reputation of knowing more Americans—and those of more varied interests—than any of the younger diplomats in Washington. Dropping by Mrs. Anthony Coleby's apartment for a cocktail the other afternoon, I found him beamingly introducing a new friend, a major—name not understood in the excitement—who knows all about carrier pigeons and trains them. Also present were Admiral and Mrs. Pott, who are becoming one of the most popular couples in the Diplomatic Corps; witty Baroness van Boetzelaer, wife of the Minister Counselor of the Netherlands Legation; Edward Weintal, and Mrs. Anthony Rumbold. Mrs. Rumbold was showing us the proofs of some photographs of her ravishing little daughter, Serena, and accepting with maternal complacency our admiring comments.

Senorita Michels Is Honored At Luncheon

Miss Aileen Havlin Harris and Miss Ruth Quinn entertained at a luncheon yesterday afternoon at the Harris home on Woodland Drive in honor of Senorita Cristina Michels, daughter of the Chilean Ambassador and Senora de Michels.

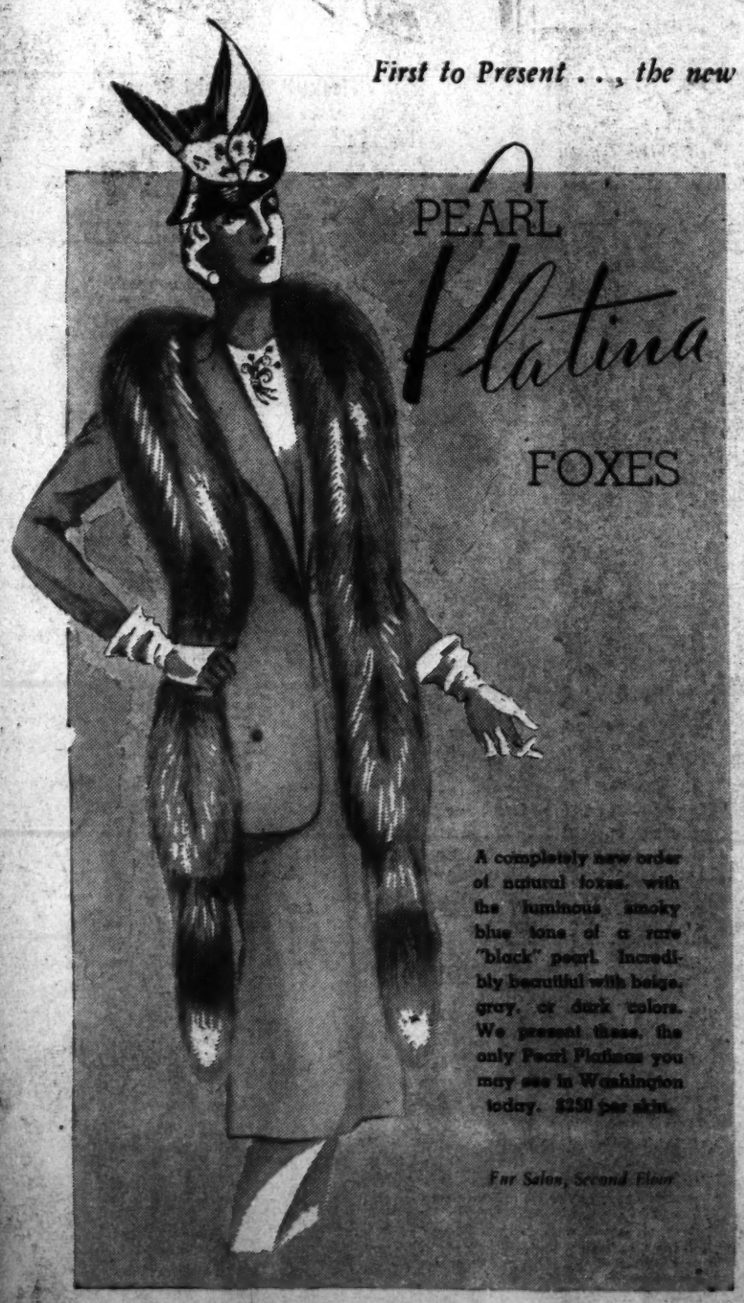
Guests included Senorita Laura Recinos, Miss Teresa Labarthe, Miss Patricia Uline Hill, Miss Achsah Dorsey, Miss Nancy Hoskinson, Miss Julie Cahill, Miss Dorothy Shelton, Miss Mary Ellen Degnan, Miss Meriam Weldie, Mrs. William W. Everett, jr., and Mrs. U. Bonnell Phillips.

Tibbetts to Leave At Crack of Dawn

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Tibbett were to leave Washington this morning at an early hour—so early that they turned down several invitations to parties following his concert last night at Constitution Hall.

The singer and his charming, well-dressed wife have been here for several days renewing acquaintanceship with their many Washington friends. They have been staying at the Raleigh. Both Mr. and Mrs. Tibbett pay many visits to the Capital.

First to Present . . . the new



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Corsets, Fifth Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.
F Street at Fourteenth

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

Mme. Ciechanowski, wife of the Polish Ambassador, is in New York, where she is stopping at the St. Regis.

The Undersecretary of State and Mrs. Sumner Welles are vacationing in Florida.

The Commercial Counselor of the Peruvian Embassy and Senora de Chavez have gone to New York and are at the Savoy-Plaza.

Mrs. J. Borden Harriman was guest of honor at a dinner given last night at Larue's in New York by Mr. and Mrs. Richard L. Davison.

Lieut. Col. and Mrs. C. G. Helmick have come to Washington, where the former is on duty at the War Department, and are at the Martinique.

Miss Dora Preciado, of Panama, a sophomore at St. Agnes Junior College in Baltimore, was a recent guest at the Panama Embassy. She is the niece of the Ambassador and Senora de Brin.

Dr. and Mrs. Leo Kasehagen 3d, of Tamaqua, Pa., spent last week-end with the former's mother, Mrs. Leo Kasehagen, at her home in Jefferson Street. She entertained at a dinner and bridge party on Saturday in their honor and also for Miss Grace Dewalt, of Pittsburgh.

Mrs. Harry B. Hawes, of Washington, is at the Park Lane in New York.

Mrs. Samuel S. Kaufman and her young son, Stephen, are in New Orleans to visit Mrs. Kaufman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Randolph Sasi.

Mrs. Joseph Goldenberg and Mrs. Alfred Rosenthal have gone to California for several months.

Isabelle Ogilby, Ensign J. L. Barr To Wed Monday

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fitz Randolph Ogilby, of Chevy Chase, Md., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Isabelle Hoehling Ogilby, to John L. Barr, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. John L. Barr, of Chevy Chase.

Mr. Barr, an ensign in the Naval Reserve, has been ordered to report for duty at Jacksonville, Fla., later this month. The marriage will take place on Monday, at the home of the bride's parents, 17 Primrose Street, Chevy Chase. Because the bride's family is in mourning, the wedding will be quiet and the guests confined to the immediate families.

Play, Garden Tour to Benefit British Fund

Two benefits are planned in the near future as part of the big campaign to raise funds for Bundles for Britain. Mrs. Roosevelt heads the patrons for a benefit performance of "Candida" on Monday, March 17, at the State Theater in Falls Church, and a garden club tour of Virginia will be held April 28 to May 3 for the same cause.

The George Bernard Shaw drama will be presented by the Villagers of Falls Church. Between the acts, Reinald Werrenrath will sing. Other sponsors include Count van der Straten-Ponthoz, the Belgian Ambassador; Dr. Hu-Shih, Chinese envoy, the British Ambassador and Lady Halifax, Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes, the Norwegian Minister and Mme. Munthe de Morgenstierne, the Danish Minister and Mme. de Kauffmann, the Australian Minister and Mrs. Casey, Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, jr., Mrs. Frank Walker, Mrs. Frank Knox, Mrs. Claude Wickard, and the Governor of Virginia and Mrs. James H. Price.

Dr. Edith Sproul Is Betrothed

Albert E. Sproul, of New York, announces the engagement of his daughter, Dr. Edith E. Sproul, to Dr. William J. Pyles, son of Mrs. Ward Brown, of Alexandria, and Dr. Franklin P. Pyles, of Rio de Janeiro. No date has been set for the wedding.

Dr. Sproul was graduated from Barnard College and Columbia Medical School. She interned at Strong Memorial Hospital in Rochester, N. Y., and is now resident pathologist at Presbyterian Hospital in New York and associate in pathology at Columbia University.

Dr. Pyles attended the Ecole de l'Ile de France and was graduated from the Choate School in 1931. He is also a graduate of Harvard University and Harvard Medical School. He is now interning at Morrisania City Hospital in New York.

Miss Perkins Gives Supper

The Secretary of Labor, Miss Frances Perkins, entertained at a buffet supper last evening at her home. The supper preceded the Labor Department dance at the Mayflower Hotel.

Guests included Senator and Mrs. Elbert D. Thomas, Representative Mary T. Norton, Representative and Mrs. Thomas Eliot, Assistant Secretary of Labor and Mrs. Charles V. McLaughlin, the Second Assistant Secretary and Mrs. David W. Tracy, Miss Mary Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. J. V. FitzGerald, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gompers, Miss Frances Jurkowitz, Miss Mary La Dame, Mr. and Mrs. John R. Steelman, Miss Laura Thompson, Mr. and Mrs. L. Metcalfe Walling, Mr. and Mrs. V. A. Zimmer, Mr. and Mrs. Gerard Reilly, Gen. and Mrs. Phillip B. Fleming, Joseph Tone, Miss Catherine Lenroot and Isadore Lubin.

Dr. Quintanilla And Wife Back From New York

Dr. Luis Quintanilla, Minister Counselor of the Mexican Embassy, and Senora de Quintanilla have returned from a visit to New York, where they stopped at the Waldorf Astoria. Senorita Jane R. Quintanilla arrived from Arendtsville, Pa., to spend a few days with them there.

Now at the New York hotel are the Assistant Military Attache of the French Embassy, Capt. Marie-Joseph Daru, and the Viscountess Daru. The latter has just arrived from France on the liner Exeter with their young daughter.

Clarksons Note 50th Anniversary

Celebrating their fiftieth wedding anniversary yesterday were Mr. and Mrs. Edwin S. Clarkson, who were married by Dr. Samuel Domer at St. Paul's Lutheran Church here in 1891. Both are native Washingtonians.

Vote League Holds Session On D. C. Relief

Charity rackets, lack of relief for unemployed employables and the fixed ceiling on the amount of relief grants to needy families were pointed out as sore spots in the District's relief situation yesterday at a public hearing held by the Voteless D. C. League of Women Voters.

Representatives of private social agencies testified at the session at the Y. W. C. A., following a similar session Monday with spokesmen from public welfare agencies. The testimony will be crystallized into a report by a league committee in the expectation of offering it as "a basis for civic action."

"Washington is a wide-open city for charity rackets," declared the Rev. John L. Mixon, social welfare director of the Washington Federation of Churches.

"Dozens of these rackets comb this city every month by streets," he said.

Calls for Legislation

Calling for legislation, Mr. Mixon said that charity rackets which are run out of other cities come here. He pointed out how their operations are hampering the relief situation. People give to them, believing they have discharged their duty. Then when real need comes along, they may be immune to it," he added.

Msgr. L. G. Shehan, director, Catholic Charities, pointed out two difficulties "due to inadequate funds for public relief." The fact that employable persons are not eligible for public relief and the fact that a needy family may not receive more than $60 a month put problems on private agencies which they in turn cannot always meet for lack of sufficient funds, he said.

Maj. Charles H. Dodd, division commander, Salvation Army, pointed to cases of deprivation when families had to use a large percentage of their marginal incomes or their relief grants for rent, leaving little for food. He said the relief ceiling was clearly inadequate.

Problem of Lodging

Miss Alice E. Jones, executive secretary, Travelers Aid Society, cited the need for funds to take care of "people who have no residence" and a need for lodging facilities for boys who come to the attention of that agency. "It is a problem to get suitable lodging for boys," she said.

The national defense program is "seriously aggravating" the transient problem, Miss Jones said, pointing out an increase of 1,850 cases in the number coming to her agency from June through January, in comparison with the corresponding period of the previous year.

Rufus S. Lusk, president of the Washington Taxpayers Association, said, "in view of the boom in this town, WPA should be dropped here." He urged that a study of the relief situation be made.

Ray H. Everett, executive secretary of the Social Hygiene Society of the District, asked how much the "slow starvation" and frustration resulting from "our relief policy" might have to do with the increase in commitments to St. Elizabeths Hospital.

Weighed by Anxiety

William Savin, director, Family Service Association, said that although no statistics were available on that point, "anxiety and a feeling of defeat" weigh people down "to a place where they crack," and "we can include penal institutions and their mounting costs in this situation," he added.

Savin and Miss Edith Holloway, assistant director of Family Service Association, described the scope of its work. Herbert L. Willett, director, Community Chest, gave a statement on its place in the community program. Miss Gertrude H. Bowling, executive director, Instructive Visiting Nurse Society, and Mrs. Henry Grattan Doyle, director, Self-Help Exchange, described the organizations which they represent.

The Rev. Harry Porter, chairman, public welfare committee, Federation of Citizens Associations, made a plea for better provision for rehabilitation of prisoners.

Mrs. E. W. Payton, chairman of social welfare committee, Federation of Civic Associations, deplored "the arbitrary ceiling for relief" and the lack of relief for unemployed employables. She also said that inadequate provision for the problem of the "unmarried Negro parent" was a "serious gap."

Mrs. George Barnes Galloway, chairman of the League of Women Voters committee on relief, presided. Her committee will draw up the report.

Rices Announce Birth of a Son

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Dyer Rice announce the birth of a son, John Michael, on February 24, at Georgetown University Hospital.

Mr. Rice is at present in Santa Barbara, Calif., as executive secretary with the War Department. The couple have two other children, Roberta Anne and Rosemary Winn Rice.

Liners, Planes and Railroads For Lilliputs go on View Here

A uniformed Marchant Marine captain bent over the red and white model of the Queen Mary and a sport-coated girl ran a finger along the shining mahogany of a racing sailboat.

"Yep, that's her all right," the captain approved. "Look at the engine, four-drive and reversible."

"Look at the lines of that keel," commented the girl.

Which is to prove that little imagination was needed yesterday at Washington's Hobby Show to picture the realities portrayed by $300,000 worth of models at Wardman Park Hotel.

The Queen Mary model exemplifies the almost fanatical accuracy of the score or more of models which were built. Sixteen months in the making, it was executed by Carl A. Swanteson, of 3715 Fulton Street Northwest, complete to the dog kennels. The model cuts water at 12 knots.

Nearby, is a British fighting ship of the line, of the year 1700, with decks, hull and masts precisely according to history.

At the other end of the exhibit, a graceful racing yacht flanks a model inboard powerboat. The sailboat was built by a Securities and Exchange Commission official, Maj. A. W. Greely, of the Westchester Apartments. Its over-all length is 6 feet, and named Myra, for the Model Yacht Racing Association it represents.

The powerboat, owned by Jack Buckley, once held the world's speed record for model racing craft. Its two-cycle gasoline engine turns up 43 m. p. m.

The show isn't all boats, however. So elaborate is a model railroad that several days are required to set it up.

Scale model planes of the Capital Model Aeroneers include several powered by gasoline engines and capable of flying the better part of a half hour without refueling.

The contribution of the Model Racing Car Association has a two-fold purpose: To exhibit its models and to lobby for a Washington racetrack.

Before the show opened judges selected prize winners. In the ship section the winners include: The British ship of the line, of Harold J. Cook, Temple Hills, first prize; second, the Queen Mary, previously mentioned; third, a model owned by H. J. Linn.

In the model car section, Lurdy Dull, first; W. H. Carter, second, and Bob Kirwan, third. Model railroad exhibit, first, a narrow-gauge model, Hugh G. Boutell; second, James W. Palmer, Alexandria; third, T. E. Mills, Alexandria, these two for "O" gauge trains.

In the model powerboats, Jack Buckley, Frank Bailey and B. J. George were first, second and third, respectively.

First prize for flying model airplanes went to C. Bernard, with William Mayo second, and Bill Skelly third, while Howard Kuhn's Army trainer was awarded top honors for scale model planes, with Roy Pennoyer's craft second.

Host unit at the show, which will continue through Sunday, is the Metropolitan Society of Model Engineers.

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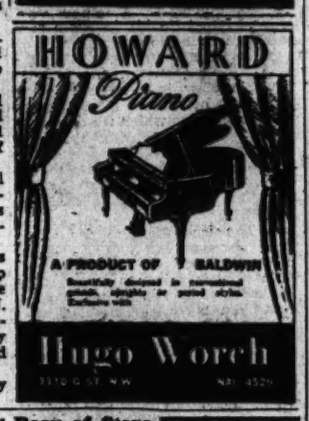
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The Unready Republic—'The Business of Preserving Illusions Analyzed'

Reaction in High Places Declared Strong Obstacle to Mass Betterment

By Duncan Aikman

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Eighth in a Series on American Defense.

In my overall look at the United States last fall and winter, I spent several days in Oklahoma. They had just sentenced a Communist there to ten years in the penitentiary for selling the kind of old time Marxist literature which can be obtained in practically any large city library. From the small towns reports were coming in of the tarring and feathering and beating up of "Jehovah's witnesses" for refusing to salute the flag. I wanted, as far as possible, to find out why.

One night a civic leader in Oklahoma City spent several hours trying to tell me.

"Both of these crowds are out of luck," he summed it up finally. "If a Negro steals a few chickens out here, we go light on him, and if a white man kills his wife, we give him the electric chair or less. That is, our courts are as liberal as anywhere else and try to make most punishments fit the crimes.

"But these fellows aren't committing ordinary crimes. They're trying to make our people stop believing in democracy, as you and I know it, and if we lose those beliefs, what in hell is going to become of us?

Taking "War Measures"

"So it isn't a question of what we ordinarily call moral justice at all, but of society's protecting itself. Even granted these bozos are the noble idealists they say they are, the things we are doing to them are war measures."

This was slicker and more articulate vigilante casuistry than I usually encountered; but by the time I got to Oklahoma I had three-fourths of my trip behind me, and I was no stranger to it.

It cropped out, for instance, in the relatively enormous number of otherwise seemingly tolerant people whom I found bug-eyed with admiration of the Dies Committee. Some of the committee's doings might be phony, the said, but anyway, in these difficult times, it was a good idea to have someone running down all the types of people who "don't believe in America."

It cropped out—not as often as I feared, but plenty—in anti-Semitic charges that certain Jewish groups might be trying to destroy Americans' faith in themselves and their economic system. It cropped out in furious dinner table outcries during the campaign that President Roosevelt was undermining our "faith in democracy" by "preaching class hatreds."

Same Tensions Everywhere

In every locality and region, were these curious tensions. And everywhere the tensions were not about whether economic and social arrangements were functioning well or badly in the United States, but whether the people at large were believing the orthodox things about those arrangements and enough was being done to bolster their beliefs.

It was almost as though holding a few conventional illusions about the United States—that a poor boy, for instance, still had the same chance to get rich or become President that he had when the frontiers were young and there was still a practically insatiable demand for man power in labor—was more important than arranging for the American masses to live better.

The further, too, that I tried to dig below the surfaces for the emotional origins of the tensions, the more I accumulated a certain kind of evidence.

I developed queazy suspicions that people constantly boasting of their competence to manage business and American economics were at heart unconfident of themselves and afraid of the job.

They could do it, they said, but they wanted perfect weather for their executive operations.

They wanted a public that "believed" in them, for instance, and was always cheering them on and patting their hands. They wanted a government which, for all practical effects, would not interfere with their operations unless they were guilty of mayhem, grand larceny or forgery.

Significant Developments

But one thing there was no question about. They were determined to preserve the belief the system would work and the illusion that they were the only group who could work it. How far, then were they willing to go to preserve all this?

Fortunately or unfortunately, I have no melodramatic prophecies to make. I encountered no big industrialists enlisting Fascist armies for future "putsches," unless you count a handful of "gorillas" retained here and there in local labor disputes. I met no big business conspirators trying to seduce the Army and Navy high commands into anti-F. D. R. revolutions. What I do have to offer is a report on the symptoms of certain developments now in progress which we may confidently look to during the next few months or years to complicate the struggle for better mass living. Here, then, are the spots where I saw the most significant developments:

1. The war front so far as a lone observer can judge, a slow strengthening of appeasement sentiment is going on among the business control groups—in conviction and consciousness of objectives, if not in numbers. The "appeasers'" main objective, of course, is to maintain the popular belief that a virtually unmodified "free enterprise" system will function indefinitely. They believe they have a better chance of maintaining it with Hitler dominating Europe than in a world shaken to its foundations by the kind of a war it will take to destroy Hitler.

At the same time it would be unfair and inaccurate to report that a preponderant sector of business control group opinion favors appeasement. Probably a majority fears a Nazi victory would shake American faith in "free enterprise" even more than postwar confusions would. It wants to lick Hitler, either by aid to Britain or war, precisely for that reason.

Labor Seen as Obstacle

2. The Labor Front — Much more unanimously members of the business group regarded organized labor's demands for a larger share of the national income as a major obstacle to a "free enterprise" system's successful functioning. Consequently, one and all, with negligible exceptions, looked hopefully on the defense program, war and postwar reconstruction activities as means of forcing longer hours and lower living standards on labor, banning strikes and clipping the unions' collective bargaining rights.

3. The Idea Front—A technique of defending America by defending "free enterprise" ideology is already in a more than blossomy stage of development. The best description I can give it is to christen it "defense by smear syllogism."

The "smear syllogism" runs as follows: The Nazis are the enemy. Communists are allies of Nazis. All persons lacking perfect faith in the ability of an unmodified "free enterprise" system to feed and clothe American society better than any other economic arrangement system are either Communists or "fellow travelers" of communism. Therefore, all critics of a "free enterprise" system, all advocates of drastic revisions, are traitors to the republic.

We may confidently count on increased use of the "smear syllogism" by the Dies Committee and on increasing efforts to apply it through special groups like Prof. Robert West Robey's National Association of Manufacturers' grand inquisition on public school textbooks. If, and when, as the crisis deepens, the business control groups "move in" further on the Federal Government, look also for more of the same from the FBI and—when established—the Federal censorship.

4. The Anti-Semitic front—One of the "free enterprisers'" favorite beliefs about themselves is that a "free enterprise" system is a "strictly American" system. In result, whenever its gears fail to mesh satisfactorily, the natural tendency of the orthodox faithful is to blame it on "un-American" competitive methods, or on foreign "isms," corruptions and influences.

Jews are tireless and resourceful competitors, and, because of religious traditions, make a stronger effort than most foreign-derived groups in America to maintain their racial integrity. These factors go a long way, I believe, toward explaining two phases of anti-Semitism in the United States, as I saw it. It was strongest in the large cities—New York, Chicago, Seattle, Los Angeles, Miami—where Jewish racial segregations are most in evidence. And it was strongest in the top and near-the-top economic groups where Jewish competition is felt most strongly. In the small towns and the rural districts, I am happy to report, I rarely heard enough anti-Semitic talk to get excited about.

Again, in any case, as the crisis deepens, it probably will make sense to expect the Jews to be increasingly blamed in certain powerful centers if, as and when the "free enterprise" system develops any serious breakdowns.

5. The action front. I am not predicting concentration camps for anybody. But I met far too many businessmen who thought concentration camps for dissenters would be a good idea—for me to feel at ease about them. Furthermore, far too many of them seemed to feel that sharp disagreement with what they personally learned at their bankers' knees in the 1890s was sufficient title to confinement.

So there you have it. These are, to be sure, mainly the ideas of the social and conomic control groups—the top groups. But because the top groups essentially control the propaganda mediums and are respected as winners in the great American personal success contest, their ideas are shared by greater numbers of our lesser groups and classes than any others.

Whether we like it or not, it is upstream against these ideas that we must develop a defense system, quite possibly fight a world war of totally new military dimensions, and certainly organize a new social and economic life for ourselves in a new-dimensional postwar world.

Or should we say, upstream against one idea? For that is what it boils down to: The doctrine that it is more important to believe certain things—some of them increasingly illusory—about the United States than to use our critical and our adaptive and our organizing genius to live well in it.

Nothing, as I saw the American mental landscape, in its crucial winter, seemed calculated to make the republic's next few years or decades of upstream going quite so hard.

Post Staff Photo

AMBULANCE OVERTURNS ON MERCY CALL—Hurrying to an automobile accident in the 4400 block of Fourteenth Street Northeast, a Casualty Hospital ambulance itself figured in a traffic crash yesterday. The ambulance was hurled to its side at Fourteenth and Monroe Streets Northeast when it collided with a passenger car driven by Alfred J. Payton, 311 B Street Northeast. Webster R. Windsor, ambulance driver, and Dr. Warren G. Fletcher, of the hospital staff, escaped injury, as did Payton. Five pedestrians and a policeman set the ambulance back on its wheels

British Publishers To Conserve on Paper

London, March 4 (AP).—British newspapers announced today they had agreed to publish only four-page papers two days a week, so as to conserve newsprint.

On the other days they will remain at six pages. Under the agreement, effective March 16, Sunday papers will be limited to 10 pages, instead of 12.

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The Washington Post

****X WEDNESDAY, MARCH 5, 1941 17

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Five Fired for Isms By War Department

Five War Department employes have been quietly ousted recently on charges that they were either Communists or Nazis, or were sympathetic with the foreign isms. The firings resulted from a sweeping investigation of War employes by G-2, the Army intelligence service. Among employes closely investigated were those whose names were on the mailing list of the American League for Peace and Democracy which was made public by the Dies Committee some months ago. Two of the employes fired are understood to have been on the mailing list. Like the Navy, the War Department has rather liberal control over its employes in an emergency. The Army Expedite Bill approved last June gave the department free authority to discharge employes it considered to be undesirable.

Mrs. Margaret O. November, typist in the Engineer Corps, has denied charges made against her and she has appealed her discharge. Eleanor Nelson, secretary-treasurer of U. F. W. A. yesterday said her organization would cooperate in a drive to get Mrs. November restored to her job. Mrs. November was secretary of the U. F. W. A. organizing committee at the War Department.

Attorney General Robert Jackson is sounding out big name lawyers on the possibility of holding a hearing on the Harry Bridges deportation case. He is understood to have decided that no one in the Immigration and Naturalization Service who was involved in the first hearing can participate in the second. Some of his advisers frown on a special hearing, believing the Bridges case should be handled within the framework of the service.

The rapidly-expanding Army Air Corps is on the lookout for qualified persons to fill the following jobs: Senior, associate and assistant administrative analysts, and associate statistical analysts. The jobs pay from $3,200 to $4,600. Persons with Civil Service status and who have had military background will be given preference. The corps also needs 18 card punch operators with Civil Service status. Col. Ray Dunn, whose office is in the Munitions Building, is personnel director for the Air Corps.

U. S. Building to Rise In Prince Georges

The Government has acquired a tract of land in Prince Georges County where a Federal office building will be located . . . NYA will form a credit union for its employes this week . . . An order that will bring thousands of Federal employes under Civil Service is at the White House and awaits only the President's signature . . . It'll be months, however, before the Classification Act is extended to the field.

Those who have examined the new War Department building say it'll be the most splendiferous Federal office structure. Private baths and dressing rooms are provided for the Secretary, Undersecretary, and Chief of Staff. Secret corridors are being built for the big bosses to travel from one office to another. And private vaults are being constructed to store confidential papers. The lobby will be most elaborate. Significant is the fact that War officials ordered the plans revised to allow for only two entrances to the huge building.

Chairman Sheppard of the Senate Military Affairs Committee has reintroduced his bill which would pay accrued annual leave to Federal employes who have been called into active service from Army reserves. The odd part of it all is that Navy reserves are paid for their accrued leave but similar benefits are denied the Army . . . Public Roads Administration has sent Lieut. Col. Lacey V. Murrow to London to make a study of the effectiveness of strip plane landing facilities adjacent to major highways. The 1940 highway act authorized the survey.

Civil Service Exams: Junior engineer, all branches, $2,000. The exam will be open until the end of the year, but qualified persons are urged to apply at once because of the pressing need in defense agencies. Engineering materials inspector, $1,620 to $2,600, Navy Department. Qualified persons are needed immediately. Supervisor and assistant supervisor of Indian education in mural painting and fine arts, $2,300 to $2,600. Mobile laundry instructor, $2,000 to $2,900, War Department. Hospital attendants (men only), $1,020 to $1,080, for employment at hospital facilities in or near Washington.

A Quick Change for Loose Change

G. B. Macke Vending Machine Co. reported to police that its truck, containing 45 cartons of cigarettes and $550 "in change," was stolen yesterday from the 500 block, K Street Northwest.

The truck was recovered a block away an hour later. But the thief was gone. So was the "change." So were the cigarettes.

The Mountain Came to Mahammed

Montgomery County Policeman Wilson Payne was off duty last night. But not for long.

A fire broke out in the chimney of his home, near Rockville, and by the time Rockville volunteers arrived and extinguished the blaze, there was $500 damage.

Lone consolation for Payne was that he didn't have far to go to the fire.

Yes, Fellows, They Can Cook, Too . . .

PRESENTING THE CANDIDATES FOR QUEEN OF G. W. U.—Beautiful girls who can cook, others who make straight "A" grades in class, and some eye-soothing coeds who hold down responsible Government positions on the side, abound on the modern college campus, it was discovered at George Washington University yesterday. The occasion was the closing of nominations for the campus beauty queen, and 11 coeds appeared as the pick of 10 sororities and international organizations. The girls from among whom the beauty queen will be chosen at a Student Club dance March 13, for the 1941 year book, include (left to right): Floria Rea, of Kappa Kappa Gamma sorority, an actress in the "Cue and Curtain" club, who also sings in the glee club and is a debater; Virginia Kopsitz, of Delta Zeta, works in the Census Bureau and is a fashion designer on the side; Eleanor Beachley, of Kappa Delta, a home economics major who can cook, and who recently won a beauty contest in Bristol, Va.; Anne Stief, of Alpha Delta Pi, a fashion model in Red Cross shows, was the beauty queen at Strayer's Business College in 1939; Doris Conklin, of Chi Omega, a junior and placed among the first three entrants in the Homecoming Sweetheart contest at G. W. last year; Frances Dalys (pronounced Daleez) Escoffery, International Club representative, is from Panama City, with a French mother and an English father, and who works at the Pan-American Union; Beverly Leder, of Phi Sigma Sigma, an art major from New York, who stars in basketball; Betty Campbell, of Zeta Tau Alpha, a swimming and basketball ace who has done some amateur modeling and was recently pledged to Delphi honorary sorority. Three other coeds, who were not in the picture, but who have been nominated, are: Jerry Matthews, of Pi Phi; an honor student who gets "A"s in all classes consistently; Carol Hardie, of Sigma Kappa, secretary of her sorority and a professional radio script writer, and Ruth Brunner, of Phi Mu, a physical education major and basketball champ

Coolidge High School Dedicated

Speeches Are Brief In Ceremonies Paying Tribute to Taciturn President

With 11 brief speeches, the new Calvin Coolidge High School was dedicated last night as the namesake of a President noted for his brevity.

Even the principal address by Everett Sanders, who was secretary to the late President Coolidge, was only 14 minutes long, but he threw in a fish story to illustrate the President's sense of humor and that extended it by a minute.

The school which has cost $1,680,000 for building, site and equipment, "would not lose by comparison with any high school in the country," Capt. John L. Person, assistant engineer commissioner of the District, said as he presented the building to the Board of Education on behalf of the Commissioners.

Five representatives of community groups took part in the program as spokesmen for longtime concerted effort by citizens for a senior high school in that section. The building is located at Fifth and Sheridan Streets Northwest.

Applaud Strike Statement

The audience interrupted with applause when Sanders quoted a sentence with a contemporary ring—a statement made by Coolidge during the Boston Police strike: "There is no right to strike against the public safety by anybody, anywhere, any time."

Sanders ended by saying that the school's attainment of the goal of "diffusion of knowledge and building of character" will not only honor the memory of Calvin Coolidge "but will constantly contribute to the stability of our great republic."

The gift of a bronze memorial tablet, bearing a profile portrait of Coolidge and a quotation of his on education, will be made to the school by citizens' organizations of the neighborhood, it was announced by Daniel B. Lloyd. He displayed a drawing of the tablet which is not yet completed.

A copy of the Declaration of Independence was presented by the Citizens Association of Takoma, D. C., by its representative, Erwin J. Hibbs.

Greetings, expressing what the school will mean to the life of the community, were brought by D. Stewart Patterson, president of the Home and School Association; Wallace C. Magathan, representing citizens' associations of the neighborhood, and Joseph A. Ashi, commander, Fort Stevens Post, American Legion.

Mrs. Coolidge Sends Message

Mrs. Henry Grattan Doyle, president of the Board of Education, presided at the program, accepted the school on behalf of the board, and read a brief note from Mrs. Coolidge expressing regret at being unable to attend and sending best wishes for the occasion.

Thomas J. Holmes, principal, making an acceptance speech on behalf of the school said that "we pledge to the citizens and the Board of Education that we will do our utmost to teach those principles of democracy on which the American way of life is founded."

Dr. Frank W. Ballou, superintendent of District schools, and Dr. Chester W. Holmes, assistant superintendent, also spoke briefly. The high school orchestra and glee club gave four selections.

The auditorium, seating approximately 1,000, was almost filled. After the program, the crowd spilled into classrooms and shops to inspect the plant which has been in use since the opening of the fall session.

Capital Housekeeper Kidnaped and Robbed

MRS. MARY HOLLIDAY

Couple Drive Her To Virginia, Then Force Her From Car

Mrs. Mary B. Holliday, 52-year-old housekeeper for a physician, was kidnaped in downtown Washington yesterday afternoon by a tall man and a red-haired woman, driven to Virginia and robbed of $107, then pushed out of the car near the Calvert Street Bridge, she told police.

Mrs. Holliday said she had been to the bank for her employer, Dr. Joseph A. Richardson, 1631 Harvard Street Northwest, and was waiting for a traffic light at Eleventh and F Streets Northwest about 2 p. m.

A man and woman, both well dressed, grabbed her on either side, thrust an object that felt like a pistol into her side and led her to a black sedan parked nearby, she said.

They drove across the Memorial Bridge, she related, and stopped near Arlington Cemetery, where the woman took the money, which was wrapped in a silk handerchief pinned in the neck of Mrs. Holliday's dress. Also taken was the housekeeper's wrist watch, valued at $50.

Then, Mrs. Holliday reported, the kidnapers drove her back into the District via Key Bridge and pushed her out of the car at the east end of the Calvert Street Bridge. She fell to the ground, bumping her head against the pavement.

Mrs. Holliday said the woman was 25 or 30 and wore a blue hat, blue dress and a gray Persian cape. The man, about 40, was dressed in a brown felt hat and what looked like a camel's hair overcoat.

Dr. Richardson offered a $50 reward for the apprehension of the kidnapers. He said Mrs. Holliday, a trusted housekeeper, had been employed by him for eight years and frequently went to the bank for him.

Detectives said the kidnapers had probably followed Mrs. Holliday from the bank, at Seventh and F Streets Northwest.

Citizens Call For Action On Subway

Agitation for a rapid transit subway system was revived by the Columbia Heights Citizens Association last night as a solution to the District's traffic problem.

A resolution calling on President Roosevelt, Congress and the District Commissioners to take immediate steps toward construction of a subway system was adopted after Francis J. Sette, Rural Electrification Administration engineer, described it as "the only ultimate solution" to the traffic problem.

With the influx of defense workers, Sette said, the traffic situation will be "impossible" by 1950 unless action is taken.

He estimated a system, which might be used also for air raid shelters, could be constructed for $150,000,000. With an 8-cent fare, he said, receipts would total about $24,000,000 a year while the cost of operation would be about $20,000,000, yielding an annual profit of $4,000,000 which would soon make up the original cost.

The association, meeting at the Mount Pleasant Congregational Church, 1410 Columbia Road Northwest, also urged adoption of a sales tax on all commodities except necessities such as food, clothing and medicine, as a substitute for the income tax.

Another resolution called for a cleanup campaign, including an extra municipal incinerator and trash cans and waste baskets.

In other resolutions, the association urged construction of an underpass beneath Hyatt Place to connect the main building of Powell Junior High School with the annex, and proposed erection of handrails on the steps of the new Irving Street Postoffice substation.

Cleveland Park

The Cleveland Park Citizens Association last night decided not to join the proposed municipal assembly. Meeting at Windon Hall, the members adopted a resolution declaring that the assembly would prove to be a needless duplicate of the Federation of Citizens Associations.

A letter was dispatched to the Commissioners complaining about the condition of the streets and sidewalks in the association's area. Immediate repairs were urged.

Two members were admitted to the organization last night. They were John B. Dickman 3d, of 3628 Veazey Street Northwest, and W. H. Naigles, of 3649 Veazey Street Northwest. Dickman's father and grandfather also are members of the association.

Accused as 'Paper Bandit,' Man Is Denied Bail

Accused of being the District's "paper bag bandit," Charles R. Vanderhuff, 26, was denied bail and committed to jail yesterday when he was arraigned in Police Court.

Judge George D. Neilson ordered the suspect bound over for grand jury action when police testified that he was arrested in connection with a $3 robbery of a High's ice cream store, February 27.

Pharmacist, 60, Fights 2 Bandits, Thwarts Holdup

A 60-year-old pharmacist tussled with two young gunmen for ten minutes last night and succeeded in thwarting a holdup of his drug store at 3704 Fourteenth Street Northwest.

The battle ended when the bandits fled after one of them had struck Dr. L. T. Queen to the floor with a bottle, but he was not seriously injured and he said he believed he had injured the thugs.

When one of the pair drew a pistol and demanded money, Dr. Queen referred him to his wife in the back room. While Mrs. Queen refused to divulge the whereabouts of the cash, Dr. Queen attacked the unarmed man who remained in the front room. The other bandit returned and joined the fight.

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260th Gets Its Share of Fun, Colonel Says

Washington gunners of the 260th Coast Artillery, the District anti-aircraft regiment now in Federal service at Fort Bliss, Tex., are combining business with pleasure as they prepare to defend their country, Col. Walter W. Burns, its commander, reported last night.

The guard officer described the life of the regiment for the benefit of the "home folks" of the soldiers already in Texas and those of 1,100 selectees currently being inducted into service in a radio broadcast. Col Burns had returned from Fort Bliss to be present at the swearing-in of the latter who will join the guard unit at Fort Bliss.

Activities of the Guardsmen at Fort Bliss range from studious application to officer's training courses to such lighter diversions as dancing with the coeds of the local university.

One out of every seven men in his outfit are trying for officer's bars, Burns said, at the same time predicting wholesale promotion soon of privates to noncommissioned rank.

The officer reported that a recent dance of the regiment was a great success despite the fact that the younger officers were chagrined to draw chaperones as dancing partners while the enlisted men danced with the girl students.

The people of El Paso have been most hospitable to the District's sons, frequently inviting them to their homes for meals, the colonel said.

113 Additional D. C. Men Take Army Oath, Go to Camp Lee

Washington selectees numbering 113 took the Army oath at the Baltimore induction station yesterday and went into service at Camp Lee, Va., last night. Washington selection headquarters at the same time made public the names of 148 to be sworn in tomorrow.

The 113 were those who qualified physically for duty in induction center examinations.

Following are the names of those to be inducted tomorrow. (All addresses are Northwest unless otherwise specified):

Board No. 2

Ernest M. Baumeister, 4424 Davenport Street; James M. Jones, Kensington, Md.; Robert B. Reid, 4846 Wisconsin Avenue; Eugene R. Cooler, Silver Spring, Md.; Francis C. Durkin, 4208 Chesapeake Street; Merry F. Lear, 4404 Volta Place; Tracy B. Foust, 4003 Garrison Street; Charles M. Sheehy, 920 Massachusetts Avenue; James H. Farmer, 4616 Forty-sixth Street; William G. Simms, 3903 Morrison Street; George S. Worthington, 1836 Forty-fourth Street; Ulysses Grant Smith, 4542 Forty-third Place; Hubert D. Rickman, 1613 P Street.

Board No. 4

John F. Simmons, 912 Gallatin Street; James J. Perrino, 9000 Fourth Street; Alfred P. Urciolo, 5003 Sixteenth Street; Joseph T. Naughton, 623 Longfellow Street; James S. Dennison, 6303 Iowa Avenue; Myer Garfinkel, 6746 Colorado Avenue; Isidore Schaffel, 5017 Sixteenth Street; Richard E. Maltby, 719 Nicholson Street; Sam J. Battista, 1230 Crittenden Street; James A. Palmer, jr., 1121 Buchanan Street; John W. Vernon, 6026 Fourth Street; Earl C. Underwood, 244 Madison Street; Robert J. Madill, 708 Underwood Street; Raymond J. Roche, 1315 Peabody Street; Thomas F. Gleason, 427 Peabody Street; James H. DeVere, 315 Peabody Street; Western Whitfield, jr., 3711 Sixteenth Street.

Board No. 5

Melvin C. Hobber, 916 Decatur Street; Macruder W. Huff, 700 Madison Street; Francis J. Wachtel, 4913 Kansas Avenue; Ralph C. Cox, 5400 Seventh Street; Harry K. Mabbott, 4707 Georgia Avenue; Ernest V. Oliver, 260 Gallatin Street; John C. Eiden, 5418 First Street; Louis M. Knight, Soldiers' Home Hospital; Leroy J. Schuler, 635 Emerson Street; Ralph M. Horn, 339 Crittenden Street; Edward J. Brosnan, jr., 418 Crittenden Street; William H. Hall, 3560 Rock Creek Park Road; William K. Markley, 5022 Seventh Street; Bryon J. Carroll, 837 Ingraham Street; Ronald E. Spiriet, 490 Shepherd Street.

Board No. 6

Howard W. Goodman, 1300 Monroe Street; Sidney W. Burkhead, 3631 Tenth Street; Seymour Olicker, 1500 Upshur Street; Francis X. McCarthy, 715 Allison Street; Julian Savage, 3305 New Hampshire Avenue; Robert E. Bowman, 616 Quebec Place; Edward T. Harding, 4313 Eighth Street; Robert P. Carpenter, 722 North Palmy Way, Fla.; James B. Gallagher, 440 Manor Place; Francis D. O'Brien, 4306 Sixteenth Street.

Board No. 7

Daniel J. Cox, 1650 Harvard Street; James E. Powell, 1900 Lamont Street; William R. Fenten, 4830 Sixteenth Street.

Board No. 8

Robert R. Houssaye, 2373 S Street; George B. Pfeiffer, 2140 N Street; Jewell K. Watson, 2 Dupont Circle; William L. Orton, 1342 Calvert Street; Thomas F. Cummings, 2405 Pennsylvania Avenue; Mario E. Tanzrella, 1433 Columbia Road; Ernesto O. Pediasco, 2109 Eighteenth Street; Milton Luluk, 1610 Twentieth Street; Charles C. Wimsett, 1954 Calvert Street; Thomas F Morgan, 2036 O Street.

Board No. 9

Pete Zalanowski, 5302 Kansas Avenue; John P. Martin, New York; Jan Hudak, 1408 Fifteenth Street; Samuel J. Baldwin, 905 Twenty-first Street; Thomas W. Thurman, 3013 Columbia Road; Charlie W. Bass, 618 Eighteenth Street; Kenneth G. Rohrer, 1036 Fifteenth Street; Ardin L. Meleit, 1315 F Street; Harold B. Morris, 1808 I Street; John P. Sheehan, 1417 N Street; Henry N. Hostetter, 1900 G Street; Charles C. Schober, jr., 1912 N Street; Herbert G. Copple, 1909 H Street; LeRoy E. Purvis, 1315 Twentieth Street.

Board No. 15

Edward Moad, 525 Fifth Street Southeast; Charles W. Doby, 500 Fourth Street Southeast; Martin A. Thomas, 316 McLean Avenue Southeast; Hugh James Posner, 40 Independence Avenue Southwest; Harry C. Brown, 515 Seward Square Southwest; John W. Sweeny, 814 M Street Southeast; Floyd C. Frazier, 230 Second Street Southeast; Edward J. King, 1216 Sixth Street Southwest; Oliver C. Guthrie, 1414 Third Street Southwest; Harry E. Page, 1109 Montello Avenue Northeast; Leo P. Curley, 214 Second Street Southeast; Harvey V. Straiow, 1316 Vermont Avenue Northwest; Raymond W. Fulk, 322 Second Street Southeast; Charles P. Beavers, 316 N Street Southwest; William T. Barnes, 414 New Jersey Avenue Southeast.

Board No. 17

Paul A. O'Brien, 1000 Massachusetts Avenue Northeast; Alvin B. Sorenson, 1636 A Street Northeast; Virgil Lee Evans, 623 A Street Northeast; William C. Dickinson, 918 E. Capitol Street; Robert H. Richardson, 25 Eighth Street Southeast; Manuel A. Novello, 713 Hamilton Street Southwest; Bruce H. DeHaven, 622 A Street Northeast; Clifford L. Ferguson, 216 Maryland Avenue Northeast; William J. Truett, 1430 G Street Northeast; Thomas D. Marks, 449 Tenth Street Southeast; Willard L. Richardson, Alexandria, Va.; Aaron B. Melvin, 606 B Street Northeast; Henry D. Hansett, 130 C Street Northeast.

Board No. 20

John W. Boyce, 2819 Sixth Street Northeast; Robert W. Taylor, 5342 Forty-first Street; William P. Winters, 1636 Otis Street Northeast; Donald J. Kirby, 1223 Irving Street Northeast; Charles F. Horan, 326 Franklin Street Northeast; Harold A. Rudy, 3711 Eighteenth Street Northeast; Edward P. Gallagher, 1021 Lawrence Street Northeast; Gerald M. Duffley, 1906 Evarts Street Northeast; Clarence W. Bogar, 30 Adams Street; Robert A. Forsythe, 318 Rhode Island Avenue Northeast.

Board No. 21

Robert J. Peteridorf, 1835 Third Street Northeast; Bernard A. Weaver, Culpeper, Va.; Russell J. Dunn, 1835 Third Street Northeast; James E. Roberts, 1339 Neal Street Northeast.

Board No. 22

James A. Crawford, jr., 1811 Franklin Street Northeast; Thomas P. Smith, 1404 E Street Northeast; Joseph J. Wilkins, 1613 Benning Road Northeast; Robert R. Robins, 3014 Twenty-fourth Street Northeast; Clayton T. Davis, jr., 2501 Brentwood Road Northeast; Charles H. Williams, 1647 Roosdale Street Northeast; Garnard J. McMahon, 2931 Yost Place Northeast; Virgil E. Howard, 1511 Franklin Street Northeast; Winston O. Hill, 2115 S Street Northeast; Nassey B. Dupree, jr., 2809 Channing Street Northeast; Edgar E. Morrow, 1702 Oaks Street Northeast; Albert W. Kraft, 1730 Lang Place Northeast; James W. Brown, 1916 M Street Northeast; James Williams, 1819 Benning Road Northeast; Kenneth S. Hess, 1617 Benning Road Northeast; Oskar Gronowetter, 1747 Lang Place Northeast.

Board No. 24

Claude W. Kerner, 514 Fifth Street Southeast; John G. Wildensteiner, 1712 Twenty-fifth Street Southeast; Robert J. Rankin, 1502 B Street Southeast; James J. O'Brien, 2509 Pennsylvania Avenue Southeast; Edward C. Poirier, 2618 Horner Place Southeast; Victor C. Leidle, 1667 Good Hope Road Southeast; William H. Palmer, Daniels Park, Berwyn, Md.; Joseph M. Frye, 1849 Good Hope Road Southeast.

Formula for Happiness . . .

Post Staff Photo

". . . GIVE AND TAKE"—That is the three-word formula of Edwin Clarkson, a patent attorney, for marital longevity and in 50 years of marriage it has proved to be good. Clarkson, 72, and Mrs. Gertrude Clarkson, 70, who also took the prescription, celebrated their fiftieth wedding anniversary last night with a reception for 150 friends in their home, 1407 Emerson Street Northwest. They were married in St. Paul's Lutheran Church, then at Eleventh and H Streets Northwest

Postlude

Crowd Gives QuickApplause To Tibbett

Dorothy Hodgkin Dorsey presents Lawrence Tibbett in a song recital Tuesday night in Constitution Hall.

By Ray C. B. Brown.

A typical Tibbett audience, which means every seat occupied and the stage so crowded as to leave only room for the piano and a lane for entrances and exits, filled Constitution Hall last evening when the popular American barytone gave his annual recital. Typical also was the excited admiration, the eager applause which burst out with hair-trigger promptness after each song, and the exclamations of delight that followed the announcement of a requested encore. True to form as well was the length of the recital, which between the demands of the auditors and the generosity of the singer, ran far beyond the standard time limit.

BROWN

Mr. Tibbett's voice showed no trace of impairment by the illness which had caused his temporary retirement last year, and it seemed to have been mellowed a little by the enforced rest.

Evidently bent upon a language reform not only of opera but of recitals as well, he sang all his songs, whatever their provenance, in English, with the somewhat startling exception of the two Verdian arias, "Eri tu" from "Un Ballo in Maschera," and Iago's credo from "Otello."

Beethoven's "I Love Thee" lead the list of lieder, which included Brahms' "O to Be a Child Again," Hugo Wolf's "While Tramping" and "Fare Thee Well," and Schubert's "The All Mighty." Handel's "Arm, Arm, Ye Brave" needed no translation.

A group of American songs (Elinor Remick Warren's "Sailing Homeward," Edward Harris' "Prayer and Question," and Charles Naginski's "The Pasture") had an incongruous pendant in Earl Loew's "The Eri King." One was glad, however, to hear this neglected setting of Goethe's ballad as a relief from the Schubert version, which is chronologically older.

In the final group were heard Richard Hageman's "Miranda" and three songs by Rakhmaninov: "To the Children," "The Isle," and "In the Silent Night." The extra numbers included "Believe Me If All Those Endearing Young Charms," Schubert's "Serenade," and "The Wanderer," and Jacques Wolfe's "The Hand-Organ Man" and "Short-'nin' Bread."

Stewart Wille supplied his customary artistic accompaniments, and played a solo group consisting of Debussy's Prelude No. 19 and two Bach transcriptions by Warren and Silotl.

Youngster Gives Savings To Boys Club

An unknown Washington youngster, who saved his allowance until he had $3 and contributed it to the Police Boys' Club campaign, received recognition anonymously yesterday as 200 District executives met in the National Press Club for the weekly campaign report luncheon.

The contribution was noted by Major Ernest W. Brown, who said an accompanying note was "apparently written by a small boy, but not signed." It helped swell yesterday's gift report to $8,636, to bring the campaign total to $84,177, or about 84 per cent of the goal.

Brig. Gen. Albert Cox, head of the District Selective Service and chairman of the Boys Club drive in 1939, urged campaign workers to intensify their efforts to obtain $100,000 by March 11, warning that a gradual let-down often occurs when the halfway mark is reached.

Inspector Edward J. Kelly, chairman of the police division, reported that policemen had sold membership cards during the last week amounting to $1,471, bringing the police total to $24,909.

Largest of the other committee reports was by R. C. Mitchell, whose unit is now leading with contributions of $3,098.

Profits of Wednesday's business at Louis H. Nesline's restaurant at 1606 Rhode Island Avenue Northeast will be turned over to the campaign, it was announced by David Herman.

General Chairman Charles B. Dulcan, sr., presided at the luncheon.

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Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

The Brushmen Take Over The Drayma Department

And Do a Major Job in More Ways Than One; Senator Mead Expresses His Appreciation; This, That and the Other About the Debacle

"BOY, WHERE ARE THOSE MIDWEEK NOTICES that should adorn the drayma page on Wednesday morning?"

"I'm not sure, Boss, but I think they've gone with the wind, blaring through the windows left open to dissipate the fumes of new paint."

BELL

"Can't be. They were right here on the spindle anchoring those pictures that soon were supposed to satisfy the eye-lust of our avaricious readers—both of them."

"Yeah, I know, but I can't even find the spindle."

"Well, what about the pictures, then?"

"I wouldn't know for sure, but I have a faint suspicion they are down there on the floor with the other one or two million for which the painters seemed to hold no serious regard."

"Then there is an inquiry here concerning the cast of a picture that was made back somewhere along about 1938 or 1939. What has become of that chronological file of the Motion Picture Herald covering all productional data of the films for the past 10 years, week by week?"

"Hadn't you heard? That is that mountain of ostensible debris piled up on the floor under your sorting table. They were stacked in fair order yesterday morning until one of the shellackers kicked them over and, after that, just didn't seem to give a damn. But what are you kicking about? The boys certainly did sling paint once they got going. There is almost as much on your desk, Mary Harris' fur coat and the seat of Win Booth's pants as there is on the walls!"

And that is about the way it has been going in this ivory tower of the arts these past two days.

There is, however, one amazing result of such an upheaval. It affords a revealing commentary upon the fatuous futilities of a methodical mind (sic). Out of the avalanche of editorial material, art, personal communications and what not that constantly submerge any drama desk, the editor always is tucking away something that he is sure will be invaluable tomorrow or next day. At the end of five years or so, he discovers, greatly to his chagrin, that the wastebasket was the proper place for it to begin with. So out of all this chaos we have reached a reluctant decision to heave everything left into the trash hamper and start over again. It seems the only course open to a lifelong and strict adherent to the easy path traced by the line of least resistance.

In the meantime, Col. Edwin A. Halsey, Secretary of the United States Senate, takes the trouble to mail us a copy of "Tribute to Artists," a speech delivered in the Senate by Hon. James M. Mead, of New York, and "Not Printed at Government Expense." Senator Mead's remarks were dedicated to the generosity and talents of those artists who make January notable in the National Capital by contributing so abundantly to the Presidential Inaugural and the President's Birthday Celebrations. Representatives of stage, screen and radio were included in his encomiums, with a special word of appreciation to Carter Barron and his associates among the Washington showmen who do so much to put these quadrennial and annual events on an entertainment plane as exalted as the significant occasions they celebrate.

By the way, is that my typewriter over there buried under that stack of card indexes, reference books, cuspidors and ash trays? I'm getting a little irked with this business of scribbling these contumaceous comments on a piece of oilcloth with a paint brush!

Another piece of mail I was able to grab, one leap ahead of an interior decorator, says that Fredric March and Florence Eldridge (Mrs. March in private life) will appear in the leading roles of Sophie Treadwell's new play, "Hope for a Harvest," to be placed in rehearsal next week by the Theater Guild. The piece will not be given a New York hearing this season, but will be put on for a six-week tour of the Guild subscription cities, with the Broadway premiere scheduled for early fall. If the tour includes Washington, the bulletin doesn't say so.

They-All-Have-Silver-Linings Note

No matter what the present discomfiture, we-all certainly are going to look pretty elegant, what with our new walls, ceiling, woodwork and everything, once things get straightened out—if ever. Put on the dark glasses and drop in some time!

Okay, Mr. Mickey, Let That Be a Lesson to You!

MICKEY ROONEY AND ANN RUTHERFORD
in a slightly disconcerting scene from "Andy Hardy's Private Secretary," the new Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer release in the "Hardy family" series, opening tomorrow on the screen at Loew's Capitol Theater. This, by all report and the word of this department's decamping Mr. Coe, is one of the best, if not the unequivocal best, in the notable cycle

Louella O. Parsons' Close-Ups and Long-Shots Of the Motion Picture Scene

Hollywood, March 4 (INS).—Bob Burns will have enough money this year to repair the damages "Ole Debbil Rain" did to his estate, the Gables, in Canoga Park. He has a new job and this time he's going to park the bazooka, his Southern twang and all the eccentricities that characterized the former Burns movies. He'll play straight Bob Burns in "A Good Fellow," a play by George S. Kaufman, and he'll make no attempt to be the boy from Van Buren who many people thought resembled the late Will Rogers in real life.

PARSONS

Personally, I think Bob is smart, for you can not keep up one type of part on the screen and get away with it.

Simone Simon telephoned me yesterday from Chicago to tell me she is coming back to Hollywood to play in William Dieterle's picture, "A Certain Mr. Scratch." "Just Five Minutes Ago," said Simone, "they told me it was all set, and I wanted you to know first because I had promised to tell you my news." She goes on a personal appearance tour until the twentieth, then heads for Hollywood.

Laura Hope Crews is packing her trunks tomorrow for a trip to Chicago and I don't expect we shall be seeing her for many a day. She has the role of the sweet, kindly sister in "Arsenic and Old Lace," who murders men and buries their bodies in the cellar. Laura was very thrilled, for Chicago is a grand theater town and the play was such a hit in New York. Effie Shannon plays the other old lady while Eric von Stroheim will be seen as the goofy lad who thinks he is Boris Karloff and does all the horror deeds in the Karloff movies.

Snapshots of Hollywood collected at random: What a weekend! The $100,000 Santa Anita Handicap topped by Joan Whitney Payson's party, which went on until dawn. Irene Selznick was the only one who could boast about Bay View. She had a hunch on the Pelleteri thoroughbred; Gene Markey said, in his opinion, Mrs. Tucky French Astor was the smartest woman at the Payson party. That was really a compliment for all our film beauties were there, including Claudette Colbert, who looked radiant in a bright red gown.

Mrs. Astor, who is the house guest of the Douglas Fairbanks, jrs., saw a real Hollywood party; Tyrone Power and Annabella brought Richard Whorf and he is really a good looking lad. He is with the Lunt and Fontanne show but may remain here; Kay Francis had a new hairdo that completely changed her appearance which her heart throb, Ivan Goff, admired greatly. She also has her holiday tan aided by a week in Palm Springs; the hostess brought out her ten-week-old baby's picture and no wonder she is proud. She has five children and three youthful English refugees—more than a full house; Walter Wanger had many compliments for the Academy dinner and Joan Bennett had just as many about the way she looked; Olivia de Havilland was escorted by John McClain and Quentin Reynolds. Ronald Balcom, formerly wed to Millicent Rogers. Standard Oil heiress, danced with all the pretty girls. Diane

That's all for today. See you tomorrow!

In Hollywood

With Hedda Hopper

Hollywood, March 4.

It takes all kinds of people to make Hollywood, and all kinds of people to crash it. Several weeks ago, while hundreds were haunting the studio gates, DonohoHall, a youth from the backwoods of Tennessee, heard Warners were going to do the life of Sergeant York, hopped a train, came here, crashed Jesse Lasky's office, and after two hours talked himself into a job as technical adviser and dialog coach on "Sergeant York."

HOPPER

I talked with Donoho on the set and he told me he could neither read nor write until he was 17, and then his wife taught him the rudiments of education. You'd think he might like to remain here, but he only came to get money to continue a project he'd started—putting small libraries in every mountain school in Tennessee.

Baby Snooks has grown up. She and her pappy will be guests at the White House March 15 for the correspondents' party which features the President and cabinet. They may be taking a chance at that—Baby Snooks may not be White House-broken.

Four days Hugh Herbert tried to get in to see his boss Cliff Work. Every day Cliff told his secretary, "Keep Herbert out—he only wants to beef about his billing." Well, when Cliff reads this, he'll know Hugh had four straight winners—and he only wanted to give him the tip.

When Director Alfred Hitchcock heard a New York critic had called his picture, "Mr. and Mrs. Smith," a "slyly salacious" movie, he said, "Slyly salacious? I thought he went back to fight for Addis Ababa." I know—I had the same trouble when I first heard it. Say it twice and you've got it.

Kitty Kelly, whom the town has almost forgotten, told me at Thelma Morgan's party, that she played all summer in stock in the East. "Yes," spoke up Peter Adams, son of our own Morgan Adams, who was in the company, "and she was a sensation." Another of our girls who went back East a couple of weeks ago was Mrs. William Anthony McGuire, and in Washington the George Schiens gave her a grand party. Lou sat down and did her own tone poems at the piano. Now Sam Harris and Max Gordon are trying to find a place for her on Broadway.

Film Table

Earle—"High Sierra," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:25, 7:10 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

Loew's Capitol—"Come Live With Me," at 10:45 a. m., 1:30, 4:20, 7:05 and 9:50 p. m. Stage shows at 12:35, 3:20, 6:10 and 9 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Mr. and Mrs. Smith," at 12 m., 2:25, 4:50, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Palace—"So Ends Our Night," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:20, 7 and 9:40 p. m.

Metropolitan—"This Thing Called Love," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Son of Monte Cristo," at 11:45 a. m., 2:05, 4:25, 7:05 and 9:35 p. m.

Little—"Night Train," at 11 a. m., 12:45, 2:30, 4:20, 6:05, 7:55 and 9:40 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and Shorts at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"High Sierra," at 1:15, 3:20, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:30 p. m.

Tivoli—"Virginia," at 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Calvert—"Gone With the Wind," at 12:40, 4:40 and 8:40 p. m.

Penn—"Gone With the Wind," at 12:40, 4:40 and 8:40 p. m.

AMUSEMENTS

PREVIEW
TOMORROW
THURSDAY NIGHT
MARCH 6, 1941
In Addition to Regular Show
The
TRANS-LUX THEATER
Proudly Announces
The First and Exclusive Showing of the Most Important Film in a Decade.
"INTERNATIONAL FORUM"
Starring
Dorothy Thompson
Wythe Williams
Linton Wells
Outstanding Authorities on World Affairs
Time schedule: 5:40, 7:10, 8:40, 10:10, 11:40.

VISIT WASHINGTON
HOBBY SHOW
WARDMAN PARK HOTEL
March 4-9 Inclusive
MODEL RAILROADS
MODEL BOATS
MODEL AEROPLANES
MODEL RACE CARS
Adults 20c Children 10c

AMUSEMENTS

Positively LAST WEEK
NATIONAL
TODAY AT 2:30 NIGHT AT 8:30
THE MAN WHO CAME TO DINNER
WITH AMERICA'S "TOWN CRIER"
ALEXANDER WOOLLCOTT
24th Atwater, Doris Nolan, Teddy Hart and Erik Rhodes
REG. NEXT MON. EVE. Wed. & Sat.
SEATS TOMORROW
The Theatre Guild and Gilbert Miller present
HELEN HAYES
MAURICE EVANS
in
Twelfth Night
—MAIL ORDERS NOW—
EVES. ORCH. 3.30; MATS. ORCH. 2.75

4th WEEK
MARGARET LOCKWOOD and REX HARRISON
NIGHT TRAIN
Little 8:25 28 44

GAYETY
VALERIE PARKS
ENTIRE NEW ROAD SHOW
BURLESQUE

Trans Lux NEWS & SHORTS
Truth About Marriage
Wrapped in Bakary Cassada
Heeds "Harrisons!"
Purge Boosts Color Cart.

Constitution Hall. Next Sun. Aft.
GRACE MOORE
Evening Appearance $1.10, $1.65, $2.20
Mrs. Berry's, 1340 G St. (Evngs.) RA. 7151

Three pages of Stage and Screen appear in Sunday's Post.

AMUSEMENTS

KEITH'S
NOW...!
Carole LOMBARD and Robert MONTGOMERY
Mr. & Mrs. Smith
with GENE RAYMOND
THE MARCH OF TIME
"Uncle Sam, the Non-Belligerent"
DEANNA DURBIN in "NICE GIRL?"

AMUSEMENTS

I'M AS INNOCENT AS A NEW-BORN BABE... BUT I DON'T EXPECT ANYBODY TO BELIEVE ME!
SILK STOCKINGS! FOR YOUR PRIVATE SECRETARY! ANDY HARDY...YOU'RE A BLUE BEARD!!
Your sides will ache! You'll laugh till it hurts! The new Hardy hit packs one uproarious episode after another. Come prepared to enjoy the funniest of them all!
ANDY HARDY'S PRIVATE SECRETARY
THE BEST YET... AND THAT MEANS TERRIFIC!
with
LEWIS STONE · MICKEY ROONEY
FAY HOLDEN
ANN RUTHERFORD · SARA HADEN
IAN HUNTER · GENE REYNOLDS
and KATHRYN GRAYSON
Screen Play by Jane Murfin & Harry Ruskin
Directed by GEORGE B. SEITZ
A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER PICTURE

AMUSEMENTS

WARNER BROS. THEATRES
EARLE
Last 2 Days
IDA LUPINO HUMPHREY BOGART
in W. R. BURNETT'S Best Seller
"HIGH SIERRA"
Pigs on Stage CASS DALEY & others
Coming Friday
Ingrid BERGMAN · Warner BAXTER
in the Columbia Picture
"ADAM HAD FOUR SONS"
From the Best Seller "Legacy" with
SUSAN HAYWARD
on the Stage
"NEW STARS OF 1941"
Also on Screen
Vitaphone Featurette
"MEET THE FLEET"

METROPOLITAN
Last 2 Days
Rosalind RUSSELL & Melvyn DOUGLAS
This Thing Called Love
Coming Friday
JEAN ARTHUR
in Wesley Ruggles'
"ARIZONA"

AMUSEMENTS

Loew's PALACE F at 13th
THURSDAY . . . Doors open 10:45 A.M.
THE GREATEST SHOW OF THE WEST BY . . . THE WEST'S GREATEST STORY TELLER . . . .
ZANE GREY'S
WESTERN UNION
In TECHNICOLOR
with
ROBERT YOUNG
DEAN JAGGER
RANDOLPH SCOTT
VIRGINIA GILMORE
JOHN CARRADINE
SLIM SUMMERVILLE
A 20th CENTURY FOX PICTURE
ENDS TODAY "SO ENDS OUR NIGHT"
FREDRIC MARCH · MARGARET SULLAVAN

COLUMBIA F at 12th
Thursday . . . Doors Open 11:00
4th F ST. WEEK
JIMMY WON AN OSCAR IN THIS ONE!
Cary Grant Katharine Hepburn James Stewart
The Philadelphia Story
RUTH HUSSEY JOHN HOWARD
Ends Today "SON OF MONTE CRISTO"

ON THE STAGE
Another Capital Capitol Show!
LARRY ADLER
WATSON SISTERS
ALEXANDER and SANTOS REVUE
THOMPSON BROS. and NORMA
THE RHYTHM ROOKETS
SAM JACK KAUFMAN
and CAPITOL ORCHESTRA
"DESERT SONG" OVERTURE
LYNN ALLISON * CHARLES MAYER
Doors Open 10:45
Loew's CAPITOL Thursday
Ends TODAY—"COME LIVE WITH ME" and "BERSERK REVUE"

6 U. S. Marines Made Citizens In Record Class

The largest class of aliens ever to receive American citizenship in a single day here—100 men and women—took the oath of allegiance to the United States before Justice F. Dickinson Letts in the District Court yesterday.

Justice Letts reminded the new Americans that their citizenship carries with it responsibilities which they must fulfil as well as privileges which they may enjoy. Welcoming 19 Boy Scouts, Troop 65, Justice Letts said he hoped the ceremonies would inspire them to be better citizens.

The Scouts were from St. Joseph's Home, Bunker Hill Road and Eastern Avenue Northeast, and were accompanied by Sisters Mary Andrea and Mary Alberic. They were preparing for a merit badge examination in civics.

Among the new citizens were half a dozen United States Marines, with their buttons gleaming and their uniforms creased in dress parade style. First Sergt. Thomas Patrick Brennan, Quantico, has served 21 years since he cameto America in 1919, after one hitch in the British navy. He said he had three brothers in the British army, one in the Royal Canadian army and one in the army of the Irish Free State.

The new citizens are: Mrs. Fannie Bernstein, 47, 1636 West Virginia Avenue Northeast; Mrs. Nina S. Matlock, 40, 6501 Fourteenth Street Northwest; Alfred Martin, 37, 236 Eighth Street Southwest; Mrs. Dominic Schmirahey Olesmiewicz, 30, 1463 Belmont Street; Helen Nielsen Skerning, 49, 1117 Virginia Avenue; Carmine Saccoma, 27, 1322 T Street Southeast.

Also Mrs. Rosa Truscello, 45, 338 Eighth Street Northeast; Esther Kaplan, 33, 3329 Ontario Road; George N. Chronis, 49, 230 First Street Southeast; Edward Turpanian, 39, 4125 River Road; Freda Feinman, 29, 769 Quebec Place; Mrs. Shirley Greenbaum, 41, 1440 Whittier Street Northwest; Mrs. Renee Bertra Poirier; Antonio Anselmo, 50, 713 Kennedy Street.

Also Herman Geist, 48, 1110 Monroe Street Northwest; Mrs. Ida Maria Chrjat, 37, 1813 Irving Street; Agnes Philomena Walsh, 27, 1304 Columbia Road Northwest; Mrs. Mabel Richards, 3701 Sixteenth Street Northwest; Mrs. Minnie Mary Cascio, 32, 5303 Eighth Street Northwest; Mrs. Dora Borow, 44, 1127 Trinidad Avenue Northeast; Mrs. Dora Walstein, 43, 1407 Wyoming Avenue.

Also Mrs. Erma Sterling, 35, 3218 Tenth Place Southeast; Mrs. Elvia Filomena Svanson, 27, 2014 First Street Northwest; Mrs. Ester Siemiet, 37, 1807 Twenty-fifth Place Southeast; Peter Antonis Aberis, 33, 1832 Biltmore Street; Mrs. Marie Louise Jasny, 42, 2920 Ontario Road; Mrs. Anna Maria DiLullo, 37, 5115 Eighth Street Northwest; Mrs. Anna M. Schettini, 29, 3341 Eighteenth Street Northwest.

Also Mrs. Josephine Downs, 33, 2507 Thirty-second Street Southeast; Louis Carta, 45, 4818 Ninth Street Northwest; Solomon Rosenbersen, 38, 1521 Fifth Street Northwest; Mrs. Anna Signa Mattina, 49, 1604 Perry Place Northwest; Lester Wallace Moulton, 31, 829 Quincy Street Northwest; Mrs. Evelyn B. Kirby, 48, 3409 Patterson Street Northwest; Anthony Schlechte, 1224 Saratoga Avenue Northeast; Joseph Natoli, 29, 1414 Thirty-fourth Street Northwest.

Also William Allan Richards, 28, 721 Shepherd Street Northwest; Mrs. Mary Augusta Teller, 31, George Washington University; Edward Teller, 33, George Washington University; Johana Curtin, 28, 16 Hamilton Street Northeast; Filippo Carrescia, 42, 406 G Street Northeast.

Also Joseph George Corona, 44, 829 G Street Southeast; Katherine Violet Kiraly, 29, 3364 Stuyvesant Place; Mrs. Angela P. Costanzo, 29, 53 Rhode Island Avenue Northwest; Axel Konrad Johannes, 47, 3618 Connecticut Avenue; Mrs. Dora Villas Griffin, 44, 1223 N Street Northwest; David Shapiro, 44, 1233 Lincoln Road Northeast; Mrs. Nathalie Scheffer, 51, 3760 Devonshire Place; Mrs. Anna Sadomka, 34, 1304 Monroe Street Northwest.

Also, Samuel Franks, 29, 1234 M Street Northwest; Harold O. Bronken, 30, 815 A Street Northeast; Pearl Kirstein, 44, 1315 Randolph Street Northwest; Hilton J. Prendergast, 36, 1764 Swann Street Northwest; Sven Gunnar Radbe, 22, 1818 Riggs Place Northwest; Eric Richards Radbe, 24, 1818 Riggs Place Northwest; Mrs. Gertrude B. Schuppin, 50, 3023 M Street Northwest; Mrs. Jennie Veronica Bellman, 37, 901 Buchanan Street Northwest; Richard Robert Arkinson, 23, 341 Twenty-first Street Northwest.

Also, Mrs. Katherine Graf Fischbach, 38, 3035 Forir-first Street Northwest; Mrs. Helena Cecilia Mahoney, 47, 1307 D Street Southeast; Mrs. Dorothy Brown, 40, 1111 Seventh Street Northwest; Oscar Krinsky, 52, 809 Fourth Street Southwest; Mrs. Margaret Coakley, 37, 2727 Sixth Street Northeast; Mrs. Sarah Wolfand, 50, 2323 Twelfth Street Northwest; Mrs. Nellie Elizabeth Simone, 43, 915 Ninth Street Southeast; Herman L. Gordon, 42, 3519 Seventh Street Northwest.

Also Sidonia Katherine Calvin, 41, 1600 Twenty-ninth Street Southeast; Moshe David Mererowitz (Max-Erie), 32, 1326 Wisconsin Avenue; Antonio Oreste Bertolini, 317 Massachusetts Avenue Northeast; Felipe Piomantes, 45, Mount Rainier, Md.; Daniel Formo, 43, 21 Franklin Street Northeast; Mrs. Lucie D. DeCourcey, 45, Fairfax Hotel; Mrs. Klara Maria Lang, 32, 3027 Huidekoper Place.

Also Orest Costa, 33, 3437 Eleventh Street Northwest; Abraham Bisel, 43, 7 Ninth Street Southeast; Mrs. Olive Estelle Pollie, 36, the Mayflower; Imre Sipos, 48, 3922 Macomb Street; Ray Netzer, 38, 3917 Seventh Street Northwest; Maximo Saberon, 35, Navy Yard; Leon Freda, 37, Marine Barracks, Quantico; Robert Victor Anderson, 47, Fort Belvoir, Va.; Mrs. Ruth Scott Holden, 56, 2503 Dewitt Avenue; Mrs. Louise Hamilton de Sieyes, 3519 Lowell Street Northwest.

Also Mrs. Helene Bettauer, 54, 809 Allison Street Northwest; Thomas Patrick Brennan, 43, Marine Barracks, Quantico; Stanley Gac, 41, Marine Barracks, Navy Yard; Louis Grita, 47, 534 Eighth Street Southeast; Lawrence A. Di Bari, 41, 515 Eighteenth Street Northeast; Hugo Cutugno, 46, 439 D Street Southeast; George B. Swanson, 1334 Nineteenth Street Northwest; Jane Matthews, 79, 1201 Twenty-first Street; Samuel Lawrence Skets, 37, Brown Field, Quantico; Michael Joseph Sisul, 31, Marine Barracks, Quantico, and David Jacobson, 64, 3613 New Hampshire Avenue.

The following native-born women whose eltizenship was suspended by marriage to aliens were repatriated upon taking the oath of allegiance: Mmes. Antonia Schweltman, Elizabeth Louise Autuori, Blanche Tyrwhitt-Drake, Anna Rossi, Annie Pauline Reeves and Bessie Schenker Phillips.

Leonard Lyons:

New York, March 4.

LEPKE: Some directors of Murder, Inc., will be indicted this week by a Federal grand jury—charged with harboring you while you were a fugitive. The principal defendant so far has escaped conviction . . . William Green: When the National Mediation Board is set up, it will include William Davis, who was chairman of the State Mediation Board here . . . Mayor Frank Hague: Is it true that in expectation of your imminent retirement, you're selling your estate at Deal, N. J., and buying a bay-front home in Miami? . . . Grand Rapids (Mich.) Herald: "Thanks. And I hope your readers will like this column.

LYONS

FRITZ WIEDEMANN: A former U-boat commander will be enjoined, by the SEC, from using the mails for the sale and distribution of German bonds . . . Gertrude Lawrence: Your two leading men in "Lady in the Dark"—Victor Mature and Macdonald Carey—are eligible for conscription. They've made a pact that when either of them is called for service, the other will pay him $10 each week, until he too shall be drafted . . . Gov. Charles Edison: One of the municipalities in the State of New Jersey will file a petition of bankruptcy shortly. The necessary papers, describing its inability to meet the bonds due, now are being drawn.

ASCAP: Riley and Farley, the authors of "The Music Goes Round," will bring suit for an accounting of profits made from that song . . . Broadway Assn.: Three well known cafes in the midtown district have been operating without liquor licenses within the past few days. If the ABC Board doesn't renew those licenses, they'll have to close . . . Atty. Gen. Jackson: A West Coast prosecutor, who raided some pinball places owned by a notorious mobster, discovered that the latter had contributed, through an intermediary, $10,000 to his campaign fund. The prosecutor is preceeding with the cases—but he is returning the $10,000.

BILL BULLITT: Erskine Gwynne, whom you knew in Paris, returned here last week. Gwynne, who had suffered a paralytic stroke there two years ago, now reasons that his ailment was providential. "Because if I had been able to talk, in Paris," he explains, "I'd have been shot . . . Henry Ford: "The Iron Duke," the bomb-scarred mobile tea kitchen which was brought to this country a few days ago as a fund-raising exhibit, actually is a custom-built 4-cylinder Ford truck. The new orders for 275 mobile tea canteens went to General Motors.

WARDEN LAWES: By the end of March, Judge Samuel S. Leibowitz will have handed out a record number of aggregate years of sentence, for criminals, during one month. This is the same Sam Leibowitz who was the foremost criminal lawyer in the country.

W. AVERELL HARRIMAN: Do you plan to take David Schenker, of the Securities and Exchange Commission, with you to London as your counselor? . . . Paramount: Martha Gellhorn, who is touring the Orient with her husband, Ernest Hemingway, is arranging for the sale of the movie rights to her novel . . . Lord Halifax: The only thing which worried Ben Cohen, before he flew to England with Ambassador Winant, was the problem of getting enough cigarettes and chocolate. That's his steady diet . . . Helen Craig: The continued success of your "Johnny Belinda," in which you portray a deaf mute, is holding up the production of a play written by John Fante—about a person who is deaf. He wrote it long before "Johnny Belinda" opened on Broadway, but doesn't want to be considered an imitator.

EQUITY: Lionel Stander is arranging a production which is expected to feature Duke Ellington and Paul Robeson . . . Dramatists Giuld: Sidney Kingsley was half-way through his new play, about Jefferson and the sacrifices in behalf of America, when he was drafted into the Army. The Pulitzer Prize winner sacrificed his new play and reported for service . . . Paul Draper: Larry Adler, the harmonica player with whom you planned to do a concert tour, has been invited to play with the Rochester Symphony Orchestra.

JUDGE IRVING LEHMAN: Four judges sat at one table in Lindy's Saturday night—Supreme Court Justices Pecora, Church and Collins and General Sessions Judge Jonah Goldstein . . . "What have four judges in common, to talk about?" the jurists were asked . . . "For one thing," replied Pecora, "—how to buy robes, wholesale."

NEYSA McMEIN: At Fanny Brice's home last week, Somerset Maugham and Aldous Huxley participated in playing "The Game," which you introduced some years ago. Maugham's team was assigned by Harry Kurnitz, the M-G-M writer, to act out the title, "The Artistic Aspirations of Philip Carey." Maugham failed to identify it for almost 20 minutes . . . "The Artistic Aspirations of Philip Carey" was the original title of a book written by Somerset Maugham. Before the novel was published, however, he decided to change the title, and did—to "Of Human Bondage."

Police Court Hears Mother On Lease Bill

Passage of the British aid bill "will mean a dictatorship and the end of the republic" Mrs. Clara Nibberich, wife of a St. Louis, Mo., house painter, declared in police court yesterday, in answer to charges of disorderly conduct in the Senate Office Building Friday.

With Mrs. Elizabeth Eloise Kirkpatrick Dilling, of Chicago, she is being tried on a charge resulting from the alleged efforts of a group of women to present Senator Glass of Virginia with an American flag. The trial dragged through its third day before Police Judge Hobart Newman yesterday and will resume at 1:30 p. m. today.

A tall, spectacled woman, Mrs. Nibberich said she was the mother of three children, none of selective service qualifications. Her testimony was chiefly a nervous "yes" and "no" to the questions of Defense Attorney T. Edward O'Connell and Assistant Corporation Counsel G. R. Littlehales, the prosecutor.

She testified more volubly when questioned on the manner of the arrest of Mrs. Dilling and herself Friday, saying:

"The group of women of us were sitting every which way along the hall outside Senator Glass' office when a policeman came up leading another man. Mrs. Dilling said we were waiting to present a flag to Senator Glass' secretary.

"He said one of us could present it, and we said we all wanted to. The policeman who was being led said, 'Who is this woman?' and the one who was leading him said, 'Mrs. Dilling.' He said, 'Arrest her.'

"I said, 'Why not arrest all of us?' He said, 'We'll take you, too.' Then he grabbed me."

Mrs. Nibberich said she did not remember speaking to anyone before the police arrested Mrs. Dilling. She said there was no undue noise or shouting.

Testifying before Mrs. Nibberich took the stand was Mrs. Ruby Cook, of Chicago, the mother of two young children and the wife of a wholesale meat dealer.

Her testimony corroborated in general with that of Mrs. L. R. Miller on Monday.

She said the group of mothers here had heard Senator Glass had a British flag in his office and they believed that "because we are in America if any flag is to be displayed it ought to be the American flag."

Mrs. Cook admitted that she had heard someone cry, "Down with the Union Jack," when Mrs. Dilling and Mrs. Nibberich were arrested.

Raft of Troubles! D. C. Seafarers Welcome Rescue

Two Washington youths went to sea in a raft yesterday and came back in a police launch.

Joseph Bradley, 13, of Mount Rainier, Md., and Ira E. La Londe, 16, of 1027 North Capitol Street, found the raft near the Highway Bridge. On a nearby barge, they found two shovels. With them they paddled into the middle of the Washington Channel.

The water, whipped by a high wind, was rough. The raft pitched and tossed. The shovels were heavy. Just as the youths decided they were not cut out for sailors, along came the Harbor Police.

"We didn't like being rescued," young La Londe said later. "But we were sure glad to get back to solid ground."

Righting the Apple Cart

CIVIC THEATER REHEARSES—Leon Askin, director of the Washington Civic Theater, discusses with A. Z. Foster Wood, president, the theater's forthcoming production of George Bernard Shaw's "Apple Cart." Audrey Fenshaw, leading lady of the current show, looks over the script with Lansing Hall, leading lady of the group's show last month. The curtain will rise on the "Apple Cart" at the Wardman Park Theater Sunday for a seven-day run

Baby Placement Bill Action Slated

The Commissioners today are expected to act on the Welfare Board's bill to regulate the placement of children in family homes.

If approved, the bill will be sent to Richmond B. Keech, corporation counsel, for study.

Sent to the Commissioners Monday, the bill is designed to prevent the careless placement of babies for adoption without first considering the interests of the parents and the children.

Alpha Sigma Phi Will Hold Blood Bank Party

The fact that most of the card parties and dances for the benefit of Children's Hospital blood and serum bank have already been held is no detriment to groups wishing to participate in the program.

Alpha Sigma Phi Sorority yesterday announced it will hold a benefit card party on April 8 at the home of Mrs. Clara Jaffe, 2311 Wisconsin Avenue Northwest. Several other benefits, notably by American Legion groups, are being scheduled for March and April.

Principal event last night was the party given by the Forty and Eight and its auxiliary, the Eight and Forty, at the Veterans Club, 2128 K Street Northwest.

TRY THIS VERY FAST RELIEF FOR PAINFUL SYMPTOMS OF COLDS

3 Steps shown here start to relieve both aches and sore-throat in a short time

1. To relieve headache, body discomforts and aches, take 2 Bayer Aspirin Tablets and drink a full glass of water. Repeat treatment in 2 hours.
2. For sore throat from cold, dissolve 3 Bayer Aspirin Tablets in ½ glass of water and gargle. Pain, rawness are eased in a very short time.
3. Check temperature. If you have a fever and temperature does not go down—if throat pain is not quickly relieved, call your doctor.

Quick-acting Bayer Aspirin does it.

Don't wait if you even suspect you are catching a cold. At the first sign, follow the directions in the pictures above—the simplest and among the most effective methods known to modern science.

See Your Doctor. Even though he may wholeheartedly approve using Bayer Aspirin to relieve painful symptoms, you should not fail to see your family physician, because many colds may lead to serious consequences. Largely with medical approval, this simple, scientific method of relief has taken the place of old-fashioned strong medicine for colds, which may upset the system. Literally millions have adopted it.

Try this way. You will say it is unequalled, we are sure. When you buy, be sure you get the fast-acting Bayer product you want. Ask for Bayer Aspirin by the full name, not for just "aspirin" alone. And see that you get it.

DRAMATIC SPEED TEST
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AMUSEMENTS AMUSEMENTS

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD... MOVIES

Theaters Having Matinees

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. CO. 5595. Mat. 1
"High Sierra," with Ida Lupino-Humphrey Bogart. At 1:00, 3:05, 5:15, 7:20, 9:30. News.

BEVERLY 18th and R Sts. N.E. LI. 3300. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Gary Cooper-Madeleine Carroll-Paulette Goddard-Preston Foster in "Northwest Mounted Police." At 12:45, 2:55, 5:05, 7:15, 9:25.

CALVERT 2204 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345. Mat. 12:40
Parking Space Available to Patrons
"Gone With the Wind," with Clark Gable-Vivien Leigh-Olivia de Havilland-Leslie Howard. At 12:40, 4:40, 8:40. The Original Road Show. Come any time between 12:30 and 8:30 and see a complete performance. Matinees, Children, 25c; Adults, 40c inc. tax. Evenings: Adults and Children—All Seats—55c inc. tax. Nothing cut but prices.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. ME. 2841. Open 9:45.
Robert Taylor, Walter Pidgeon in "Flight Command" at 10, 1:45, 5:35, 9:20. Anna Neagle in "No, No, Nanette" at 12:10, 3:55, 7:45. News.

KENNEDY Kennedy near 4th N.W. RA. 6600 Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Paul Muni, Gene Tierney, Virginia Field in "Hudson's Bay" at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:40. News.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th St. S.E. FR. 5200 Mat. 12:40 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
"Gone With the Wind," with Clark Gable-Vivien Leigh, Olivia de Havilland-Leslie Howard. At 12:40, 4:40, 8:40. The Original Road Show. Come anytime between 12:30 and 8:30 and see a complete performance. Matinees Children, 25c; Adults, 40c incl. tax. Evenings: Adults and Children—All Seats—55c incl. tax. Nothing cut but prices.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Ann Sothern, Lew Ayres, Maureen O'Sullivan in "Maisie Was a Lady" at 1:35, 3:35, 5:40, 7:40, 9:40. Comedy.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SHep. 8500. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Ann Sothern, Lew Ayres, Maureen O'Sullivan in "Maisie Was a Lady" at 1:45, 3:45, 5:50, 7:50, 9:55. Cartoon.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1800. Mat. 1 P.M.
Fred MacMurray-Madeleine Carroll in "Virginia." At 1:00, 3:10, 5:15, 7:30, 9:40. Information Please.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Gary Cooper, Madeleine Carroll, Paulette Goddard, Preston Foster in "North West Mounted Police" at 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:30, 9:45. News.

Theaters Having Eve. Performances.

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 5300
Ginger Rogers, Dennis Morgan in "Kitty Foyle" at 7, 9:30. Comedy and Cartoon.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600
Paul Muni, Gene Tierney, Virginia Field in "Hudson's Bay" at 8:30, 7:30, 9:30. Popular Science

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2606
Alice Faye-Betty Grable-Jack Oakie-John Payne in "Tin Pan Alley." At 6:00, 7:50, 9:50.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500
Jack Benny, Fred Allen, Mary Martin in "Love Thy Neighbor" at 6:15, 8, 9:45. News.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. AT. 3188
Sabu-Conrad Veidt-June Duprez in "Thief of Bagdad." At 7:00, 9:20. March of Time, Cartoon and Comedy.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4968
Nova Pilbeam-Wilfrid Lawson in "Pastor Hall." At 8:20, 6:00, 9:40. Merrie Melody Cartoon.

SECO 2244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 7340. Parking Space.
Kenny Baker-Frances Langford-Hugh Herbert in "Hit Parade of 1941." At 6:15, 8:00, 9:45. News.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312. Park's Space
Roger Pryor-Eve Arden in "She Couldn't Say No." At 6:25, 9:35. John Garfield-Brenda Marshall in "East of the River." At 7:30, 10:00. News.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400
Margaret Lockwood-Rex Harrison in "Night Train." At 6:00, 7:30, 9:40. News.

ACADEMY Of Perfect Sound Photoplay 8th at G S.E.
Ronald Colman and Ginger Rogers in "LUCKY PARTNERS."
Also Boris Karloff in "THE APE."

APEX 48th & Mass. Ave. N.W. WO. 4000. Cont. 5:30 P.M.
SHOW PLACE OF THE NATION'S CAPITAL
FREE PARKING FOR OVER 500 CARS
VISIT OUR EMBASSY ROOM
Double Feature Attraction:
Margaret Sullavan, Ray Milland, James Stewart in
"NEXT TIME WE LOVE"
At 7:10, 10:02.
Also Dick Powell, Ellen Drew, Raymond Walburn in
"CHRISTMAS IN JULY"
At 8:03, 8:55.
Comin! March 8. "NIGHT TRAIN."

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. AT. 5300
Matinee 1 P. M.
Robert Taylor, Ruth Hussey in
"FLIGHT COMMAND"
Also Selected Featurettes and Latest War News.

CIRCLE 2105 Penna. Ave. N.W.
Marx Brothers, Joan Carroll, "GO WEST," Comedies.

CONGRESS 3931 Nichols Ave. S.E. AT. 5700
Robert Taylor in "FLIGHT COMMAND." Shows at 5:15, 7:15, 9:15.

FAIRLAWN 1342 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LIn. 9193
Clark Gable
"COMRADE X."

GREENBELT Free Parking. Adults 25c
Dbl. Feat. 7, 8:30
A. Jones, N. Kelly, "ONE NIGHT IN TROPICS," "QUEEN OF YUKON."

HIGHLAND 2533 Pa. Ave. S.E. Push-Back Seats.
James Roosevelt's daring film, "FASTOR HALL." Also Cartoon.

KISER 6970 Wisc. Ave., Bethesda, Md. WI. 4848. BRadley 0103
At 5, 7:15 and 9:30 p. m. Eugene O'Neil's "LONG VOYAGE HOME"

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.E. LI. 2600
Matinee 1 P. M.
Spencer Tracy, Robert Young in
"NORTHWEST PASSAGE"
Also Tyrone Power, Dorothy Lamour in
"JOHNNY APOLLO"

STANTON 6th and C Sts. N.E. Finest Sound Equipment
Jeanette MacDonald and Nelson Eddy in "BITTERSWEET." Also "TUGBOAT ANNIE SAILS AGAIN," with Marjorie Rambeau, Alan Hale, Jane Wyman, Ronald Reagan.

STATE Shows 7, 9 Ample Free Parking
Ginger Rogers and Dennis Morgan.
"KITTY FOYLE."

LEE On Lee Highway Call F. C. 1556
Dick Powell and Joan Blondell
"I WANT A DIVORCE"

ARLINGTON Col. Pike & S. Fillmore St. OX. 2909
Anna Neagle and Richard Carlson
"NO, NO, NANETTE"

WILSON 1720 Wilson Blvd. Phone OX. 1480.
Ginger Rogers and Dennis Morgan
"KITTY FOYLE"

ASHTON 2106 Wilson Blvd. Phone OXford 1130
Errol Flynn and Olivia DeHavilland
"SANTA FE TRAIL."

BUCKINGHAM Glebe-Ferah. Dr. Phone OX. 9444
Margaret Lockwood and Rex Harrison
"NIGHT TRAIN"

VILLAGE 1307 Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone Mich. 4230
"LOVE THY NEIGHBOR"
Jack Benny, Fred Allen

NEWTON 12th & Newton Sts. N.E. Phone Mich. 1520
"NIGHT TRAIN"
Margaret Lockwood, Rex Harrison

JESSE 18th nr. Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone DUpont 9861
Double Feature:
"LITTLE MEN"
Kay Francis, George Bancroft.
"MURDER OVER NEW YORK"
Sidney Toler, Marjorie Weaver.

SYLVAN First and R. I. Ave. N.W. Phone NOrth 9480
"COMRADE X"
Clark Gable, Hedy Lamarr

PALM THEATER 1910 Mt. Vernon Ave.
"MICHAEL SHAYNE, PRIVATE DETECTIVE"
Lloyd Nolan, Marjorie Weaver.

BETHESDA 7101 Wisconsin Ave. Bethesda, Md.
WI. 2262 or SH. 9636. Free Parking.
Jack Benny, Fred Allen, "LOVE THY NEIGHBOR" at 7:20, 9:40.

HYATTSVILLE Wash.-Balt. Blvd. Hyattsville, Md.
WA. 9772. Hyatts. 6252. Free Parking.
Abbott and Costello, "BUCK PRIVATES" At 8:15, 9:50.

In front of busy signal Call Republic 5000.
For Additional Information, Theaters Direct.
WARNER BROS. THEATERS
FALLS CHURCH Phone F. C. 1556
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McCarran Asks $1,000 for District Research Clerk

Senator McCarran (Democrat), of Nevada, yesterday asked the Senate for $1,000 to be used in connection with public hearings on the Capper-Sumners resolution before a subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee.

He explained that he would hire a research clerk who would be strictly impartial on the local suffrage issue and who would have no connections with any of the organizations who are on record for or against self-government, national representation, or both.

This investigator, McCarran said, would inquire into the history of the District, both while it had a measure of self-government and since the establishment of the commission administration.

"The committee would then have a complete report on the past experience of the District before it decided what to recommend to the the future," he explained.

NEW FRUITY LAXATIVE

Relieves Constipation Without Chemical Drugs

An excellent new laxative called TAM acts entirely through sun-ripened leaves and fruits. It tastes like a jam and acts like a charm. TAM indirectly helps to clear away headaches, bad breath, sallow skin, tiredness, gas and other conditions which frequently accompany constipation.

When you realize that so many laxatives today depend on chemical drugs you can see WHY we are so enthusiastic about pleasant, tasty TAM. Buy it and try it. Large 15-oz. jar $1. 8-oz. jar..... 49c

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819 18th St. Columbia 3869 3049 14th St.

THE PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD
SUMMARY OF ANNUAL REPORT FOR 1940

THE 94th Annual Report of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company covering operations for 1940 will be presented to the stockholders at the annual meeting on April 8, 1941. Operating revenues increased $46,662,630 or 10.8% over 1939. Operating expenses increased $31,553,843 or 10.3%. Taxes increased $3,789,341 or 9.5%. Net income was $46,238,250 an increase of $14,205,725. Surplus was $36,896,665, equal to 5.60% ($2.80 per share) upon the outstanding Capital Stock (par $50) as compared with 3.52% ($1.76 per share) in 1939.

OPERATING RESULTS	1940	1939
Total Operating Revenues Were	$477,593,408	$430,930,778
Total Operating Expenses Were	338,454,678	306,900,835
Leaving Net Revenue From Railway Operations of	139,138,730	124,029,943
Taxes Amounted to	43,885,188	40,095,847
Hire of Equipment and Joint Facility Rents Were	8,754,036	6,680,368
Leaving Net Railway Operating Income of	86,499,486	77,304,328
Income From Investments and Other Sources was	*41,335,637	36,864,830
Making Gross Income of	127,835,141	114,168,378
Fixed Charges, Chiefly Rentals Paid to Leased Roads, and Interest on the Company's Debt	81,196,891	82,136,033
Leaving Net Income of	46,238,250	32,032,525
Appropriations to Sinking and Other Funds, etc.	9,341,585	8,854,839
Surplus	36,896,665	23,177,686

*Includes dividend of $3,000,000 in securities received from Pennsylvania Company.

Dividends aggregating 3% ($1.50 per share) were paid during 1940 compared with 2% ($1.00 per share) in 1939.

FINANCE

Equipment Trust Obligations amounting to $6,163,000 together with $1,100,000 Thirty-year 4% Serial Bonds and $1,500,000 Girard Point Storage Company First Mortgage 3½% Bonds were paid at maturity, and redemptions were made through operation of Sinking Funds. To finance in part the cost of new equipment $7,995,000 Fifteen-year 2¼% Equipment Trust Obligations were sold on a 1.89% basis. The Company continued to reduce its outstanding debt. Debt of the entire System in the hands of the public was reduced during 1940 by $21,500,000. In 1939 a reduction of $20,000,000 was made.

NEW EQUIPMENT

Arrangements were made for the building of 2100 gondola cars, 325 hopper cars, 30 flat cars, 200 cabin cars, 25 large capacity (21,000 gallon) tenders for use with heavy freight locomotives in improving through freight service, 2 high-speed steam passenger locomotives of a new design, 18 modern-type passenger cars, 1 tugboat and 600 bulk freight containers—at a cost of approximately $11,900,000.

Since January 1, 1941, additional equipment has been ordered including 2000 box cars, 2900 gondola cars, 200 cabin cars, 5 electric passenger locomotives, 20 large capacity (21,000 gallon) tenders and 600 bulk freight containers, and the remodeling of 80 passenger coaches—at a cost of approximately $17,000,000.

This additional equipment will enable the Company to meet demands that arise from the normal growth of industry, the location of new industries in its territory, and from the National Defense Program and assures patrons the advantages, conveniences and the economies resulting from advances in the art of equipment building by continuously replacing existing equipment with improved types as they are developed.

PASSENGER FARES

In accordance with an order of the Interstate Commerce Commission, the basic passenger fare in coaches on the railroads in the eastern territory was reduced on March 25, 1940, from 2½¢ per mile to 2¢ per mile, a reduction of 20%. On the same date a new low basis of round trip fares in coaches was inaugurated in the eastern territory between all points more than 100 miles apart, on a diminishing scale as the distance traveled increases, ranging from 2¢ per mile for the first 100 miles to 1½¢ per mile for distances greater than 500 miles.

PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICE

The present facilities and services which were further improved during the past year for both passengers and freight are the result of many years of progressive experimentation.

The Pennsylvania Railroad and the railroads of the country are prepared to meet the demands upon them that can now be anticipated in connection with both National Defense preparations and ordinary requirements of business. They are better prepared today than in 1939 when they met without congestion or delay one of the sharpest upturns ever experienced in industrial activity.

During the past year the Company in cooperation with its connections placed in operation two additional coach trains—the East Wind, operating between Washington, D. C., Portland and Bangor, Maine; and the South Wind, operating between Chicago, Illinois, and Miami, Florida.

For the convenience of shippers of less-than-carload freight merchandise service bureaus were established in many key cities throughout the System.

TAXES

Taxes amounted to $43,885,188, an increase of $3,789,341, or 9.5%. Of this, $2,447,623 was chiefly due to larger income and an increase in the Federal Income tax rate. Higher payrolls resulted in an increase of $400,569 in Unemployment Insurance taxes, while Railroad Retirement taxes increased $943,149, due to higher payrolls and to an increase in the tax rate from 2¾% in 1939 to 3% in 1940.

All taxes require about 9.2¢ out of each dollar of operating revenue, equivalent to 6.7% ($3.35 per share) upon the capital stock.

The railroads continue to be the only form of transportation, used generally by the public, that provides its own right of way and terminals, pays for their maintenance and in addition pays taxes for the support of Government.

NATIONAL RAILROAD POLICY

Congress enacted legislation declaring that the national transportation policy is to provide for "fair and impartial regulation of all modes of transportation." Your management believes that this legislation is a step forward.

STOCKHOLDERS

The capital stock of the Company at the close of the year was owned by 207,883 stockholders, the average holding being 64 shares. Information concerning the Company and its activities will be furnished stockholders upon request and constructive suggestions respecting the Company or its service are always appreciated and receive careful consideration.

The Management recognizes its responsibility to give the stockholders salient facts relating to the Company's business, service, finances and other important matters and does so through the medium of the press and the annual report. Through the cooperation of the security holders, the public and the employes, your Company is able to give good service, pay good wages, meet its obligations and pay dividends.

M. W. CLEMENT, President

THE PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD
SHIP AND TRAVEL VIA PENNSYLVANIA

Stockholders can obtain copies of the Annual Report from J. Tower Wilcox, Secretary, Broad Street Station Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

Eagles Nose Out Boston in Overtime, 4 to 3

Courteau Brings Defeat Of Olympics

Burns Sends Local Club Into Early Lead; Good Saves Made by Goalies

By Jack Munhall

In spite of themselves, the Washington Eagles last night ran their undefeated streak to nine straight matches by defeating the Boston Olympics, 4-3, in an overtime battle before 2,800 at Riverside Stadium.

After playing atrocious hockey for the best part of three periods, the pennant-bound Washington club rallied with two goals to tie the match at the end of regulation time and then went ahead to win it in the 10-minute extra session.

Courteau Scores

Pugnacious Paul Courteau shot the winning point of overtime play after Rosy Rossignol on a clever play had deadlocked the score at 17:37 of the third period.

One of the infrequent penalties of a loosely played match was instrumental in the triumph which increased Washington's lead to 3 points over the Baltimore Orioles. For when the decisive goal was counted, Boston was at diminished strength with Gerry Desrosiers in the box for tripping.

Norm Burns, the league's leading goal scorer, collaborated with Courteau in the fashioning of the important goal. Burns, who had tallied the first point of the match after only 22 seconds, set up the play for Courteau with a pass from deep in a corner.

"Rosy" Makes Nice Play

The maneuver with which Rossignol slipped in the goal that enabled the Eagles to tie up the match at 3-3 was one of the prettiest pieces of work seen here in some time. Taking the puck behind the Boston goal, Rossignol, despite the harassing tactics of two foes, skated around the side of the nets and, turning at right angles, snuck the puck through Goalie Vic Polich. Frank Mailley, continuing his recent scoring spree, had made Washington's second goal, unassisted.

That the Olympics lost was no reflection on one of the Boston players, young Johnnie Fitzgarald, because that gent did nothing but score all of his team's points, two in the first period and the last in the third stanza.

A local boy, Jimmy Rogers, former Harvard star, was in the Boston lineup. He was recruited at the last moment by the Olympics who came here with a squad dotted with players summoned up from their junior varsity ranks to fill in for regulars who are employed in the Beantown and frequently don't make road trips. Rogers is a reserve officer with the supply corps of the Navy Medical Center.

Olympics Rally

The Eagles stirred up a mess of false hopes by counting the first goal of the match in the near-record time of 22 seconds, but for the remainder of the opening period they looked like a sandlot team, and the Olympics grabbed a 2-1 lead.

Burns scored Washington's quick goal after Burrage had intercepted the puck from Boston's Andersen and tried a shot. The rubber bounded off Goalie Polich to Mailley, who relayed it to Burns for a hard, low drive which Polich hasn't yet seen.

That was fine for the Eagles, and it seemed the poor visitors hadn't a chance. But all of a sudden the Olympics' rookie-littered lineup began to click in clumsy fashion, and Fitzgerald tallied twice in little more than a minute. Each time he was assisted by Costello, and on the second goal Andersen also gave him assistance.

A one-word description of the second period: Sloppy. Neither team scored, neither passed well and both were so sluggish that at any moment one would not have been surprised to see them take a community snooze in the middle of the ice.

Each goalie made one outstanding save, Polich, off Washington's Dewey, and Colvin off Roberts. Bos-

See HOCKEY, Page 25, Column 3

2 D. C. Fighters Win in New York

New York, March 4 (AP).—Aaron (Al) Smith, 147¾, of Los Angeles, and Norman Rubio, 142½, of Albany, fought to a draw in a fast 8-round bout at the Broadway Arena tonight. Smith scored the only knockdown, dropping Rubio for a short count with a right to the head in the fourth round. It was their second meeting, Rubio won the decision in the first.

Art Lind, 156½, Washington, D. C., outpointed Joe Boscarino, 156½, Brooklyn, in another 8-rounder, and Ray Landis, 135¾, Washington, won a 4-round decision over Andy Tera, 137½, Brooklyn.

Scores

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

Columbia, 41; Princeton, 33.
Bucknell, 39; Gettysburg, 32.
Muskingum, 44; Wooster, 36.
Loyola (Balt.), 46; Mt. St. Mary's, 38.
Franklin-Marshall, 41; Muhlenberg, 38.
Grove City, 44; St. Vincent, 34.
California (Pa.) Teachers, 45; Frostburg Teachers, 32.
Simpson, 43; Iowa Wesleyan, 40.
West Virginia Wesleyan, 54; West Virginia, 48.
Concord, 53; Potomac State, 32.
Edinboro, 35; Indiana (Pa.) Teachers, 34.
Westminster, 55; Slippery Rock, 53.
Baltimore U., 52; Juniata, 38.
Hudson College, 61; Philadelphia Ph., 33.
Shippensburg, 54; West Chester, 42.
Tulsa, 34; Oklahoma A. & M., 32.
Washburn, 50; Drake, 42.
Drury, 37; Central (Fayette, 36.
Tarkio (Mo.), 53; Peru, 31.
Allegheny, 62; Buffalo U., 44.
Tufts, 43; Clark, 27.
Hastings, 53; Nebraska Wesleyan, 32.
Bradley, 63; DePaul, 41.
Wayne, 51; Midland, 36.
Carbondale Thrs., 60; Macomb, 42.
Carroll, 34; Lawrence, 31.
Morningside, 39; U. of South Dak., 41.

COLLEGE SWIMMING

North Carolina, 38; N. C. State, 37.

COLLEGE TRACK

Hillsdale, 37 5-6; Kalamazoo, 35 1-6.

NATIONAL PRO LEAGUE BASKETBALL

Detroit Eagles, 43; Sheboygan, 32.

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE

Boston Bruins, 3; Chicago Blackhawks, 2.
New York Rangers, 6; Detroit Red Wings, 0.

EASTERN AMATEUR HOCKEY

Washington, 4; Boston, 3.

AMERICAN HOCKEY ASSOCIATION

St. Louis, 5; Kansas City, 1.

Sarazen, Hogan Reach Four-Ball Finals

Conn, Here For Hassett, Defies Louis

Denies Champion's Camp Picks His Opponents; Praises Ability of Savold

By Al Hailey

Billy Conn rustled into town last night breathing ultimatums to Heavyweight Champion Joe Louis and registering outrage at New York-circulated reports that Louis' managers are dictating selection of his opponents until he fights Joe in June.

The Pittsburgh Adonis, who has just resigned his light heavyweight championship, is in town for a 10-round battle with Irish Danny Hassett tomorrow night in Ulines ice arena.

But the Hassett business was more or less removed from Billy's mind last night.

"Louis' managers don't have a single thing to do with the selection of my opponents and never will," scowled Bill. "In fact, I think I can qualify as Louis' advance man. Look what I did to Al McCoy and Gus Dorazio before he got around to them."

Reports in N. Y.

Reports were being bandied about in New York that Louis' backers were "censoring" choice of Billy's opponents in an effort to insure that nothing will happen to him before he steps into the ring with Joe in a show that is expected to draw heavy money. Basis for reports was the supposed indignation of Louis' handlers over the recent upset of Abe Simon, a future Louis opponent, by some unknown.

"And if you lose to Louis, Mr. Conn, will you go back into the light heavy division and try to reclaim your title?"

"What are you talking about," screamed young William, horrified at the audacity of such a question. "Nobody can beat me—especially Louis. I'll drive him crazy with my left hand. Hell, they talk about my small size and say I can't punch. Maybe there are some who can outpunch me, but they don't out-think me."

For the most part quiet spoken, the handsome 23-year-old Irishman went on to say that he'd have Louis so bewildered that he may even knock out the champion.

Louis to See Bout

Louis, incidentally, will be a ringside spectator when Billy steps into the ring tomorrow night in the new $700,000 ice arena to fight Hassett.

Billy, who has fought five heavyweights—McCoy, Dorazio, Bob Pastor, Henry Cooper and Lee Savold—thinks Savold is the best of the current crop of heavyweights.

"Savold is a terrific puncher with both hands," Billy said. "When I fought him in the Garden he hit me with a left hook that felt like it was driving my nose into the back of my head. It did break it, first time that ever happened. He's going to beat a lot of fighters."

Conn, acknowledged as the most stylish fighter of the current generation, has plenty of respect for Hassett, but he figures he'll be able to impair the Philadelphian's vision so much that Irish Danny will go out by the technical knockout route.

"He's a good, tough boy and a dangerous punchers," said Billy. He's not what you call a good boxer, but I'm going to have to be careful to keep out of the way of those wild punches. He's had plenty of exprerience, and is a difficult target, too."

Conn Drives Here

Conn, originally scheduled to arrive in Washington Monday night, drove down from Pittsburgh yesterday with his manager, Johnny Ray, and stable mate, Willie Pavlovich, who fights Baltimore's Johnny Kapovich than eight-round preliminary on the card.

Billy will work out for the public's inspection today at 1 p. m. at Catholic University gymnasium. Hassett will work an hour later at Huron gymnasium, 511 Eleventh Street Northwest.

Mike Jacobs, who is playing godfather to Promoter Ray Alvis in the staging of the Conn-Hassett fight, wired Alvis yesterday for reservations for a squad of New York sports writers and said he would arrive tonight.

Runs, Hits & Errors

With SHIRLEY POVICH

(All communications to this department should be addressed to Shirley Povich, Angebilt Hotel, Orlando, Fla.)

Orlando, Fla., March 4—Big league ball players are probably more finicky about the bats they swing than any other item, and so it is that today Ben Chapman ordered six Cecil Travis model bats from the factory, and Travis ordered six of the Chapman model.

Somewhere along the line, probably during a slump a couple of seasons back, Chapman ditched his own model bat and had more success with a Travis bat. And Travis, having no luck with his own model, started batting out hits when he tried a Chapman bat.

On file at the Hillerich-Bradsby factory at St. Louis is the individual model used by every big league ball player and most minor league stars. A ready supply is at hand for every order. And factory officials are always prepared when a player who takes a liking to somebody else's bat, telegraphs for copies of that model.

Factory officials like best to tell the story of Al Simmons, who ordered a half dozen of his own model bat. Within a few days, Simmons sent the bats back, declaring they were not his usual style. Another shipment, modeled differently, did not suit him. A third batch of bats sent him, also did not feel right to Simmons. Finally, on the fourth order, Simmons was pleased.

"Just what I wanted," he wired the factory officials, who later confessed to this department that the bats that were "just what Simmons wanted" were the identical bats he had shipped back in the first place.

Chapman will be swinging the heaviest bat on the Washington club when the season opens on April 14—a 36-ounce affair. It will be in contrast to Travis' 33-ounce bat which will be the lightest. Majority of the bats on the Washington club will be 34 ounces.

"But along about midseason, I'll ditch that 36-ounce bat and switch to a 34," said Chapman. "When the hot summer days come along and wear me down, I want a lighter bat. But in the spring when I feel stronger, I like to crowd into a bat all the weight I can stand. The heavier the bat, the better the wood in it, is what I've found."

The Washington club is mishandling Pitcher Walter Masterson, complains Washington fan Eugene D. Driver, of 2929 Connecticut Avenue, who writes:

"When I saw in your column that Walter Masterson had pitched only one game in the minor leagues in his life, I began to understand why he couldn't win with the Washington club. He ought to be getting the experience he needs in the

See RUNS-HITS, Page 25, Column 4

Strong Entries in Cocker Spaniel Show at Alexandria

Post Staff Photo—Klemm.

This pair of dogs, owned by Harry Lustine, 3306 Davenport Street Northwest, will be strong contenders in first annual Capital City Cocker Club speciality show which will be held as part of Old Dominion Kennel Club show April 26 in Alexandria. The dogs are Sir Bomboseen 2d (left) and Gay Boy, of Forest Manor. More than 120 trophies have been put up for cocker spaniel show

Training Camp News

Joe Di Maggio Sent Ultimatum by Yanks

Club Makes Final Offer to Star Holdout Who Continues to Bicker Over Long Distance

By the Associated Press

New York, March 4.—The New York Yankees have made their final offer to holdout Joe DiMaggio, President Edward G. Barrow said today.

He declined to make any comment on the terms offered.

All other members of the club have signed contracts and with three exceptions are in camp at St. Petersburg, Fla. However, the slugging centerfielder has remained at home in San Francisco carrying on his long distance negotiations in an effort to obtain an increase in salary.

He is believed to have received $32,500 last season and to be asking for a $5,000 raise. Barrow has declared several times that he thought DiMaggio should come to camp on time and play a full season before demanding that kind of money.

Since he joined the Yanks in 1936 Joe never has reported on time or played in every game.

Mrs. Comiskey Elected President Of Chicago Club

By the United Press

Chicago, March 4.—Mrs. Grace R. Comiskey became the first woman to head an American League team and the second woman ever to hold the reins of a major league organization when she was elected president of the Chicago White Sox Baseball Club late today.

Mrs. Comiskey succeeded to the post left vacant by the death of her husband, J. Louis Comiskey, last July. She becomes the club's third president, the post having been held from 1901 until 1931 by Charles A. Comiskey, her father-in-law.

The only other major league presidency held by a woman was that of the St. Louis Cardinals during part of 1916 when Mrs. Schuyler P. Britton succeeded her husband.

Mrs. Comiskey said after her election that she planned no changes in Sox policies.

Sturm Coaches Gordon

St. Petersburg, Fla., March 4 (AP).—Johnny Sturm, who lost his chance for a regular job with the Yankees when Joe Gordon was chosen to play first base, spent a lot of time today coaching Gordon on how to play his new position. Sturm offered several pointers on how to shift in taking various throws. Gordon was most concerned about getting used to his new glove—a $3 one he bought at a local hardware store. "After using a finger glove all your life it's hard to get accustomed to one of these mitts," he said.

Trosky on Shelf

Fort Myers, Fla., March 4 (AP).—The Cleveland Indians' physician recommended today that Hal Trosky, slugging first baseman who has been complaining of pain in the thumb joint of his left hand, rest for several days.

The recommendation was made after X-rays of Trosky's gloved hand showed no injuries to the bone.

The photo examination was ordered after Trosky said he believed the bone might have been chipped when he slid into base in an intra-squad game here Sunday. The Indians, meanwhile, held another intra-squad game, the last workout before leaving at noon tomorrow for a three-game series with the Brooklyn Dodgers in Cuba.

Al Smith and Jim Bagby held the regulars to two hits as the Yanni-

See BASEBALL, Page 25, Column 5

Nashville Club Owner Is Dead

Nashville, Tenn., March 4 (AP).—Fay L. Murray, 60-year-old owner of the Nashville Baseball Club of the Southern Association, died today after a brief illness.

A native of Knapp, Wis., Murray also was head of Kennett, Murray & Co., one of the largest livestock buyers of the Mid-South.

He also was a former president of the Indianapolis Club of the old Federal League and with his partner, W. L. Kennett, once owned the Minneapolis franchise in the American Association. He acquired the Nashville team in 1931 and sold his Minneapolis interests in 1936 after Kennett's death.

Pair Battles Guldahl and Snead Today

Veteran's Duo Wins Over Burke-Wood; Horton Smith Hero In Defeat in Play

By the Associated Press

Coral Gables, Fla., March 4.—The venerable Gene Sarazen scored another eagle as he and little Ben Hogan paraded today into the finals of the $5,000 International Four-Ball Golf Tournament, but handsome Horton Smith stole the semi-final show, even in defeat.

Sarazen and Hogan eliminated last year's winners, Craig Wood and Billy Burke, 2 and 1, while Snead and Ralph Guldahl were conquering Smith and Paul Runyan, 1 up.

Snead and Guldahl had Smith and Runyan 5 down with ten holes to go when Smith began going to town. Horton suddenly regained the touch that earned him the reputation as the game's greatest putter, and shot birdies on seven of the remaining ten holes.

That gave him an individual six-under-par 30 for the last nine—33 strokes for ten holes. Snead's individual 32 starting the match, combined with Guldahl's steady play, had built up a formidable lead for the team. Snead's five-iron shot within 18 inches of the cup for an eagle 3 on the first afternoon hole, followed immediately by Guldahl's 30-foot putt for a birdie 2 gave them a five-hole advantage. The match looked like a rout when they held that lead throughout the twenty-sixth hole, then Smith's putter caught fire.

The afternoon best ball for Runyan and Smith was 62, 9 under par. It really was a heart-breaker for the Smith-Runyan combination, which won this tournament once and has been in the finals more than any other team. They were 12 under par for the day and lost; Snead and Guldahl were one shot better.

Sarazen, whose extra-hole eagle beat Leonard Dodson and Willie Goggin yesterday, finished today's morning round in the same fashion. He sent his second shot within 5 feet of the cup and dropped the putt for an eagle three that sent his team 3 up.

Wood, carrying the load for Burke—who strained an arm muscle on the practice tee yesterday—kept the match alive until the next to last hole, but the opposition was too tough. Hogan, the year's leading professional money winner, dropped a 60-foot putt for one birdie and clicked off another birdie down the homestretch to help Sarazen win out.

Hogan and Sarazen were 10 under par for the 35 holes.

C. U. Officials Deny Reports Of Dissension

Reports of widespread student dissension at Catholic University because of the school's athletic de-emphasis were denied in all quarters last night.

Dr. James A. Magner, procurator, issued this statement:

"This office has received no written or verbal protests from any group of students. On the contrary, as far as I can learn, the students appear generally pleased over the prospect of an expanding intramural program here."

Director of Sports Publicity Eddie

No Signs of Dissention

Reich added that although he would not say the students had warmly accepted the de-emphasis, he had seen no signs of general protesting.

Reich declared that he had heard reports of sign painting on various campus buildings and of a parade of protest, but that he could not confirm either.

"The only evidence of such demonstrating that I saw," said Reich, "was a black flag draped over the entrance to the athletic office. It was placed there either last night or early this morning and was removed this morning."

All Is Quiet

A student spokesman at Gibbons Hall corroborated the statements of Dr. Magner and Reich.

Meantime Dr. Magner said there were no developments in the muddled athletic situation. He admitted there had been many applicants for the positions of basketball and football coach.

"There will, however, be nothing stirring there for several weeks," he added.

Rumors persisted that A. J.

See RUMOR, Page 25, Column 4

Hank Leiber, Danning Trade Is Brewing

By the Associated Press

Miami, Fla., March 4.—The Chicago Cubs have offered Outfielder Hank Leiber to the New York Giants in trade, Manager Bill Terry, of the Giants, revealed today, but he refused to say who the Cubs wanted in return. Observers in the Giants' camp believed the Cubs asked for Hank Danning, holdout catcher, as there has been talk about such a trade since the major league meetings last December.

Terry went into a conference with Owner Horace Stoneham soon after receiving the telegram from James T. Gallagher, general manager of the Cubs. His only comment was "I can't offer them much more than a couple of outfielders."

Tucson, Ariz., March 4 (AP).—Hank Leiber, holdout outfielder of the Chicago Cubs, underwent a tonsillectomy today.

He has been conditioning himself independently pending agreement on contract terms.

Indiana Governor Okays Sunday Sports

Indianapolis, March 4 (AP).—Gov. Henry F. Schricker has signed a "blue law" amendment passed by the General Assembly to legalize Sunday fishing and Sunday night baseball and ice hockey.

Nats' Rookie Parade

at Orlando

7. DICK HAHN, catcher

He's Canton, Ohio's, gift to the Nats and the only man in camp with a crew haircut. He says it is deliberate because it has to last until his first pay day, which will be late in April.

He's beginning to take on some importance on the Washington squad since demonstrating that he can catch a foul pop better than any other rookie on the catching staff. He's 23 years old, right-handed all the way, sort of handsome, and came up to the Nats via Charlotte.

Hahn is the only catcher on the squad who is not a North Carolinian. He is the third regular Charlotte catcher to be called by the Nats, Jake Early and Al Evans preceding him in the job with the Nats' farm team. He hit a tolerable .288 at Charlotte last year, but it isn't his hitting that intrigues the Nats' bosses.

He is a clever sort of workman behind the plate, and like every other catcher to come out of Charlotte has a better than fair throwing arm. He got into one game with the Nats last fall and made two errors, but Bucky Harris has put that down to nervousness.

He's an inspector in a Canton steel mill during the off-season, and is the son of an iron foundry owner. At 17, he was the regular catcher for Zanesville, in the Middle Atlantic League, and at 18 he caught a half season for New Orleans in the class A-1 Southern League. He came into the Nats' farm system in 1938 when he was bought from Savannah in an even swap for Herbert Crompton, a catcher who had been up with Washington.

He will get a break from Judge Landis' new rule that no player can be sent back to the minors by a big league club unless waivers are asked, he'll be claimed for $7,500 by the Boston Red Sox, who offered Charlotte $10,000 for him last season. His future with the Nats depend on his work in the exhibition games.

RICHARD HAHN

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Orlando, Fla., March 4.—Somewhere in the obituary of Walter E. O'Hara belongs the line, "As he died, so had he lived—spectacularly." When his third wife claimed his broken body from a head-on automobile smash-up on a Taunton, Mass., highway, he had closed out a term of life that was, to use a mild descriptive, turbulent.

POVICH

Washington knew him as a debonair young race-track promoter from New England who had a grandiose plan for reviving horse racing at the Benning Track, with himself as president of the plant. O'Hara outbid a real estate company to gain an option on the Benning property and then blithely began to nudge Congress to legalize a racing bill.

He was an adventurous, fast-talking Irishman, and to his sumptuous suite at the Mayflower he invited the "right people." As a man who had just made $2,000,000 in the operation of the Narragansett track in two years, he did not lack for company. The parties he chucked are still talked about. He was the smiling, florid host and it was his rule that nobody but himself could pick up a check.

His little venture into Washington, what with the lobbyists he hired and the honorariums he distributed, cost him a hundred grand, and his racing bill was killed in committee. But he left Washington as he had come, smiling, laughing and tipping in folding money.

"Money is wonderful, Shirley," he said as headed back to Boston. "Wal sure as shooting I'm gonna die broke. This dough came too easy."

If he liked, he could use his Harvard accent. He had worked his way through the Cambridge institution as a campus reporter for a Boston newspaper. He had graduated as an honor man. Then life went a bit prosaic for him as he assumed the management of a mill company and, by 1933, accumulated the wealth that enabled him to launch his most spectacular venture.

That was the Narragansett track. Enlisting politicians on his side, he persuaded the State of Rhode Island to go into the gambling business and legalize horse racing. When it did, O'Hara showed himself to be a man of action. He hired contractors, personally spurred their workmen to a furious pace with the promise of bonuses and transformed a dumping ground near Providence into a beauteous $1,500,000 racing plant within six weeks.

As president and majority stockholder, he voted himself a $50,000 salary. But that wasn't all. The expense account of the president of the Narragansett track was to be $25,000 a year, O'Hara ruled. He had to entertain commensurately with his position, he explained. There were weekly gifts of a C-note to the racing writers who covered the Narragansett track.

From Boston, which had gone reckless in its recent discovery that it was only an hour from legalized racing, Narragansett drew most of its patronage. The merchants squawked and the bluenoses beefed, but O'Hara had the Rhode Island Legislature under his control and he laughed. The net profit of the track in the first two years was $2,017,381 and O'Hara was now a man of importance in the State he had adopted.

From a lavish penthouse he had ordered constructed atop the clubhouse, the fabulous fellow ruled over his domain. He was, perhaps, the track's biggest plunger in his own betting. On one race, he bet $40,000 of his own money—and lost. There was a touch of magnificence in everything he did. In the midst of his prosperity he offered a $1,000 reward for the return of a lost pup that had cost him only $50, and in the court litigation that muddled his affairs later, it was revealed that he had personally bet $4,667,797 on the horses during a two-year period.

Millions passed through his hands, but few of it stuck. Within three years after he had built his track, he lost control of it. When an unsympathetic governor was elected in Rhode Island, the reckless O'Hara attempted to defy him. He even bought a daily newspaper to carry the fight to Gov. Quinn. A bit later he entered the gubernatorial race himself again opponent of the Governor in an attempt to retain control of the track. He organized the Rhode Island "Square Deal Party" and polled enough voted to unseat Quinn, although failing to win the election for himself.

The upshot was that O'Hara was literally chased out of Narragansett. The Governor's office sent the State militia to the track, where it erected barricades and had orders to keep O'Hara off the premises. In the court battle that followed, O'Hara was deposed as president by the stockholders and then unsuccessfully sued the Governor for $500,000 in a libel action.

When it appeared that he was, indeed, going broke, O'Hara was able to amass his fourth fortune. Returning to his waning holdings in Massachusetts textile mill machinery, he rustled up new orders and started to take down huge profits. As late as last Christmas Eve, Boston folks were still talking excitedly about O'Hara, however. He was credited with having launched a story that he had died, after having wagered at a gathering in a Fall River hotel, that he could get his obituary in the papers. If he was the same old Walter O'Hara, he was probably looking out the window, without a bet on himself, when the end did come.

A Modern (250 Lb.) Marco Polo at Home

Haight Goes Local

Washington, D. C.

Dear Boss:

The little Potatoes (We're Hard to Peel), our neighborhood gang, were a bit ahead of the real hitchhiking era. We hopped a ride, as we called it, by jumping on the tailgate of an express wagon or one skated up to the rear of a carriage and held on for a couple of blocks. We thought our thumbs were made only for marble shooting.

HAIGHT

But somehow, Boss, I always feel guilty as Dillinger whenever I pass up a hitchhiker. Now don't get me wrong. I can drive right past those high school boys on Thirteenth Street who are trying to save those 2-cent streetcar tickets without believing myself to be a Devil Islander.

However, when I get on the road, it is different. I find myself taking a sneak preview. You know, trying to look them over from a distance and then making believe I didn't see them. Stories of hitchhikers who have held up autoists always pop up in my mind. Then again there are so many phonies—the 40-year-old overweight, wearing a sweater with a high school size "M" on the front and trying to smile as if he had just passed in Latin is one example.

But there are worthy hitchhikers. If I am going far enough, my conscience begins to bother me as the miles pass and the first thing I know I find myself deliberately hoping I will see a guy I can give a lift.

I remember one day last summer when I was driving to Cumberland. The number of would-be hitchhikers looked like a plot against me before I got to Rockville.

Naturally I began to weaken. I was half inclined to stop near Gaithersburg when I saw a girl thumbing vigorously, but while I was debating whether to let my foot stay on the gas or put in on the brake, I came up even with her, so I didn't slow down. However, behind a big tree just beyond her, I saw two men, another girl and three suitcases, so I checked the whole thing off as a credit to my good judgment, which it wasn't.

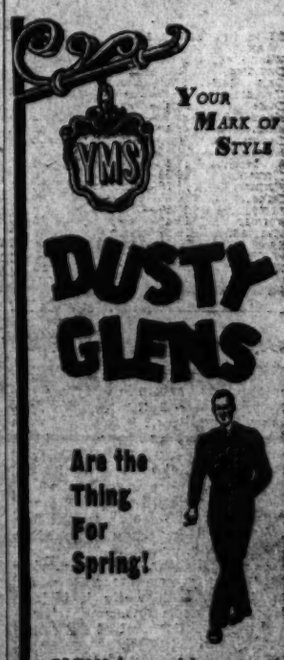
Finally, I decided on my usual hitchhiker defense—that of picking up a hitchhiker. It was not until I halted for a stop sign in Frederick that I saw my man. He didn't ask me for a ride, but just eyed me rather askingly.

"Going my way?" I asked, leaning over to open the door. He came up to the car rather sheepishly, seemed to look me over and then replied, "Yes, I'd like to get up the road aways."

Now, Boss, I almost laughed. Here was a guy I almost had to give a written invitation. I wondered if the hitchhiking business was getting so ugly that an autoist had to carry papers of some kind to show hitchhikers that he was from a good family.

Well, we were out the weather as a conversational topic in the first 3 miles. I dug up one of

See HAIGHT, Page 25, Column 4



GLENS have spirit . . . and the Swing of Spring. The new Dusty Glens are definitely cheerful yet subdued and unobtrusive.

You need a Glen this Spring and we have it to suit your purse and personality.

MAIN STORE:
$29.75 $37.50 $45

DOWNSTAIRS STORE:
$19.88 $24.88 $27.88

Young Men's Shop
1319 F STREET

G. W. Battles G. U. in Crucial Game Tonight

Tournament Bid Hanging On Outcome

Record Crowd Is Expected for Game At Riverside; Finale For Both Quintets

By Merrell W. Whittlesey

Beaten in their first meeting by eight points, George Washington nevertheless takes the odd role of favorite over Georgetown tonight as the teams conclude their schedules at Riverside Stadium in their most important game of the year.

The Colonials, sporting a fashionable eight-game winning streak, must win to remain in the running for postseason tournament bids—either the National Collegiate Invitation Tournament in New York or the N. C. A. A. Championships, with playoffs scheduled for Madison, Wis.

The tournaments conflict so the Colonials can compete in just one at best. They have not been invited to either, and they have not definitely stated they would accept an invitation. But you can bet your bottom dollar that G. W. will appear in one if Georgetown is added to its streak tonight.

G. W. Favors N. C. A. A.

School officials are reported favoring the N. C. A. A. event although publicity has centered around the New York tournament, the best known in this section. Members of the invitation committee of the latter event watched the local school rout St. John's here Monday and were favorably impressed.

Georgetown, after stopping the Colonials cold in the first meeting and running up an 11-game streak, has cooled considerably of late and the Hoyas have dropped three of their last seven games. They are out of the running for postseason play after losing to Fordham last week, a team that has lost eight times.

A crowd that will make local basketball history is assured for the game that will find the G. W. students in the role of hosts. Most of the reserved seats have been sold, but 3,000 bleacher seats will be on sale at game time. Those holding reservations are requested by G. W. officials to pick them up early today.

Colonials' Record

The George Washington record is now 18 victories and 3 defeats, already the finest in the school's history, while Georgetown has rolled up 15 triumphs against a quartet of setbacks. The modern series rivalry between the schools stands at two games each. Georgetown must win tonight to clinch the city championship, while a G. W. victory would leave the Colonials with a stronger claim to the mythical title.

Two regulars will be bowing out as seniors for G. W., Joe Comer, the dependable center, and Lou Veltri. Comer, who suffered a slight ankle sprain against St. John's, is a doubtful starter but he will probably see action. Roy McNeil is expected to get the starting role in his absence.

Irving Rizzi, Georgetown captain, and George Pajak will be in Hoya uniforms for the last time, the former concluding a brilliant career as mainstay of the Hoya quintet.

Zunic Nears Record

Matt Zunic, who has District scoring honors sewed up, needs five points to break the all-time G. W. individual scoring record, held by Bob Faris class of '38 with 242 points. Bobby Gilham, hero of the St. John's game, Charley Jones, Zunic, McNeil and Veltri will start for the Colonials.

Crack freshman teams of the rival schools will meet in a preliminary at 7:15 p. m., with the city frosh title also at stake. The Colonial Cubs have dropped one game and G. U. Frosh two, one by two points to their rivals tonight.

Paul Menton and J. Artigani, Baltimore, will handle the officiating for the important clash—a game that has more angles than a polygon.

RECORDS OF THE TEAMS

Geo. Wash.		Georgetown.	
40—Wash.-Lee	34	32—Loyola (B.)	36
52—Davidson	35	41—American	32
53—Okla. Aggies	38	41—Western Md.	29
54—Clemson	40	36—Loyola (C.)	35
48—Duke	38	53—Canisius	35
48—Kansas State	25	50—Geo. Wash.	42
46—Minnesota	43	46—Temple	39
42—Georgetown	50	40—Army	28
58—Richmond	36	36—N. Y. U.	27
46—S. Carolina	31	51—Maryland	34
69—Clemson	49	38—Navy	18
37—Furman	36	28—Penn State	24
37—Duke	44	43—Syracuse	48
37—Army	27	36—Colgate	39
50—Furman	39	41—Yale	30
61—Maryland	38	57—Temple	40
32—Navy	29	36—Penn State	45
36—W. Va. U.	36	61—Scranton	40
44—Virginia	37	49—Fordham	53
42—V. P. I.	27		
39—St. John's	42		

There's Really a Reason for Nats to 'Warm Up' at Orlando

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

With the temperature hovering around 34 degrees as this picture was taken Coach Benny Bengough, Outfielder Johnny Welaj, Pitcher Danny McFayden and Outfielder Ben Chapman gather about the stove in the Nats' clubhouse

Record Field Will Compete In C. U. Meet

A record breaking entry list of more than 300 athletes, representing more than a score of colleges and 15 high schools will participate in Catholic University's eighth annual indoor track and field meet scheduled for Uline's Arena Monday night, Athletic Director Arthur J. Bergman announced yesterday.

Included among the entry list, which exceeds the total for last year's event by nearly fifty names, will be national champions, intersectional and Southern Conference title holders.

Headlining the national stars will be the name of Gregory Rice, former Notre Dame star two and three mile champion. Other nationally known stars who will appear to place their respective titles on the line will be Joe Wolcott, National champion high hurdler from Rice Institute, John Munski, National Collegiate A. A. A. mile record holder, Joe McCluskey, cross country champion, and Gene Venzke, metropolitan 1,000 meter champion.

North Carolina State will send a full team to defend its honors gained in winning the Southern Conference meet. Maryland, Wake Forest, Richmond, William and Mary and Washington and Lee also will represent the Southern Conference in the meet. Jim Kehoe and Tommy Fields, 880-yard champion and 1 and 2 mile champions, respectively, will head the list of Maryland's entries.

Headlining a long list of high school and prep school entries received will be that of Paul Cowie, youthful national prep school sprint champion from LaSalle Military Academy, Long Island. The speedy little 17-year-old star recently ran the 60-yard dash in 6.5 seconds. A former Eastern High School track star, now running with the LaSalle, Albert Hayden, will appear in the 440 event.

Seeding of heats and drawings for positions will be held tomorrow night at 8 o'clock, in Catholic University's gymnasium.

Columbia Beats Princeton, 41-33

New York, March 4 (AP).—Columbia's basketball team got past another barrier in its pursuit of Dartmouth tonight, defeating Princeton, 41 to 33, in a closely fought Eastern Intercollegiate League game. The victory was Columbia's seventh in nine league games. Dartmouth, idle tonight, has won eight and lost one.

Bloodworth's Bat Winning Him Favor

Low But Long-Hitting Second Sacker Rattling Fences at Orlando; Myer, in Shape, Also Good

By Shirley Povich.

Post Staff Writer

Orlando, Fla., March 4.—Jimmy Bloodworth is rapping for attention in the Washington training camp. The strong-armed little second baseman who is being threatened with the loss of his job, may be banging his way into the line-up. During the past few days he has been rapping the ball against both the left and right field fences at Tinker Field.

Slightly leaden-footed in the field and on the bases, Bloodworth is no certainty to retain the regular second base job he held most of last season. A seemingly rejuvenated Buddy Myer who, even at 36, can outfield Bloodworth and outhit him by 30 points, is on the premises and eager to regain his old post.

In Bloodworths' favor is the power he musters when he does hit the ball. On a club such as the Nats which lacks slug from top to bottom in the batting order, Bloodworth's power is no inconsiderable item. He is the only man on the club who can knock the ball against or over certain fences in the league.

Harris Has Faith

It is Bucky Harris' hope that Bloodworth will take more of a liking to big league pitching this season and improve his .245 average. It would also not displease Harris if the muscular little second baseman would find a way to curb his strike-out habits.

Within the past few days, Bloodworth has been pounding the ball with consistent ferocity and Harris is hoping that he has, indeed, improved his batting eye. A disturbing item is that the pitching Bloodworth has been looking at is not exactly potent at this stage of the campaign. He has been in the morning batting drills against regular pitching, but such as Dutch Leonard, Ken Chase and Sid Hudson have not yet begun to impart their stuff to the ball.

Harris does not regard second base as one of his problems, however. "I'd like to see Bloodworth boost his average to about .290," said the Nats' manager, "because then he would be a dangerous man with the power he can show.

"However," added Harris, "I think we'll have pretty good protection at second base with Buddy Myer around. Somehow Myer impresses me as being in the best physical condition that he has shown in three or four years. Buddy's honest about it, and he told that he felt more like playing ball this year than for a long time.

"It would be kind of nice," said

See NATS, Page 25, Column 3.

Harlem Pros Victors Over Bruins, 32-27

In a thrill-packed game, before a capacity crowd at Turner's Arena last night, the Washington Bruins, colored professional quintet, went down in defeat before the redoubtable Harlem Globetrotters, in the final minutes of play, 32-27.

In the first half, due to the superior performance of Tarzan Cooper and "Long John" Williams, the Globetrotters were held safe, and the Bruins were up one point at the half's end, 15-14.

"Sonny" Boswell, ace forward of the Globetrotters, was responsible for 10 of their 14 points at this time, the system of the New Yorkers becoming readily apparent, to feed this sure shot, and screen his shooting.

Sealey and Clarke Stars

"Tom" Sealey and "Ace" Clarke claimed all the Bruins' baskets, two apiece in the second half; Briscoe's three shots from the foul line and another by Cooper accounting for the 12 points.

Bill Price and Art Brown held the count even until it stood 24-all, when the Bruins, with eight minutes to go, tired momentarily, and Price and Brown, with the aid of Hudson's foul shot, quickly handed the Globetrotters a 5-point lead.

From this point, they froze the ball, Sealey alone being able to break through their play. In the final minute they put on their famous performance, lined up, dropkicked the ball and otherwise showed their contempt of the Bruins. The latter will seek to defeat them tonight at the Coliseum in Baltimore.

Bruins.	G	FG	P	Gl. Trotters.	G	FG	P
Campbell,f	0	3	3	Boswell,f	5	2	12
Covington,f	0	0	0	Strong,f	2	0	4
Williams,f	2	0	4	Price,c	3	1	7
Clarke,f	2	0	4	Brown,c	2	1	5
Cooper,c	2	3	7	Pressley,g	1	0	2
Sealey,g	2	0	4	Hudson,g	0	2	2
Pree,g	0	0	0	Johnson,g	0	0	0
Balcom,g	0	3	3				
Lampkins,g	0	0	0	Totals	13	6	32
Totals	8	11	27				

Referee—Hyiswood. Umpire—Martin.

Grady Boys Win

The Grady Boys defeated the Prince Georges County Police Boys Club five last night, 53-23, in the Hyattsville High gym for their seventeenth victory. Dopey Dunham and Jack Ray led the winning attack. The Grady five challenges all 105-110 pound teams in the metropolitan area. Phone Jack Ray at Hobart 0768.

Regal Enters Final Round In A.A.U. Play

Regal Clothiers gained the final round in the men's unlimited section of the District A. A. U. basketball championship tournament at Heurich gym last night by nosing out United Type, 35-33.

Treasury advanced into the finals of the women's unlimited division with a 30-22 victory over FBI and Merrick Boys Club moved into the finals of the 145-pound class by whipping Jacobsen Florists, 24-23.

Finals will be held Thursday. Opening a triple-header at 8 o'clock, Merrick will meet Washington Boys Club for the 145-pound title. At 9 o'clock, Treasury will tackle Bacas Cafe for the women's crown, and one hour later Regal will meet Adam Hats for the men's diadem.

Regal.	G	FG	P	United Type.	G	FG	P
Lumpkin,f	1	1	3	Clark,f	1	1	3
Custer,f	4	0	8	Hahn,f	3	0	6
Folliard,f	2	0	4	Keyser,c	5	1	11
Burns,c	3	1	7	Harrell,c	0	0	0
Essex,c	1	0	2	Hancock,g	4	0	8
Vianna,g	4	1	9	Tipton,g	1	3	5
Walker,g	1	0	2				
Totals	16	3	35	Totals	14	5	33

Referee—Shirley and Keppel.

Jacobsen.	G	FG	P	Merrick.	G	FG	P
Battista,f	0	1	1	Keasy,f	1	2	4
Dellinger,f	0	0	0	Hamilton,f	0	0	0
Larrick,c	6	3	15	Darden,f	0	1	1
Kelly,g	1	0	2	Works,f	0	0	0
Wiles,g	1	2	4	Thompson,c	3	0	6
Thomas,g	0	0	0	Webb,c	0	1	1
Shub,g	0	1	1	Poston,g	0	2	2
				Helvestein,g	3	0	6
Totals	8	7	23	Coase,g	1	2	4
				Totals	8	8	24

Referee—Shirley.

F. B. I.	G	FG	P	Treasury	G	FG	P
Whinnery,f	9	1	19	Lanier,f	7	1	15
Adams,f	0	0	0	Howard,f	5	0	10
Alford,f	0	0	0	Goetz,f	2	1	5
McGrahf,c	1	1	3	O'Neal,c	0	0	0
Ward,g	0	0	0	Koiner,g	0	0	0
G.Lurz,g	0	0	0	Norris,g	0	0	0
A.Lurz,g	0	0	0				
Totals	10	2	22	Totals	14	2	30

Referee—Mrs. Kupka.

Helen Doyle's 351 Leads Shamrocks

Helen Doyle rolled a 351 set Monday night although her team, the Shamrocks, dropped two games to Shaffer's in the Washington Ladies' Bowling League at Lafayette Alleys.

Betty Lehman's 345 was high as Perusso Cafe wontwo from Garvin's Cafe. Anna Daut posted a 347 as Edmonds took the odd one from Jacobsen Florists. Astor Clarke's daughter, Barbara, shot a 320 to lead Tiffany Shop to victory over Del Rios.

Catherine Quigley recorded 129 and 342 to help El Gees win two from Bee Dees, and Alice McQuinn's set of 326 was a big factor in the 2-1 triumph Cardinals scored over Principe Beauty Shop.

Hilltop's Hockey Games Postponed

The ice hockey games Georgetown had scheduled with Penn State for next Saturday and with Franklin Marshall for Saturday, March 15, have been postponed indefinitely, officials of Uline Arena announced last night.

The postponements were necessary, it was explained, because the arena must be prepared for the staging of track meets, Monday March 10, and Saturday, March 15.

Roosevelt, Gonzaga Win In Tourney

By Bill Burnett

The last two of four seeded teams in the boys' section of the annual Metropolitan Scholastic Basketball Tournament justified their ranking last night at Tech as Roosevelt, the defending champion, and Gonzaga registered convincing victories.

The Rough Riders, clicking on all five after a slow first quarter, defeated a courageous Landon School club, 40-26, in the opener, and Gonzaga went through the same difficulties before ousting Washington-Lee, of Arlington, 33-24.

In neither clash was there much doubt of the outcome after intermission, but the Rider-Landon tangle proved interesting anyway. Clever passing by both teams and brilliant shooting marked a smooth game in which only seven fouls were called. The Gonzaga-W.-L. business was fast enough, but numerous penalties, tossed off "cinch" shots, and floor mistakes marred the performance of both teams.

Landon Starts Fast

Landon, playing in the tournament for the first time, got the first four points of its game, but Roosevelt's Hymie Perlo and Frankie Ciango combined to give their mates at 9-7 margin going into the second period. With Charley Howard hitting the ring consistently from the foul circle to help Ciango and Perlo, the eventual winners then boosted the score to 20-14 at halftime. After three quarters the differnce was 32-20 and Roosevelt alid in safely.

Most surprising about the engagement was the fact Paul Baker, Landon's fine center and high scorer, got only seven points throughout. He tried a few shots at the start but apparently decided he was "off" and confined himself mostly to his superlative passing and floor game.

Howard's 14 points gave him high for the game, one counter ahead of Ciango and six ahead of Perlo. Scrappy Teddy Brawner and Crandall Alford registered 10 and 9 points, respectively.

Gonzaga Starts Slowly

Washington-Lee also scored the first points of its losing game, but Gonzaga floundered its way to 6-5 and 15-9 leads after the first two quarters. The third period was the Purple's best, 12 points being rolled through the net as W.-L. was held to half as many. Despite the recurrence of a knee injury to Buddy Rowzee and the necessity of holding Franny Counselman, high scorer, out of play because of three fouls, Gonzaga worried little thereafter.

Bobby Mulvihill, the most nonstop battler in the city, pumped in a total of 13 points to lead point-making. W.-L.'s Johnny Grinnell got a late start but wound up with 11 counters.

A lay-off will be enjoyed in the boys division today, but tomorrow semifinals will be held at Tech. At 7:30 p. m. Gonzaga will square off with Eastern, and an hour later it will be Roosevelt vs. Bethesda-Chevy Chase.

Gonzaga.	G	FG	P	Wash.-Lee.	G	FG	P
Cunselman,f	1	2	4	McNab,f	0	0	0
Downs,f	2	1	5	Caummita,f	3	0	6
Rowzee,f	1	1	3	Grinnell,c	5	1	11
Mulvihill,c	6	1	13	Hurst,g	0	3	3
Nolan,g	3	0	6	Gudger,g	1	0	2
Walsh,g	0	0	0	Owens,g	0	2	2
O'Lone,g	1	0	2				
Murphy,g	0	0	0	Totals	9	6	24
Totals	14	5	33				

Referees—Boyd and Lieb (A. B.).

Roosevelt	G	FG	P	Landon.	G	FG	P
Clanso,f	6	1	13	Alford,f	3	3	9
Wannan,f	0	0	0	Brawner,f	5	0	10
T.Robertson,f	1	1	3	Baker,c	2	3	7
Goodman,f	0	0	0	Kriner,g	0	0	0
Howard,c	7	0	14	Botsler,g	0	0	0
Khanbaum,c	0	0	0	Walker,g	0	0	0
Ferlo,g	4	0	8				
Wicklein,g	1	0	2	Totals	10	6	26
G.Robertson,g	0	0	0				
Redinger,g	0	0	0				
Totals	19	2	40				

Referees—O. Mitchell and [illegible] (A. B.).

Mount Girls Win In Metro Meet

Mount Rainier High girl cagers had one of their narrowest squeaks of an undefeated season at College Park last night as four games launched the feminine section of the annual Metropolitan Scholastic Basketball Tournament.

The young ladies of Mount Rainier turned back St. Cecelia, D. C. parochial school titlist, by a slim 20-17 margin to enter the semifinals today. They will clash with G. W. High, of Alexandria, which last night took the measure of Bethesda-Chevy Chase, 30-9. The other game tonight will bring together Montgomery Blair, of Silver Spring, which defeated Fairfax, 19-14, and the Hyattsville sextet which survived the first round with a 22-19 margin over Sherwood.

Mont. Blair.	G	FG	P	Fairfax.	G	FG	P
Cleveland,f	1	1	3	E.Taylor,f	2	4	8
Barnes,f	3	3	9	Young,f	1	2	4
Richards,f	1	0	2	Moremus,f	0	0	0
Noonan,f	0	0	0	Vernon,f	1	0	2
Ford,f	2	1	5	Mathers,c	0	0	0
Turner,g	0	0	0	Ankers,g	0	0	0
Jackson,g	0	0	0	G.Taylor,g	0	0	0
Widmayer,g	0	0	0				
Totals	7	5	19	Totals	4	6	14

Referee—Mrs. Craig.

Beth.-C. C.	G	FG	P	G. W. High.	G	FG	P
Milne,f	1	0	2	Lynch,f	6	1	13
Phillips,f	2	0	4	Giorni,f	4	1	9
Mirage,f	0	3	3	McDonald,f	4	0	8
Trowbridge,f	0	0	0	Wells,f	0	0	0
Ostmann,g	0	0	0	Taggert,f	0	0	0
Small,g	0	0	0	Hillyer,g	0	0	0
Dalson,g	0	0	0	Haynes,g	0	0	0
				Devers,g	0	0	0
Totals	3	3	9	Totals	14	2	30

Referee—Mrs. Caul.

Mt. Rainier.	G	FG	P	St. Cecilia.	G	FG	P
Adamson,f	3	2	8	Tarleton,f	0	1	1
Martin,f	0	0	0	Flaherty,f	3	0	6
Ott,f	5	2	12	McQuillan,f	0	0	0
Markwood,f	0	0	0	Torpey,f	0	0	0
Poole,f	0	0	0	Field,g	0	0	0
Anthony,f	0	0	0	Brown,g	0	0	0
Berger,g	0	0	0	Volkman,g	0	0	0
Orton,g	0	0	0	Hassett,g	0	0	0
Myers,g	0	0	0	Olsson,g	0	0	0
O'Brien,g	0	0	0				
Senser,g	0	0	0	Totals	3	1	7
Mullen,g	0	0	0				
Totals	8	4	20				

Referee—Mrs. Craig.

Sherwood.	G	FG	P	Hyattsville.	G	FG	P
Beall,f	1	0	2	Clark,f	0	1	1
Brown,f	4	3	11	Arendes,f	2	0	4
Speck,f	1	0	2	Reeves,f	6	5	17
Nicholson,f	0	0	0	Alexander,f	0	0	0
Derrick,f	2	0	4	Harrinston,g	0	0	0
Bolling,g	0	0	0	Brelsford,g	0	0	0
Farquehar,g	0	0	0	Bennett,g	0	0	0
Downs,g	0	0	0				
Totals	8	3	19	Totals	8	6	22

Referee—Mrs. Caul.

Take Care of that Cold at RIGGS TURKISH BATHS 15th & G Sts. N.W.

On the Line

With CONSIDINE

CONSIDINE

You can't blame a fellow for trying to improve his lot in life. So, on these grounds, there should be no further criticism of Vice President Alexander Throttlebottom Wallace, who, frustrated by his inability to make the grade as a boomerang tosser, has now turned to boxing. He must have been reading those recent pieces in which we pointed out the ease of making a little scratch, if you weigh around 190. Any 190-pounder American is almost certain to get a match with Joe Louis, sooner or later, judging from the names and fistic qualifications of the gents Joe is fighting these days.

Maybe you've seen the pictures of the Vice President, in fighting toggery. If you haven't you've missed something in life, for there stands a boxing master the like of which we may never see again. Jem Mace, in all his glory, was not arrayed as was the dirt farmer-statesman—exiled to the Vice Presidency last November at the spontaneous demand of the country—the day the cameras exposed Wallace's new ambition.

He had on a polo shirt and a pair of white duck pants, held up by a snaggle-tooth black belt whose end dragged a little disconsolately. Like Dempsey used to do, Mr. Big, jr., went for a day or two without shaving, and he looked pretty tough when the boys from I. N. P., Acme and the newsreels ordered him to stand still and glower like Red Burman.

He'll need a bit more training before Mike Jacobs can toss him in there with Louis, even though he has the primary qualification of being a heavyweight. For one thing, he doesn't hold his right high enough, which makes him a sucker for a left hook. And he keeps that left in too close to him. Can't weave much, to tell the truth, and he doesn't shoot that straight right so good. He's got a boomerang elbow, which is distinguished from a tennis elbow in that it is much more horrific. It's an occupational trouble. All old boomerang hurlers come down with this sooner or later, like sand-hogs get the bends and propagandists begin to believe themselves. However, Ray Arcel or Whitey Bimstein, the famed Jacobs Beach lifeguards, might be able to straighten him out.

Wallace's boxing instructor is Senator Allen J. Ellender, the honest Louisiana politician, who came to the Senate four years ago. Ellender boxed for Tulane back in the old days, and likes the Vice President well enough to overlook his banishment from public life. But Ellender finds it tough to box Wallace. There's a bell, or something, that rings in every old fighter's head, every time he sees an opening and there are more openings in the Vice President's boxing style than there are at the Times Square subway station. Senator Ellender has been justly lauded for his willpower in remaining aloof of one of the most villainous political machines in our history. But the restraint he shows when he holds back the left hook that would dump the Vice President of the United States on his fundament is, to our mind, a greater feat.

Nevertheless, Wallace apparently has decided that a boxing career is about the best thing to train himself for, pending his release from his current stretch. Louis certainly will be champion when Wallace gets out of Washington, after the fourth term, and by that time Joe will be down to the W's in the directory, in search of opponents. The Vice President also plays a little paddle tennis and ping pong, and, when the madness seizes him, he still can't resist stealing away to the Monument Grounds with his bundle of boomerangs, and darkening the skies with those pinwheels. These seizures, however, do not last as long as they once did, and he comes out of them a little quicker.

The Senate gym, where the Vice President boxes Senator Ellender, is not used a great deal. Ellender gives it a workout, even to paddle tennis, and Senators Monrad C. Wallgren, of Washington; Josh Lee, of Oklahoma; Claude Pepper, of Florida, and Theodore Green, of Rhode Island—all Democrats—regularly hand around the medicine ball. They do so in order to subscribe faithfully to the Vice President's epic slogan, "An inch off the waistline by spring, of every Senator whose girth is over 40 and whose age is under 60," but this business of handing around a leather bag of BB shot must seem pretty tame to a fellow like Senator Green. He used to be one of those polar bear swimmers whom you see occasionally in the newsreels, romping with a lot of ersatz merriment across the ice floes. But his brain thawed out.

The elder statesmen sometimes appear at the gym, but they vote the straight ticket in deploring the boxing ambitions of the Vice President. They have no part of such a sport, nor will they offer their comfortable flabbiness as sparring mates for him. They come into the gym, drop their togas, and sit in their steam closets—their necks typically stuck out.

Turner Seeks Scalzo Bout Here Monday

Negotiations yesterday were opened by Joe Turner, promoter, and his matchmaker, Gabe Menendez, for a 10-round match next Monday night at Turner's Arena in which Petey Scalzo, recognized as world's featherweight champion by the National Boxing Association, would be featured against Joe Marinelli, of Dayton, Ohio, leading contender, and the Children's Hospital Blood Bank would benefit to the extent of 10 per cent of the gross proceeds.

Turner announced he had fired an offer of $1,000 for Scalzo to face Marinelli in a non-title match, but the bout, should Turner connect, would mean "bigger things," as he described it, for the future.

The wire gave Scalzo privilege of the one grand or 30 per cent of the gate.

Turner and Menendez have Marinelli signed up. They point to the fact that the Dayton featherweight beat Joey Archibald, former world's champion, and Harry Jeffra, now recognized as the kingpin by the New York Athletic Commission, and is one of the most active boxers in that division.

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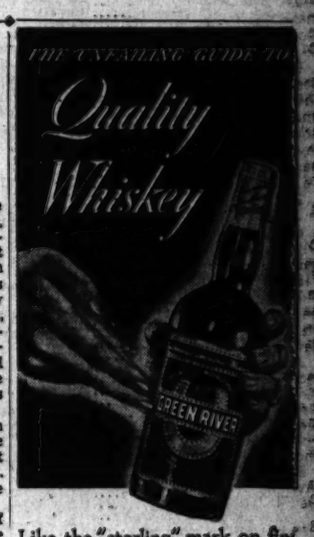

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DonkeyBasketball(What Next) Booked at Uline Ice Arena

Donkey basketball, novel to Washingtonians, will be introduced next Tuesday at Uline Ice Arena when the Northeast Business Men's Association present a four-day carnival which will run through Friday, March 14.

The proceeds will be turned over to the Northeast Business Men's Association chairty fund which annually contributes liberally to the Red Cross, Boys Club of Washington, Community Chest and to an annual health program for indigent children as well as various Catholic, Protestent and Jewish agencies. Ray Dunn, Arthur Hartung and Joe Bailey, Northeast business men, are behind the carnival.

Patterned after basketball, the players number five to a team but perform on burros or donkeys. Much the same rules of basketball applies to donkey basketball with such infractions of the rules as charging, hacking, etc., being penalized by out of bounds loss of the ball rather than a free shot. Baskets from the field, as in basketball, count two points. Players must remain on the donkeys while in possession of the ball and to score.

At least 16 teams are contemplated for the four nights with tentative plans calling for two games per night, and it is hoped the personnel of the teams will be composed of local radio and newspaper celebrities, Ambassador and Shoreham girls' swimming teams, members of the Washington Restaurant Owners Association and other local organizations. Prices will be scaled at 20; for children, 55 cents and 75 cents, and reserved seats at $1.10. Reservations and tickets may be procured at Uline Ice Arena, Lincoln 3500.

Fordham Mile Relay Team Is Strong Entry in C. U. Meet

The Fordham 1-mile relay team, one of the leading quartets of the East, will be a dangerous combination in the Catholic University meet Monday night at Uline Arena. The runners (left to right) are: Ray Fallon, junior; Ted Struble, sophomore; Jack Campbell, sophomore; Capt. Hugh Bennett, senior, and Bob Winn, senior

Rex Flag, Paying $18.90, Captures Palm Beach Purse

Okeechobee Fixture Won By Arestino

Plowshare Beaten Length and Half By Rex Flag; Don Brings Victor Home

By the Associated Press

Tropical Park, Fla., March 4.—Rex Flag, which used to win stakes for Mrs. Louise Vlau, earned his first triumph of the year in the Palm Beach Purse, one of the twin features on the program here this afternoon. Don Meade, leading veteran jockey at Hialeah, guided the 7-year-old gelding under the wire a length and a half in advance of J. E. Widener's Plowshare. Tallyho Stable's Topee was third, four lengths behind.

Rex Flag, which scored only once in 13 starts last season, was an $18.90-for-$2 shot in the field of six seasoned campaigners. He stepped the mile and a sixteenth in 1:44 2-5. Paul Codd's Gino Rex proved a dismal failure, winding up last after exhibiting brief early speed.

Meade waited with Rex Flag while Sirasia and One Jest were staging a suicidal duel for the lead. This pair faltered near the stretch turn, leaving Rex Flag to shoot into the clear. Plowshare's move came too late to menace the winner.

Arestino, winner of his last two starts in softer spots, continued on his successful streak in the Okeechobee, a mile and 70 yards affair for 3-year-olds. Apprentice Eddie Connolly got the B. A. Dario color-bearer up in the last nod to head Mrs. L. Lazare's Tex Hygro, while Mrs. Ethel D. Jacobs' Air Brigade was third, a length and a half away.

Cadmium, which had finished in front of Whirlaway in his last outing, had to make up a world of ground to finish a poor fourth.

Air Brigade, an odds-on choice, could not hold a five-lengths lead. He stopped in the stretch, allowing Tex Hygro to gain command. The latter barely failed to last when Arestino, which had lacked early foot, spurted on the outside in the nick of time.

Tropical Park Entries, Jockeys, Marvel Ratings

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs: purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds. No. Horse and Jockey. Wt. Odd. Rate
14 Rampage (Howell) 113 20-1 314
15 Day Dress, 113 (And'son) 113 20-1 301
16 Lewistown (Vedder) 113 8-1 314
17 Doc Kelley (Torres) 116 20-1 307
18 Cheetah (F. A. Smith) 111 20-1 317
1 Financial (Roberts) 106 10-1 312
9 Happy Winner (Arcaro) 113 6-1 310
3 Boom On (Eads) 116 12-1 310
4 Darby Dita (Rosen) 111 10-1 306
5 Mexicana (Garner) 116 10-1 316
6 Battle Star (And'son) 116 3-1 316
7 Toy Brigade (Eads) 111 8-1 313
8 Supper Show (Taylor) 111 15-1 313
9 Purport (Young) 116 8-1 316
10 *Japo Lady (Oliver) 107 20-1 310
11 Miss Westie (Atkinson) 111 20-1 310
12 *Cherriko (Emery) 106 8-1 316
13 Red Meat (Meade) 113 20-1 316

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
16 *Morning Mail (Haskell) 107 8-1 317
17 Ready-About (Connelly) 102 20-1 317
1 Red Meadow (Atkinson) 105 3-1 325
15 High Finance (Atkinson) 112 12-1 320
16 *Neddie Lass (MacA'rews) 100 10-1 320
17 Indian Penny (Young) 112 20-1 312
18 Evanded (Seabo) 112 6-1 310
2 Par-Shon (Robert) 105 20-1 314
3 Carzel (Lindberg) 112 10-1 326
5 Foxleigh (McCreary) 110 8-1 317
4 Golden Cargo (McCoy) 105 10-1 315
8 Blind Pig (Mearle) 112 10-1 320
9 Ninety Grand (Garner) 112 20-1 306
7 Surprise Box (Schmidl) 112 12-1 316
8 Addis (Young) 112 10-1 328
9 *Octave (Laurich) 102 20-1 310
10 *Flaudaway (MacA'rews) 100 20-1 307
11 Discobolo (Anderson) 110 20-1 311

THIRD RACE—Four furlongs; the Everglades; purse, $1,000; allowances; for 2-year-olds.
7 Islam's Islam (Anderson) ..... 114 4-1 ...
8 Tripod (Roberts) ..... 106 10-1 ...
9 Ruth's Girl (McCreary) ..... 106 12-1 ...
5 Pate (Young) ..... 111 5-1 ...
3 Starweista (Wright) ..... 114 6-1 ...
7 Bold Question (Meade) ..... 114 8-5 ...
4 Irish Ivy (F. A. Smith) ..... 111 10-1 ...
6 General Jean (Meade) ..... 114 8-5 ...
8 Miss Carlie (Lindberg) ..... 106 20-1 ...
†A. T. Simmons entry.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
7 On Alone (Meade) 108 10-1 318
8 *Gallant Stroke (Fr'bey) 111 5-1 325
1 Double B. (Merritt) 116 8-5 330
2 Little Davey (Vedder) 111 10-1 322
3 Marfen (Young) 113 5-1 323
7 Part-Bernet (Taylor) 112 12-1 321
6 Greeny (Lindberg) 111 4-1 324
4 Court Counsel (G. Smith) 113 12-1 328
5 *The Thrush (Haskell) 108 15-1 329

FIFTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; the Dania Handicap; purse, $1,200; for 4-year-olds and upward.
5 †Dunaide (Mearle) 100 4-1 340
6 Calory (Anderson) 110 8-1 330
4 Aerial Bomb (Molena) 112 2-1 330
3 †Big Chance (Meade) 108 4-1 326
2 Sneed to Spare (A'erson) 118 5-2 337
1 Float Away (Ryan) 108 6-1 335
†Fanfare Farm-Miss M. Airth entry.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
15 Alpolly (Young) 111 8-1 300
16 Magic Hill (Anderson) 113 20-1 307
17 Nutmeg Lass (Eads) 108 20-1 309
18 *Burn. Embers (Haskell) 103 20-1 309
1 Cespedesa (Meade) 113 6-1 312
2 *Bilmore (Emery) 106 3-1 318
3 One Tip (Vedder) 113 6-1 310
13 *Matchtan (Luce) 106 10-1 320
14 In Sang (Atkinson) 108 10-1 310
12 All Even (Milligan) 108 12-1 320
11 Sun Pass (Schmidt) 113 15-1 310
10 Air Post (Roberts) 111 5-1 310
9 *Sylvan Dell (Haskell) 103 20-1 314
8 Spalpeen (Dupos) 113 20-1 312
4 Dr. South (Durando) 113 10-1 307
5 Turntable (Arcaro) 113 5-1 306
6 Bonified (Anderson) 113 15-1 316
7 *Alkyon (Bates) 108 20-1 309

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
9 *Close To (Haskell) 111 10-1 330
10 Woodvale Lass (McCrary) 108 12-1 326
11 Waugh Pop (Eads) 113 8-1 325
12 Hougomonte (Anderson) 110 20-1 326
4 *Panoramscope (Mearle) 110 10-1 331
1 Drudgery (Meade) 120 4-1 333
3 Cherry Trifle (Garner) 113 15-1 328
4 Al Au Feu (Arcaro) 118 15-1 330
8 Star Chance (Eads) 113 6-1 328
6 Prince Derek (Ryan) 118 8-1 328
7 Surprise Box (Schmidl) 112 12-1 316
8 Addis (Young) 112 10-1 328
9 *Octave (Laurich) 102 20-1 310
10 *Flaudaway (MacA'rews) 100 20-1 307
11 Discobolo (Anderson) 110 20-1 311

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; allowances; for 3-year-olds and upward.
9 *Dunaide (Haskell) 104 20-1 318
11 Rabuttal (Eads) 113 15-1 314
12 Ray Judge (Taylor) 116 4-1 324
13 *San Antioca (Emery) 103 4-1 318
14 *Later On (Luce) 108 15-1 314
15 Bow and Arrow (Merman) 111 12-1 317
16 *County Antrim (Emery) 108 20-1 316
17 Whip Away (Atkinson) 114 12-1 310
18 *Blue Sheets (Bates) 111 20-1 318
1 Star Hunter (Stout) 114 6-1 310
2 Flushing (McCreary) 113 3-1 316
3 Geneva Cross (Sedlacek) 116 15-1 316
4 Camaraderie (Yarberry) 113 20-1 318
5 Blind Blarney (L'berger) 116 10-1 317
6 Shaz (Robert) 111 20-1 315
7 *Jon. Krehbiel (Tucker) 106 20-1 314
8 *Gallant Friar (Haskell) 111 15-1 315
9 Garova (Robert) 109 12-1 311

SUBSTITUTE RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
11 Sweet Adeline (Pool) 111 12-1 314
12 Knoxville (Howell) 116 10-1 317
13 Panjab (Arcaro) 111 8-1 320
14 Aviosreach (Eads) 111 10-1 314
15 Solar Tour (McSutlen) 106 15-1 310
16 Wallie (Emery) 108 4-1 320
17 Won Rave (Allraier) 113 12-1 320
18 *Corsette (Young) 109 20-1 308
1 *Victory March (Bates) 108 12-1 318
2 [illegible] (Meade) 113 4-1 317
3 Red River (Connelly) 106 20-1 316
4 [illegible] (Atkinson) 113 20-1 310
5 [illegible] (Mar) ..... 113 20-1 ...
6 [illegible] (Garner) 108 20-1 318
7 [illegible] (Yarberry) 113 20-1 314
8 [illegible] (Garner) 108 5-1 318
9 Miss Blaine (Anderson) 116 5-1 320
10 *Dauntless (MacAndrews) 108 10-1 309
*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Horses listed in order of post positions.
Weather, clear; track, fast.

Tropical Park Charts

TUESDAY, MARCH 4, 1941.
WEATHER, CLEAR; TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Four furlongs. Purse, $1,000. For maiden 2-year-olds; claiming. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:01. Off at 2:02. Winner, C. F. Hockley's b. f. (2), by War Hero—Miss Cyllene. Trained by E. Neubeck, Jr. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 0:48.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	Start	¼	Stretch	Finish	Straights
WARLEE	(Howell)	112	2	1	1h	1h	1¾	$34.80
TRUE HEART	(O.Smith)	112	5	3	3h	2¼	2¼	1.40
MUSKRAT	(May)	112	4	2	2h	3h	3¼	17.60
KEEKEE	(Hicks)	112	3	4	4h	4h	4nk	12.00
MISSLAM	(Gilbert)	112	6	5	5h	5h	5¼	6.90
WADDY	(Arcaro)	116	1	6	7h	7h	6h	5.10
LADY DIVINE	(Garner)	111½	7	7	6h	6h	7h	21.70
ALL WHIMS	(Vedder)	112	8	8	8h	8h	8h	14.00
GALE GRIP	(Chestnut)	112	10	9	9h	9h	9h	118.50
FAIRAMELIA	(Wright)	112	9	10	10h	10h	10h	8.00
MARQUEL	(Berg)	110	11	11	11h	11h	11h	72.80
DARBY DAGUE	(Snider)	111	12	12	12	12	12	126.85

Two-dollar mutuels paid—WARLEE, $71.60, $23.20, $13.20; TRUE HEART, $3.80, $3.20; MUSKRAT, $10.50.

WARLEE began fast, was rated in front while saving ground and, responding determidly to pressure the final furlong, won going clear. TRUE HEART, in the thick of contention from the start, hung when the final issue came. MUSKRAT, a factor throughout, closed with good courage to hold KEEKEE safe.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:32. Off at 2:33. Winner, Calumet Farm's br. g. (6), by Eternal—Lady Wave. Trained by B. A. Jones. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:12⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straights
TAXES	(Eads)	116	3	6	6h	6h	3h	1nk	$2.05
MAECARO	(Meade)	111	10	1	3h	2½	2½	2h	2.90
RAFTER	(Haskell)	108	9	3	7½	8½	4h	3h	44.50
TRAVEL AGENT	(Seabo)	116	8	8	9h	9h	6½	4h	12.10
YOUNG COUNTY	(Luce)	116	5	9	11	11	9½	5h	3.00
SHOULDER ARMS	(Anderson)	116	2	5	1½	1h	1h	6h	3.70
CRUISING	(Yarberry)	116	6	4	5½	7h	7h	7½	27.75
REINE MARGOT	(MacAndrews)	104	11	2	2h	3nk	5h	8h	32.05
MELODY MAID	(Dupps)	111	7	7	8½	5h	8½	9h	113.55
MISS HAPPY	(G.Smith)	111½	4	10	10h	10½	11	10h	36.80
VERAKEE	(Oliver)	108	1	11	9h	9½	11	11	81.15

Two-dollar mutuels paid—TAXES, $6.10, $3.90, $3.30; MAECARO, $3.50, $3.30; RAFTER, $11.60.

TAXES, going forwardly in the early running, saved much ground entering the stretch, closed gamely under punishment and outlasted MAECARO. The latter broke well, went prominently throughout and made a game effort, but was no match for the winner. RAFTER gradually bettered his position on the outside and finished going fastest of all.

Daily Double, WARLEE and TAXES, Paid $215.10

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good from Puett gate. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post at 3:02. Off at 3:03. Winner, Cleveland Putnam's b. f. (3), by Ladysman—Sweet Beam. Trained by W. C. Winfrey. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:11⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
LADIES FIRST	(Gilbert)	112	1	4	1h	1½	1h	1h	$3.25
MILK AND HONEY	(May)	110	11	2	3h	4½	3½	2½	5.30
BEAMY	(G.Smith)	113	4	5	2h	2h	2½	3h	3.80
RICH CARGO	(F.A.Smith)	113	10	9	7h	9h	6h	4h	24.40
COOCH	(Bodiou)	110	3	7	8½	7h	8½	5½	44.85
CLASSIC BEAUTY	(MacAndrews)	105	2	3	4½	3h	4h	6½	12.70
MONK'S MEMO	(Eads)	107	4	6	9h	10½	9½	7h	9.45
MERE SILVER	(Luce)	110	12	1	5½	6h	7½	8h	26.85
DI VERNON	(Seabo)	108	5	10	10h	8½	10h	9h	58.45
MINT LIBERTY	(Barber)	105	7	11	11½	11½	11h	10h	130.45
PURO ORO	(Carroll)	105	3	6	6nk	5h	5h	11½	5.85
TEE CEE	(McMullen)	110	6	12	12	12	12	12	176.00

Two-dollar mutuels paid—LADIES FIRST, $6.70, $4.50, $3.30; MILK AND HONEY, $6.70, $4.50; BEAMY, $3.40.

LADIES FIRST forced a steady pace while saving ground and raced BEAMY into defeat. She drew out through the stretch, but had nothing left at the end. MILK AND HONEY, well up all the way, finished stoutly under strong pressure to dispose of BEAMY. The latter, in close attendance of the winner in the early stages, faltered through the stretch.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:34. Off at 3:35. Winners, Mrs. H. Torriente's b. c. (4) by High Time—Plaid. Trained by H. Torriente. Pine Run Farm's ch. h. (5), by Michigan Boy—Well Behaved. Trained by W. Hodson. Value to winners, $460, $440; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:10⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straights
†HIGH PLAID	(Gonzales)	113	1	3	1½	1h	1½	1	$10.30
†MICHIGAN FLYER	(Atkinson)	115	3	4	4½	3½	2½	1½	2.70
RANGE DUST	(MacAndrews)	107	2	1	2½	2h	3h	2nk	2.50
CONSCRIPT	(Mojena)	113	4	5	3h	4h	4h	4½	18.90
WICKER ROBIN	(Seabo)	106	5	8	5h	5h	5h	5½	6.90
MARED	(Rollins)	110	7	5	6½	6h	6h	6h	27.00
SPIN ON	(Vedder)	110	6	7	7	7	7	7	14.45

†Dead heat.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—†HIGH PLAID, $8.20, $8.00, $4.80; †MICHIGAN FLYER, $4.30, $4.70, $4.20; RANGE DUST, $3.10.

MICHIGAN FLYER, in a contending position all the way, closed gamely when the final test came to get up and dead heat HIGH PLAID for first place. HIGH PLAID displayed keen speed from the start, but then faltered right at the end. RANGE DUST, going forwardly throughout, weakened in the final eighth and just managed to outlast CONSCRIPT.

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1,200. For 4-year-olds and upward; allowances. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:04. Off at 4:04. Winner, Warbern Stable's ch. g. (7), by Omar Khayyam—Pennant Queen. Trained by W. A. Carter. Value to winner, $850; second, $300; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:44⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
REX FLAG	(Meade)	111	3	4	3h	3h	4h	1h	1h½	$8.40
FLOWSHARE	(Wright)	113	2	6	6	6	5h	2h	2h	2.90
TOPEE	(Cowley)	117	5	5	4½	2h	2h	3h	3h	9.80
SIRASIA	(Haskell)	109	1	3	2h	1h	1h	4½	4h	21.45
ONE JEST	(Seabo)	107	6	2	1½	4h	3h	5h	5h	3.90
GINO REX	(Landers)	117	4	1	5h	5h	6	6	6	1.90

Two-dollar mutuels paid—REX FLAG, $18.90, $8.40, $4.40; FLOWSHARE, $4.50, $3.20; TOPEE, $5.20.

REX FLAG, followed the pace under steadying restraint to the stretch turn, where he moved into contention with a rush and shook off the leaders, but was under extreme pressure at the finish. FLOWSHARE, a trailer in the early stages, gained steadily in the final 3 furlongs, but lost ground entering the stretch. TOPEE, a prominent contender throughout, continued gamely to hold the others safe.

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $1,200. For 3-year-olds; allowances. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:30. Off at 4:31. Winner, B. A. Dario's b. c. (3), by Jacopo—Arusha. Trained by J. Brouse. Value to winner, $850; second, $200; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:43⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ARESTINO	(Connolly)	108	7	4	5h	5h	3h	3h	1½	$9.75
TEX HYGRO	(Huff)	108	6	3	3h	3h	2h	2h	2h	19.30
AIR BRIGADE	(Arcaro)	113	4	1	1½	1h	1h	1h	3h	.85
CADMIUM	(Borton)	111	1	7	7	7	6½	4h	4h	2.65
MENTAL GIATH	(Johnston)	107	3	5	4nk	4h	5h	5½	5h	34.80
VERSION	(Kaufman)	113	2	8	8h	8h	8½	7	6½	14.35
YANKEE PARTY	(Lindy)	108	5	2	2h	2h	1½	4h	7	12.75

Two-dollar mutuels paid—ARESTINO, $21.50, $10.40, $4.00; TEX HYGRO, $14.60, $5.30; AIR BRIGADE, $2.50.

ARESTINO, under steadying restraint until well around the lower turn, moved up with determination when placed to pressure and got up in the final stride. TEX HYGRO moved to AIR BRIGADE with a rush leaving the backstretch, raced him into defeat and assumed command in the stretch, but faltered in the final drive. AIR BRIGADE held the field safe for speed and Arcaro continued to take him back, he then quit when challenged.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $1,000. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:00. Off at 5:00. Winner, Pine Run Farm's br. m. (7), by Bildur—Up and Down. Trained by W. Hodson. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:52½.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	¾	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
STAIRS	(Atkinson)	111	6	6	5h	5h	2½	2½	1nk	$2.35
WHITE HOT	(Gonzales)	118	9	7	6h	6h	3½	1½	2½	8.90
BROWN QUEEN II	(Milligan)	111	8	10	8½	9½	7½	7h	3nk	11.55
QUAROMA	(Seabo)	114	10	8	4h	3½	1h	1h	4½	6.15
WEDDING MORN	(Meade)	108	3	9	10	10	10	9h	5½	11.90
DIANAPAT	(MacAndrews)	105	3	1	2½	2h	4h	6h	6h	34.90
CONSEUIL	(Arcaro)	113	4	3	3h	1h	2h	3h	7½	8.15
SAXONIAN	(Taylor)	118	1	4	9½	8½	9h	8h	8h	7.70
HONEY BOAT	(Haskell)	109	5	2	1½	1½	2½	4h	9½	16.80
RICCADONNA	(Ryan)	111	7	5	5h	4½	8h	10	10	14.45

Two-dollar mutuels paid—STAIRS, $6.70, $4.10, $3.40; WHITE HOT, $5.90, $4.20; BROWN QUEEN II, $7.10.

STAIRS, pocketed until leaving the backstretch, moved into contention on the outside of the leaders when clear, continued gamely when it came to a drive and just lasted. WHITE HOT, on the outside and well up all the way, came with a rush through the stretch and would have won in another stride. BROWN QUEEN II, able to get going, finished fastest of all.

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $1,000. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good from Puett gate. Won handily; place driving. Went to post at 5:30. Off at 5:30½. Winner, P. Reuter's b. g. (5), by Black Servant—Bee Vee Dee. Trained by P. Reuter. Value to winner, $700; second, $180; third, $90; fourth, $30. Time, 1:44⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BLACKY BEE	(Lindberg)	113	8	4	3h	1½	1½	1h	1½	$12.50
SIR REYNARD	(MacAndrews)	106	6	11	10h	8h	4h	2h	2h	2.80
VIRGINIA ROSE	(Haskell)	104	9	9	9h	5h	3h	3h	3h	6.15
PATSEY BEGONE	(Meade)	108	2	3	2h	2h	2h	4h	4½	4.20
CYNIC KING	(Mojena)	113	11	7	4h	4h	5h	5h	5h	28.70
DISSEMBLER	(Seabo)	113	4	9	11	11	9h	8h	6h	37.80
MERRILY SAN	(Luce)	109	5	8	8h	10h	7½	7½	7h	7.90
FOR ROMANCE	(Ryan)	108	7	10	7h	7h	6h	6h	8h	30.10
TOP QUEEN	(F.A.Smith)	108	3	6	6h	6h	8½	9½	9h	56.25
DOLLS RASY	(Milligan)	113	1	1	5h	9h	11	10h	10h	15.80
ORCHARD RUN	(Yarberry)	111	10	3	1h	3h	10h	11	11	13.10

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BLACKY BEE, $27.10, $10.40, $7.00; SIR REYNARD, $4.60, $3.60; VIRGINIA ROSE, $4.50.

BLACKY BEE, away forwardly, took command after going the first half mile, opened up a winning lead entering the stretch and won under mild pressure. SIR REYNARD, crowded back going to the first turn, gained steadily on the outside after leaving the backstretch and was probably best. VIRGINIA ROSE saved much ground in the final half mile and easily disposed of the others.

Conklin Picks

TROPICAL PARK
1—Rattle Star, Cherriko, Boom On.
2—Red Meadow, Plaudaway, Addis.
3—Simmons entry, Starweista, Faiz.
4—Double B., Greeny, Gallant Stroke.
5—Aerial Bomb, Float Away, Calory.
6—Air Post, Bonified, Blumere.
7—Waugh Pop, Panoramscope, Drudgery.
8—Say Judge, San Antioca, Blue Sheets.
9—Just Tourist, Autograph, High Blame.
Best—Rattle Star.
OAKLAWN PARK
1—Silent Time, Sweet Sukey, Big Jack.
2—Amos, Wilan, One Night.
3—Garden Pool, Maetown, Kenton Bar.
4—Bill Farnsworth, Night Editor, Prairie Dog.
5—Mistacky, Henry Hatter, Ronnie.
6—Bucking, Cooling Spring, Bob's Boys.
7—Soon, Stan Riley, Broadway Girl.
8—Miss Grief, Darby D'Or, Irish Clover.
9—Panther Creek, Axelson, Marlie May.
Best—Bill Farnsworth.
SANTA ANITA
1—Herecanot, Sporters, Wilbus.
2—De Justice, Mosca, Rita Ocana.
3—Indianstown, Rock K., Gold Trophy.
4—Scotch Bread, Black Highbrow, Party Spirit.
5—Doctor Rader, Chiquita Mia, My Choice.
6—Thumbs Up, Hooks, Phar Rong.
7—Al Flay, Mount Vernon II, Chatted.
8—Savings Bank, Easy Goer, Manhowrist.
9—Paddie, Ebony Moon, Sizzling Fan.
Best—Thumbs Up.

Post's Consensus at Tropical Park

(Compiled from the selections of the Nation's leading handicappers)

Late Consensus (Revised)

First race	Second race	Third race	Fourth race	Fifth race	Sixth race	Seventh race	Eighth race
Cherriko (17)	Evanded (18)	B. Question (17)	Greeny (20)	Aerial Bomb (18)	Air Post (14)	Drudgery (16)	Say Judge (18)
Lewistown (15)	Ind. Penny (13)	Gen. Jean (15)	Pearl-Ernest (11)	B. to Spare (13)	Bismere (11)	M. Schulz (14)	Flushing (13)
Bat. Star (10)	Blind Pig (9)	Is. Islam (9)	Double B (9)	Calory (4)	Alpolly (9)	P. Derek (7)	B. and Arrow (8)

Bennings (Washington Post)

Lewiston	Blind Pig	Islam's Islam	Double B.	Speed to Spare	Bismere	Mary Schultz	Flushing
Financial	High Finance	Starweista	Greeny	Dunaide	Turntable	Waugh Pop	Say Judge
Happy Winner	Garnett	Fate	Gallant Stroke	Calory	Air Post	Prince Derek	Blue Sheets

Best bet—Speed to Spare.

Louisville Times (AP.)

Boom On	High Finance	Islam's Islam	Gallant Stroke	Speed to Spare	Bonified	Woodvale Lass	Rabuttal
Blind Pig	Lewistown	Fate	Court Counsel	Calory	Turntable	Drudgery	Flushing
Marinana	Plaudaway	Bold Question	Tex Alkes	Dunaide	Noni Pass	Star Chance	Bow and Arrow

Best bet—Speed to Spare.

Bill Bennings

—At The Post

Selections at Tropical Park

Dear Al: I received Caliente, the weekly racing paper published by the Agua Caliente race track, in a column giving a brief sketch of the steeplechase riders is one on Willie King which reads: "A New York ace. Lighter than most of them. Wide experience. Sits on a horse like a flat rider and takes them 'in rein.' An expert all around. Knows how to fall. Can obtain considerable use of a horse on the flat owing to his size and way of going." I can stand for all of that description, even down to the crack about "knows how to fall!" In answer to Russell: Thanks for the kind words. I wrote these letters five years before that New York writer to whom you refer. The inside position is better in 2-year-old races at Tropical because the field is started so near the turn. It is something on the order of the start of the mile and a sixteenth at Charles Town. End quote. The entries for the Kentucky Derby will be published Saturday afternoon. All of which is excuse enough to finish this off with some Derby dope: Four Kentucky Derby winners went on to win the triple crown of the American turf (the Derby, the Preakness and the Belmont Stakes). They are Sir Barton, 1919; Gallant Fox, 1930; Omaha (a son of Gallant Fox), 1935, and War Admiral, 1937. The greatest number of horses ever nominated for a Kentucky Derby was 196 in 1928, when Reigh Count came up the winner on a muddy track in a 22-horse field—the record. The next best was 179 in 1896, when only 4 went to the post, with Plaudit the winner. There were 115 entries in 1939 and 8 went to the post; 127 entries in 1940 with 9 going to the post. For quite a few years there was confusion as to what were the exact odds on Stone Street, when he won the Kentucky Derby of 1908. The payoff figures were $123.60 straight, and, it being assumed that $2 tickets were sold that year, the odds were reckoned at $30.80 to $1. However, the minimum ticket that year was $5, and so the correct odds were $23.72 to $1. Royalty, nobility and the aristocracy have been well represented by Kentucky Derby winners. Lord Murphy won in 1879; Sir Huon, in 1906; Sir Barton, in 1919; Reigh Count, in 1928, and then there was Burgoo King, in 1932; Macbeth II, in 1888, and Kingman, in 1891. BILL.

First race—LEWISTON seems the best suited of this gathered for the day's opener, a sprint of 6 furlongs. Likes the route and meets only 3-year-olds. FINANCIAL has some good races ad will be a keen factor. HAPPY WINNER to take care of the others.

Second race—BLIND PIG is the class of this field and needs only to run his race. Gets an ordinary assignment of 112 pounds and I see no reason for mistakes. HIGH FINANCE is dangerous with this kind. GAYSET for the minor award.

Third race—ISLAM'S ISLAM was a recent winner and is likely to come back with a victory over this field. Anderson will do the riding. STARWEISTA ran well at Hialeah and promises to be close. FATE for the show money.

Fourth race—DOUBLE B. probably needed that last and I'm going back. Bobby Merritt will be aboard. GREENY has stretch punch and will be a keen factor. GALLANT STROKE for the show end.

Fifth race—I'm going to try to guess SPEED TO SPARE in this field. Gets top weight of 118 pounds, but Anderson may keep him going. The entry of DUNADE and BIG CHANCE has speed and I'm putting the emphasis on the first half. CALORY for third.

Sixth race—BLUMERE seems to have an edge on this field. Gets in with light weight and is fit as hands make horses. CEEPEETEE, with Meade up, should be ready to do a lot of running. AIR POST may lead the others to the wire.

Seventh race—MARY SCHULTZ breaks from the outside in this distance test, but I'm going to string along. She has shown enough to warrant a top pick and Meade seems to be regaining best form. WAUGH POP is a threat with these. PRINCE DEREK is as good as that recent smashing effort.

Eighth race—FLUSHING will have the alert McCreary in the saddle and should take it all. SAY JUDGE has class and may be close. BLUE SHEETS to take care of the others.

Best bet—SPEED TO SPARE.

JenkinsGivenTime For Injury to Heal

New York, March 4 (AP).—The ten-round nontitle bout between Lightweight Champion Lew Jenkins and Bob Montgomery, of Philadelphia, scheduled for March 21 at Madison Square Garden, today was postponed to give Jenkins time to recover from a cut over his right eye. The cut was received in last week's fight with Lou Ambers.

Promoter Mike Jacobs said he would ask the Garden for a date the last week in March.

To fill this March 21 date, Jacobs signed Jimmy Webb, of St. Louis, recently victor over Tommy Tucker, and Red Burman, of Baltimore. The only hitch is the number of rounds. Max Waxman, signing for Burman, agreed to 15 rounds, but Chris Dundee, manager of Webb, insisted on 10 rounds.

Star Horses Compete for Redland Bowl

A field larger than the group of 16 which competed last year is expected to vie on Saturday for the Redland Bowl, feature event of the annual point-to-point program of the Redland Hunt. Entries are being received in a steady flow by Miss Nancy Hanna, racing secretary. In addition to Longitude, which won last year under the good handling of Gerald Webb, entries received include those of Hazel Welsh's Windsor Boy, Mrs. Frank McSherry's The Fox, Herman Carl's Rowdy, William O. Lasell's Decrescent, Blair Richard's Goodworth, Miss Hanna's Gone Away, Howard's Royal Charger and T. T. Mott's Play Pal and Port Law.

This year's four-race program will be staged on the farm of Harry Blunt, jr., and is reached by turning left at Olney. As had been promised by M. F. H. Mott, the riders and horses will be in sight of the spectators at all times.

The officials for the racing were completed yesterday and include: judges—Hon. Stedman Prescott, judge of the circuit court; Lacy Shaw, of the National Park and Planning Commission; Dr. Benjamin C. Perry, Bethesda and Edward Johnson, Garden City, Long Island. Starter—Norman Clarke

Mail Revenues Here Up 16% In February

The city postoffice reported yesterday that mail revenues here in February soared 16 per cent over the same 1940 month to set a new record for February of $727,323. Receipts were $100,497 more than those in February, 1940.

January revenues of $705,804 also were a new high for that month, indicating a record-breaking year if the pace is maintained.

D. C. Agent Named

Kennth Lafferty has been appointed Washington representative of the Hotel Biltmore, with offices in the Woodward Building here. Mr. Lafferty has been for many years supervisor of the Eastern office of the Kansas City Life Insurance Co., with offices in Washington.

Steel Pay Rolls Set Top

The American Iron & Steel Institute reported here yesterday that January pay rolls of the steel industry set a new monthly peak at $96,234,000.

This compared with $91,233,000 in December and $82,827,000 in January, 1940. The previous record in monthly steel pay rolls, said the institute, was established in April, 1937, when $94,322,000 was paid out.

"Employment in steel plants," said the announcement, "likewise rose sharply during January to a total of 598,000, against 585,000 in December and 556,000 in January a year ago." The record high employment in the industry — 603,000 — was in August and September, 1937.

Wage-earning employes received an average of 86.6 cents per hour in January, again 86.5 cents in the preceding month, and 83.5 cents in January, 1940. An average of 39.2 hours per week was worked by wage earners, against 37.6 in December and37.1 in January a year ago.

Curb Seat Price Slumps to $1,000, Lowest in History

New York, March 4 (AP).—The price of membership in the New York Curb Exchange today dropped to the lowest level since the exchange gave up its boisterous outdoors market on Broad Street for modern quarters in its own skyscraper on Trinity place. That was more than 22 years ago.

Arrangements for the sale of six memberships were announced by the board of governors, three to go at $1,200 each and three at $1,000. The previous sale was $2,500 on February 19.

Five of the memberships involved, the exchange said, were ordered transferred because the owners were in arrears on dues and other charges. The sixth was the property of a member who was expelled from the exchange last Monday.

The Curb is the second largest securities exchange in the country.

Foreign Exchange

New York, March 4 (AP).—The Canadian dollar slipped again today in relation to the United States dollar in "free" foreign exchange dealings, declining .12½ of a cent to $0.87½ United States cents.

The British pound also declined slightly, as did the Shanghai dollar. The Hongkong dollar gained .02 of a cent.

Closing rates follow (Great Britain in dollars, others in cents):

Official Canadian control board rates for United States dollars: Buying, 10 per cent premium; selling, 11 per cent premium. Equivalent to discounts on Canadian dollars in New York of: Buying, 9.91 per cent; selling, 9.09 per cent. Canadian dollar in New York open market, 14⅜ per cent discount, or $0.87½ United States cents.

Great Britain—Official (bankers foreign exchange committee rates), buying, $4.02; selling, $4.04; open market, cables, $4.03¾.

Demand Rates			
*Germany	40.05	Argentina	
Benevolent	20.15	Official	29.77
*Finland	2.08	Free	23.10
*Greece	.68	Brazil	
*Hungary	19.77	*Official	6.05
Italy	5.06	*Free	5.60
Portugal	4.01	*Mexico	20.70
Sweden	23.85	Japan	23.48
*Switzerland	23.23	Hongkong	34.56
*Yugoslavia	2.36	Shanghai	5.82

(Rates in spot cables unless otherwise indicated.)

*Nominal.

†For commercial transactions.

Sugar Futures

New York, March 4 (AP).—Domestic sugar futures traders cashed profits today and prices stayed near the previous close. The final range was unchanged to 1 point down, with ready support from the trade preventing wider declines. Sales totaled 10,100 tons.

The world list ended 1¼ points lower to ¼ higher on turnover of only 1,600 tons. May, 73½, bid; July, 73½, bid.

In the raw market 6 lots of sugar were held at 3.20 cents a pound but refiners showed little interest. A factor influencing the firm undertone was the report 42 cents per 100 pounds had been paid for sugar freight space from the north side of Cuba, the highest price in the current advance.

Refined locally was generally priced at 4.65 cents a pound.

	High.	Low.	Close.
March	2.18	2.18	2.17*
May	2.22	2.22	2.22*
July	2.27	2.27	2.26*
September	2.32	2.30	2.30*
November	2.33	2.33	2.32*
January	2.31	2.30	2.31*

*Bid.

Auditors to Visit Defense Plants Without Warning

"Flying squadrons" of Federal fiscal detectives, armed with adding machines instead of Tommy guns, will descend without warning on the plants of defense contractors, Comptroller General Lindsay C. Warren announced yesterday.

The visiting General Accounting Office auditors, he said, will check various defense plants to see if there is adequate data to support payment vouchers, and determine whether the vouchers are properly prepared and efficiently checked by the auditors whom the contracting defense agencies have placed at the plants.

These preliminary checks, it was pointed out, would aid the GAO in later and more careful scrutiny of the vouchers under the defense program.

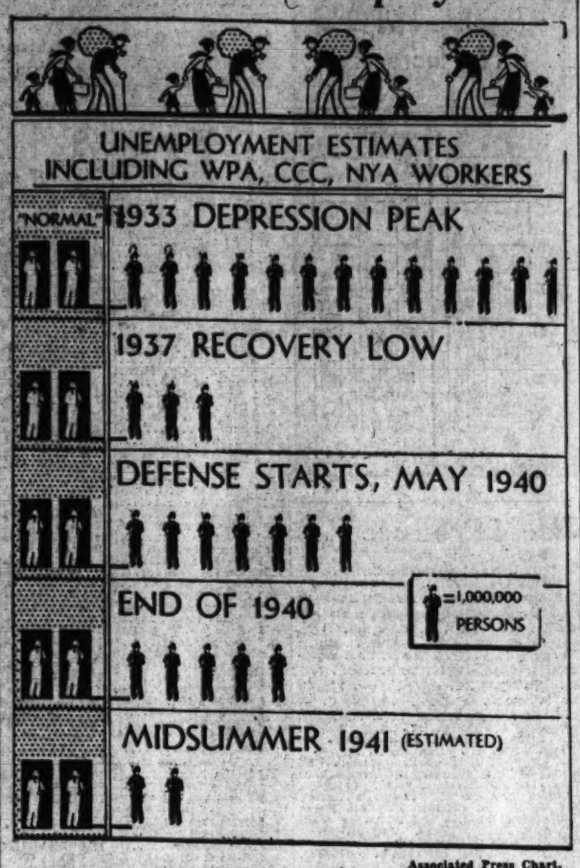
Chicago Produce

Chicago, March 4 (AP).—LIVE POULTRY—1 car; 28 trucks; firmer; hens, 5 pounds and under, 19½; broilers, 2½ pounds and down, white rocks, 19; springs, under 4 pounds, colored, 18; White Rock, 19; other prices unchanged.

BUTTER — Receipts, 640,846; firm; wholesale buying prices unchanged; 90 centralized cartots, 29¾; other prices unchanged.

EGGS — Receipts, 12,069; firm; dirties, 24; checks, 23; storage packed firsts, 27¾; other prices unchanged. Government graded cars, U. S. extras, mixed loose, 28; carlots, 27.

Defense and Unemployment



Associated Press Chart.

JOBS SHOW SHARP GAIN—This chart, based on calculations of the National Industrial Conference Board, illustrates unemployment figures in recent years and indicates that by midsummer of this year unemployment will have dropped to less than 4,000,000 persons because of the defense drive. Normal unemployment for the country is estimated at nearly 2,000,000

Reynolds Metals Co. Spends $35,000,000

Richmond, Va., March 4 (AP).—Expansion for defense production by the Reynolds Metals Co., and its subsidiaries since August, 1940, involves the expenditure of approximately $35,000,000, R. S. Reynolds, jr., treasurer, said today.

The Reconstruction Finance Corporation has granted loans aggregating $20,000,000 to augment funds advanced by the company and other sources for the new plants and facilities.

Cotton Futures

New York, March 4 (AP).—Heavy sales of cotton textiles in the last few days created moderate demand for cotton futures in the form of domestic mill price fixing today. Final prices were unchanged to 4 points higher.

Demand for new crop months also developed, predicated on the theory proposed changes in Federal farm programs would be salutary. Reports from the South indicated equities in Government loan cotton were the principal offerings in spot markets. The recent advance in futures and the continued strong spot basis—currently around the season's peak—has tempered pickup in textile activity, indicated mills would be back in the market.

Cloth buyers, Worth Street reported, resisted advancing prices, but around 10,000,000 yards of print cloths and similar items changed hands.

Exports Monday nil. Season so far, 756,858; port receipts, 11,340; port stocks, 3,447,078.

Range follows:

	Open	High	Low	Close	
March	10.40	10.42	10.38	10.42	+ 1
May	10.36	10.41	10.36	10.39	+ 1
July	10.28	10.32	10.27	10.30	Unch.
Oct.	9.94	9.99	9.94	9.99	+ 4
Dec.	9.93	9.98	9.92	9.97	+ 1
Jan.	99.2	99.6	9.92	9.95	+ 4

Spot, nominal; middling, 10.79.

New Orleans Cotton

New Orleans, March 4 (AP).—Favorable textile reports and trade buying strengthened cotton futures here today. Closing prices were steady 3 points net higher.

	Open	High	Low	Close	
March	10.47	10.52	10.47	*10.49	...
May	10.41	10.47	10.41	*10.44	...
July	10.34	10.38	10.32	10.36	+3
Oct.	10.00	10.06	10.00	*10.03	...
Dec.	*9.95	9.95	9.95	*10.00	...
Jan.	*9.92	9.92	9.92	*9.98	...
Mch. 1942	*9.92	9.92	9.92	*9.98	...

*Bid. †Nominal.

Cottonseed Oil

New Orleans, March 4 (AP).—Cottonseed oil closed steady. Bleachable prime summer yellow, 6.04 asked. Prime crude, 5.30 bid. March, 6.00 bid; May, 6.10 bid; July 6.20 bid; October, 6.35 bid; September, 6.27 bid.

New Orleans, March 4 (AP).—Spot cotton closed steady 2 points higher. Sales, 901. Low middling, 8.99; middling, 10.94; good middling, 10.99; receipts, 4,217; stock, 542,298.

Commodity Futures

COFFEE—Profit-taking and hedging sales outweighed Brazilian demand for Santos coffee futures today and prices declined 3 to 5 points. Sales totaled 36,000 bags: March, 6.01 bid; May, 6.30; July, 6.40; September, 6.55 bid; December, 6.70; March, 6.91. Rio was nominally down 2: March, 5.67 bid; May, 5.84 bid; July, 5.98 bid; September, 6.07 bid. Spot coffee prices displayed a firm undertone but roaster demand quiet. Santos No. 4s were priced at 3¼-3½; Rio 7s at 6. Cost and freight offerings included Santos Bourbon 3s and 5s at 6.

WOOL TOP futures finished .2 to .5 of a cent lower today as spot house offerings toward the close of trading disclosed limited demand. Transactions were estimated at 100,000 pounds. Spot tops, 120.0 bid.

COCOA futures closed 3-5 higher. Sales, 4,395 tons.

RAW HIDE futures closed 3-7 higher. Sales, 1,560,000 pounds. Spot No. 1 Western light native cows, 22½, nominal.

BLEACHABLE COTTONSEED OIL futures closed 8-10 higher. Sales, 38 contracts.

LEAD futures closed 4 higher. Sales, 240,000 pounds. No sales in tin futures. Zinc futures trading beginning today will be limited to liquidation of open positions, in accordance with the ruling of the Commodity Exchange Board of Governors.

CRUDE RUBBER futures closed 20-35 higher. Sales No. 1 standard, 43 contracts; new standard, 27. Smoked ribbed spot, 21.15 nominal.

RAW SILK futures closed 1½-3 lower. Sales, 200 bales.

REALTORS SINCE 1888
PLANNING to build A HOME?
See WEAVER BROS INC First
WASHINGTON BUILDING
DISTRICT 8300

9 Billion in Gold Shifted by U. S.

Completion of the movement by registered mail of $9,055,884,651.77 in gold from the New York Assay Office to the United States Depository at Fort Knox, Ky., was announced yesterday by Secretary Morgenthau. The total value of gold now stored at the depository is $14,579,591,387.22.

The recent large movement was begun last July, when the first of 45 trains consisting of 337 cars left New York. An aggregate of 6'2,827 bars weighing 258,739,561.484 fine troy ounces was in the consignment. The Bureau of the Mint was assisted in this transfer by 38 enlisted men and two officers of the United States Army, who accompanied each shipment.

Week's Gold Imports Rise to $29,613,823

By the Associated Press

Gold imports rose to $29,613,823 in the week ended February 26.

The Commerce Department, supplying that figure yesterday, said that while it was substantially below the average early in the year, it was two or three times the size of recent weekly shipments. Canada as usual, shipped the bulk of the metal, $22,811,795 worth.

Russia, which has shipped gold here only two on three times in the last year, sent $5,635,000 worth.

Power Rate Hits New Peak in Month

By the Associated Press

The Federal Power Commission reported yesterday that average daily production of electricity in January was 429,028,000 kilowatt-hours, the highest in history. It was the fourth consecutive month in which production reached a new high.

Grain Market Seen Menaced By Light Trade

By the Associated Press

Chicago, March 4. — Philip R. O'Brien, president of the Chicago Board of Trade, said today that the shrinking volume of trade in the futures markets threatened Chicago's position in the world's grain market.

In an address prepared for delivery before the Chicago Association of Commerce, he said, "brokers and trading members of the exchange cannot long survive the economic pinch that has prevailed for several years.

"An easy flow of grain is linked inevitably with a broad, liquid futures market," he continued. "If present conditions continue, many now in the grain trade must desert the market and seek a living in other lines of agricultural and commercial endeavor.

"And it is no exaggeration, but a plain statement of fact, when I say that such an exodus would mean a substantial drying up of the market as far as its broad, general, useful service in the whole economy is concerned.

"It will surprise you to know that the average remuneration of broker and trader on the floor of the Board of Trade at the present time is less than that of skilled labor in industrial plants."

O'Brien urged cooperation between grain merchants and farmers and said that every effort was being made to tear down the wall of misunderstanding between the two groups.

"Some of the laws that have been enacted have worked extreme hardship upon the Board of Trade," he added, "and upon the entire grain trade, but in fairness we must recognize that these laws represented broad, general and sincere efforts to help solve the farm problem."

U. S. Steel Block Of 203,127 Shares Is Sold Quickly

New York, March 4 (AP).—Block of 203,127 shares of common stock of the United States Steel Corporation was sold quickly after the close of the New York Stock Exchange today, and there were indications it may have represented the approximate halfway mark in the liquidation of $950,000,000 in British-owned American securities to raise cash for war supplies.

Dealers participating in the sale said it was the last of the British holdings in the shares of America's "big steel," a popular American investment in the years when Europe acquired large interests in enterprises on this side of the Atlantic.

An extensive syndicate of investment houses and stock exchange firms, headed by Smith, Barney & Co., handled the offering to the public at $57 a share, the final quotation for United States Steel on the exchange.

Thirty minutes after the books were opened a 50 per cent oversubscription was announced. Many dealers, it was said, participated with the objective of placing small amounts with investors throughout the country. A discount of $1 a share was given to registered dealers.

Gen. Electric to Open Plant Idle Since 1920

Schenectady, N. Y., March 4 (AP).—General Electric Co., announced today it will open its former motor plant at Taunton, Mass, idle since 1920, for the manufacture of plastic molded parts.

The plant, expected to begin operations within four months, will employ 400.

London Stocks

London, March 4 (AP).—Further contraction of interest in the stock market and prices after initial steadiness today reflected uncertainties of the Balkan situation. The close was slightly easier in several sections.

The gilt-edged list improved slightly under continued reinvestment demand. Indian bonds were higher despite lagging interest in late trading.

Wall Street

By Frederick Gardner
Associated Press Financial Writer.

Leading Issues Close With Modest Gains; Turnover Light With Buying Restrained

New York, March 4.—Stocks generally developed mild rallying inclinations in today's market although scattered soft spots persisted. The list, hesitant at the start, picked up a little support as the session proceeded and favorites managed to finish with gains of fractions to more than a point.

Moderate buying fuel, brokers said, was derived from the quick action of Congress in passing the excess profits tax amendments which were expected to provide relief for a number of corporations. Business news, including dividends and earnings, also were on the optimistic side.

Many potential purchasers, at the same time, were said to have maintained their wary attitude toward extending commitments because of apprehension over possible fresh war upsets in the Balkans and the more heated Washington battle over the lease-lend bill.

The Associated Press average of 60 stocks was unchanged at 41, owing to a few relatively steep declines in members of this composite. Transfers of 307,890 shares compared with 333,480 the day before and were the smallest for a full stretch since February 21.

A restraining factor was seen in reports several large off-the-exchange offerings were pending. After the close an underwriting syndicate announced it was selling privately 203,127 shares of U. S. Steel at 57, today's final price for this issue, which was an advance of ⅜ of a point from Monday. The stock was understood to have come from British holdings.

Among gainers were Bethlehem Steel, Republic Steel, Youngstown Sheet, Chrysler, General Motors, Santa Fe, Great Northern, Anaconda, American Telephone, Loft, International Paper common and preferred, N. Y. Shipbuilding, Bath Iron Works, Sears Roebuck, Boeing, U. S. Rubber and Woolworth.

Losers of as much as a point or more included Westinghouse, J. I. Case, General Electric, Allied Chemical, Eastman Kodak, U. S. Gypsum and North American.

Interpreted as constructive marketwise were estimates last week's freight loadings may have touched a new peak since last fall, the Federal Reserve compilation disclosing the twenty-second consecutive weekly upturn in business loans and indications retail spending was holding to a satisfactory level.

Some rail bonds tilted upward while several foreign dollar loans weakened. Commodities were steady. Wheat at Chicago was up ½ to ¾ of a cent a bushel and corn ahead ¼ to ⅝. Cotton unchanged to 20 cents a bale higher.

In the Curb modest improvement was shown for American Cyanamid "B," American Gas, Lake Shore, Gulf Oil, N. J. Zinc and New England Telephone. On the offside were Aluminum of America, Electric Bond & Share and Creole Petroleum. Volume here was around 63,000 shares against 74,000 Monday.

Steel Shortage Expected to Curb Auto Production

New York, March 4 (AP).—The American Machinist said today the automobile industry faced forced curtailment of production within the next 60 days because of inability to get necessary steel supplies.

Tightness has developed in alloys used in the steel demand by the industry, especially manganese and chromium, and to some extent nickel, the publication said.

Assembly lines have not faltered due to delayed shipments but steel in shipments to, or stored in, customers' plants is hardly sufficient for the present rate of car output.

It is impossible, the magazine added, to order steel now for delivery earlier than July or August.

Chemical Trade Set New Output Record in 1940

New York, March 4 (AP).—The United States chemical industry pushed 1940 production to the highest levels in history, Chemical and Metallurgical Engineering said today.

Business last year, the trade magazine calculated, topped 1933's record output of $1,137,490,000 by about 15 per cent.

Exports rose to new peaks. Research and development were maintained despite threats of possible shortage of manpower. Chemical prices, according to the publication, stayed at lower levels than most other commodities.

Prospects for 1941 indicated another 15 per cent increase, the magazine added, provided the preparedness continued without interruption.

Oil Output Dips

Tulsa, Okla., March 4 (AP).—Daily crude oil production in the United States decreased 4,230 barrels to 3,623,435 for the week ended March 1, the Oil and Gas Journal said today.

15 Most Active Stocks

	Sales.	Close.	Net ch
U S Steel	9,000	57	+ ⅜
Loft	8,000	18¼	+ 1⅜
Woolworth	7,300	30¼	+ ¼
General Elec	5,500	32⅜	— ⅛
Socony-Vac	5,600	8⅛	+ ⅛
Sharp & Dohme	5,200	4	.....
General Motors	4,300	43⅝	+ ½
Int Pap & Pow	4,200	14	+ ⅜
Param Plct	4,000	11⅛	+ ⅛
Std Oil N J	4,000	34	.....
Aviation Corp	3,900	3½	.....
Republic St	3,900	19⅛	+ ⅛
United Gas Imp	3,800	8⅛	.....
U S Rubber	3,600	20¾	+ ⅛
Lib McN & Lib	3,500	3⅛	.....

General Trend	Tues.	Mon.
Advances	246	129
Declines	197	373

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LET us handle your real estate and home loan financing. Applications considered on improved property, not only in Washington, but in nearby Maryland and Virginia. There are no commission or renewal charges. Interest only on unpaid balance of principal monthly.
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Directors
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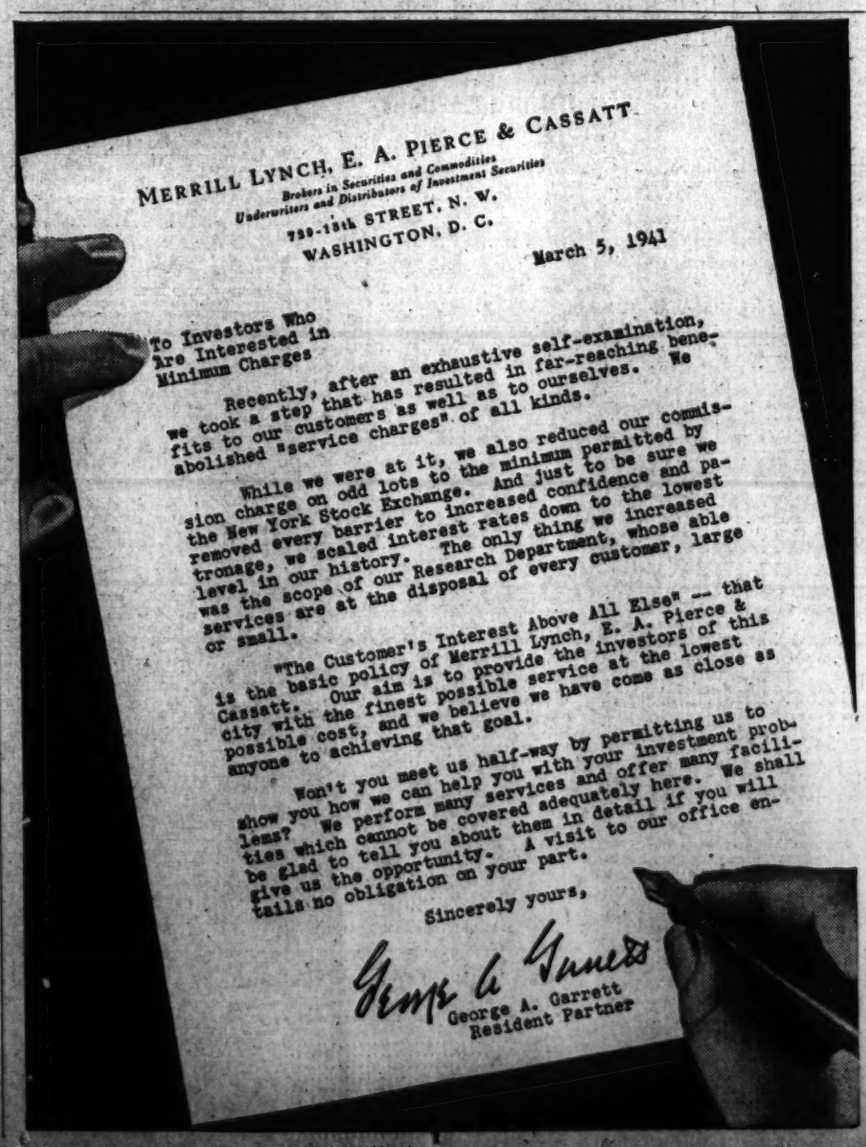
Chatham N. Towers Chas. A. Rossiter
Bernard J. Coyle W. Dudley Spicknall
Dr. Wm. C. Farmer
Assets are now in excess of $12,750,000
Member Washington Real Estate Board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Brokers in Securities and Commodities
Underwriters and Distributors of Investment Securities
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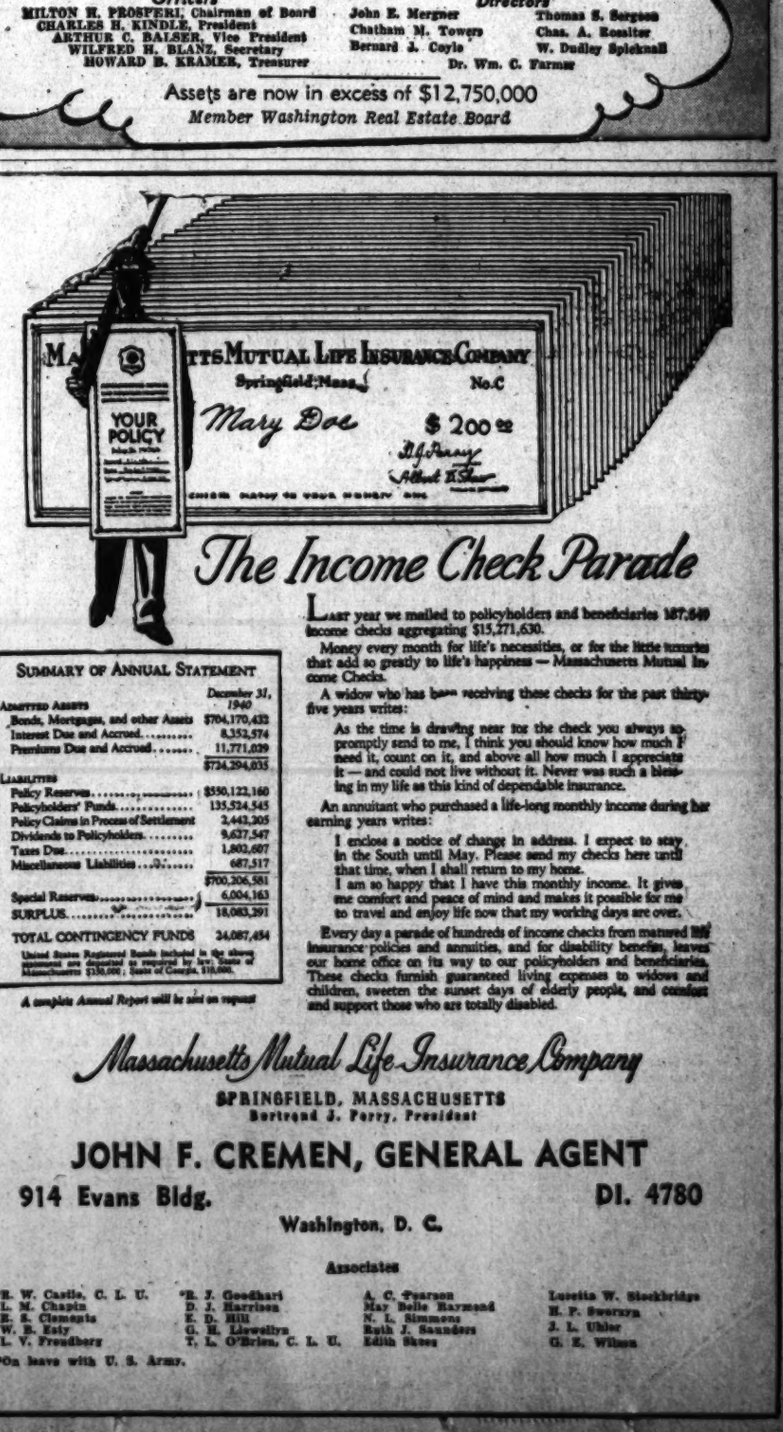
WASHINGTON, D. C.
March 5, 1941
To Investors Who Are Interested in Minimum Charges
Recently, after an exhaustive self-examination, we took a step that has resulted in far-reaching benefits to our customers as well as to ourselves. We abolished "service charges" of all kinds.
While we were at it, we also reduced our commission charge on odd lots to the minimum permitted by the New York Stock Exchange. And just to be sure we removed every barrier to increased confidence and patronage, we scaled interest rates down to the lowest level in our history. The only thing we increased was the scope of our Research Department, whose able services are at the disposal of every customer, large or small.
"The Customer's Interest Above All Else" — that is the basic policy of Merrill Lynch, E. A. Pierce & Cassatt. Our aim is to provide the investors of this city with the finest possible service at the lowest possible cost, and we believe we have come as close as anyone to achieving that goal.
Won't you meet us half-way by permitting us to show you how we can help you with your investment problems? We perform many services and offer many facilities which cannot be covered adequately here. We shall be glad to tell you about them in detail if you will give us the opportunity. A visit to our office entails no obligation on your part.
Sincerely yours,
George A. Garrett
George A. Garrett
Resident Partner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The Income Check Parade
Last year we mailed to policyholders and beneficiaries 167,849 income checks aggregating $15,271,630.
Money every month for life's necessities, or for the little luxuries that add so greatly to life's happiness — Massachusetts Mutual Income Checks.
A widow who has been receiving these checks for the past thirty-five years writes:
As the time is drawing near for the check you always so promptly send to me, I think you should know how much I need it, count on it, and above all how much I appreciate it — and could not live without it. Never was such a blessing in my life as this kind of dependable insurance.
An annuitant who purchased a life-long monthly income during her earning years writes:
I enclose a notice of change in address. I expect to stay in the South until May. Please send my checks here until that time, when I shall return to my home.
I am so happy that I have this monthly income. It gives me comfort and peace of mind and makes it possible for me to travel and enjoy life now that my working days are over.
Every day a parade of hundreds of income checks from matured life insurance policies and annuities, and for disability benefits, leaves our home office on its way to our policyholders and beneficiaries. These checks furnish guaranteed living expenses to widows and children, sweeten the sunset days of elderly people, and comfort and support those who are totally disabled.
SUMMARY OF ANNUAL STATEMENT
December 31, 1940
ADMITTED ASSETS
Bonds, Mortgages, and other Assets $704,170,432
Interest Due and Accrued 8,352,574
Premiums Due and Accrued 11,771,029
$724,294,035
LIABILITIES
Policy Reserves $550,122,160
Policyholders' Funds 135,524,545
Policy Claims in Process of Settlement 2,442,205
Dividends to Policyholders 9,637,547
Taxes Due 1,802,687
Miscellaneous Liabilities 687,517
$700,206,581
Special Reserves 6,004,163
SURPLUS 18,083,291
TOTAL CONTINGENCY FUNDS 24,087,454
United States Registered Bonds included in the above statement are deposited as required by law: State of Massachusetts $150,000; State of Georgia, 110,000.
A complete Annual Report will be sent on request
Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company
SPRINGFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS
Bertrand J. Perry, President
JOHN F. CREMEN, GENERAL AGENT
914 Evans Bldg. DI. 4780
Washington, D. C.
Associates
*R. W. Castle, C. L. U. *R. J. Goodhart A. C. Pearson Lucetta W. Stockbridge
L. M. Chapin D. J. Harrison May Belle Haymond H. P. Sweeney
E. S. Clements E. D. Hill N. L. Simmons J. L. Uhler
W. B. Esty G. H. Llewellyn Ruth J. Saunders G. E. Wilson
L. V. Freudberg T. L. O'Brien, C. L. U. Edith Skees
*On leave with U. S. Army.

Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total sales yesterday 307,890 shares, previous day 333,480, week ago 357,220, year ago 672,535, two years ago 566,630. January 1 to date 23,048,435, year ago 31,362,-835, two years ago 43,306,907.

Dow-Jones Stocks

By the United Press

New York, March 4—	High	Low	Close	Net ch.
Stocks	132.15	131.44	132.02	+0.33
20 inds.	37.27	37.12	37.17	+0.05
20 rails	19.94	19.69	19.77	+0.08
15 utils.	40.88	41.10	40.80	+0.06
65 stocks				

Transactions in stocks used in average today:

Industrials	51,300
Rails	16,900
Utilities	10,600
Total	78,800

Sales.	Net
Add 00. High | Low | Close	Ch'ge.

A

Acme Stl	1	45	45	45	.....
Adams Exp	1	5¾	5¾	5¾	+ ¼
Air Reduction	23	38¾	38	38	— ¼
Allegh pf330ww	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	.....
Allegh Lud Stl	2	21	21	21	+ ¼
Allen Industries	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ¼
Al Chem&Dye	1	146½	146	146	— ½
Allied Strs	11	6	5¾	5¾	— ¼
Allied Stl pf	1	74½	74½	74½	— ½
Allis-Ch Mfg	13	29¾	28¾	29	+ ¼
Amal Leather	6	1	1	1	.....
Am Ag Ch Del	3	14¾	14¾	14¾	.....
Am Airlines	3	45¾	45	45½	+ 1½
Am Brake Sh	3	35¾	35	35	— ¼
AmCoke & Rad	3	1¾	1¾	1¾	.....
Am Can	5	84½	84	84½	.....
Am Car & F pf	1	59	59	59	.....
Am Ch & Cable	4	20	19¾	20	+ ¼
Am Chicle	1	109	109	109	.....
Am Colortype	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ¼
Am Comm'l Alco	1	5	5	5	.....
Am Crystal Sug	2	12	11¾	12	+ ¼
Am European	2	4¼	4¼	4¼	.....
Am & For Pow	2	3	3	3	— ¼
Am-Hawaii SS	5	34¾	34¾	34¾	.....
Am Hide&Leath	5	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
Am Home Pr	4	47¼	47	47	— ¾
Am Ice	3	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
Am Internation	2	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Am Inv Ill pf	1	50	50	50	+ 1
Am Locomotive	1	13	13	13	.....
Am Locomot pf	1	83¾	83¾	83¾	.....
Am M & Fdry	1	13	13	13	.....
Am M 6% pfd	1.10	112	111	112	+ ½
AmeNews Cot	50	25¼	25¼	25¼	— ¼
Am Pow & Lt	4	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
Am P&L 86 pf	1	40	40	40	— ¼
Am P&L 5½ pf	3	34¼	33¾	34¼	+ ¼
Am Rad & S S	7	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Am Roll Mill	12	13¾	13	13¼	.....
Am R Mill pf	1.70	65	64¾	65	.....
Am Safety Raz	3	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Am Shipbldg	2	33¾	33¾	33¾	.....
Am Smelt & R	7	40¼	40	40¼	+ ¼
Am Stl Fdrs	16	23	23	23	.....
Am Stores	2	10	10	10	.....
Am Sugar Ref	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Am Tel & Tel	25	162¼	160¾	161½	+ ½
Am Tobacco	1	69	69	69	+ ½
Am Tob B	1	69	69	69	+ ½
Am Type Fdrs	1	5¾	5¾	5¾	+ ¼
Am Wat Wks	3	5½	5½	5½	.....
Am Wool pf	2	54½	54	54	+ ¼
Am Zinc L & S	23	6¼	6	6¼	+ ¼
Anaconda	22	24¼	23¾	24¼	+ ¼
Anch H Gl pf	10	113	113	113	+ ½
Arm Del 4	8	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
Arm Ill pr pf	3	53	52¾	53	.....
Armstrong Cork	1	29	29	29	.....
Arlloom Corp	1	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ¼
Asso Dry Goods	6	6¾	6	6¼	+ ¼
Atch T & S F	27	23	22¾	22¾	+ ¼
Atch T & SF pf	8	64	63¾	64	.....
Atl Coast Line	4	18	18¼	18½	.....
At G & W In pf	2	21¾	21¾	21¾	+ ½
Atl Refining	8	29	28¾	29	+ ¼
Atl Refining pf	1	110	110	110	.....
Atlas Corp	15	7	6¾	6¾	— ¼
Atlas Corp pf	8	47¼	47¼	47¼	.....
Aviation Corp	39	1-64	1-128	1-128	—1-128
AviationCor rt	240	1-64	1-128	1-128	—1-128
Bald Locos	6	15	14½	15	.....
Bald L Ohio	3	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
Bangor & Ar	3	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Bang & Ar pf	10	25½	25¼	25¼	.....
Barber Asph	8	8¼	8¼	8¼	.....
Barnsdall Oil	12	9	8¾	9	.....
Bath Wr Wks	23	23	22¾	23	.....
Beech C RR	1	28½	28½	28½	.....
Beth N R pf	10	11¼	11¼	11¼	.....
Bendix Aviat	18	35¾	35¼	35¾	+ ¼
Benef Ind Ln	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	.....
Beth Steel	25	78¼	78¼	78¼	+ 1¼
Beth Steel pf	3	122	122	122	.....
Black & Decker	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	+ ¼
Blaw-Knox	1	8¼	8¼	8¼	— ¼
Boeing A'plane	4	15¾	15½	15¾	+ ¼
Bohn Al&Brass	2	28	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Bon Ami Bf	30	44½	44½	44½	.....
Bon Ami Cl A	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	.....
Borden Co	16	19¼	19¼	19¼	— ¼
Borg-Warner	4	18¼	17¾	18¼	+ ¼
Bo'port Brass	1	10	10	10	.....
Briggs Mfg	1	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ¼
Briggs&Strat	1	38	38	38	— ¼
Bklyn-Man Tr	23	6	6	6	.....
Bklyn Un Gas	1	12	12	12	+ ¼
Bucyrus-Erie	12	10¾	10¼	10¾	+ ¼

Sales.	Net
Add 00. High | Low | Close	Ch'ge.

B

Budd Mfg	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Budd Mfg pf	.20	8¼	8¼	8¼	.....
Budd Wheel	1	6	6	6	.....
Bullard Co	3	29	28½	29	.....
Bulova Watch	1	31	31	31	+ ¼
Burr Add Mach	6	7¾	7¾	7¾	.....
Bush TB pf cf	.20	18½	18¾	18½	.....
Butler Bros	2	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ¼
Butler Bros pf	3	20½	20½	20½	.....
Butte Cop & Z	3	3¾	3½	3¾	— ¼
Byers (AM) Co	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Byers(AM)pf	.30	24	24	24	+ 2
Byron Jackson	1	10	10	10	.....

C

Calif Packing	1	18½	18½	18½	+ ¼
Callahan Z-Ld	11	1¼	1	1¼	+ ¼
Calumet & Hec	2	6¼	6¼	6¼	— ¼
Can Dry G Ale	7	12½	12	12½	+ ¼
Canad Pacific	3	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
Cannon Mills	1	37½	37½	37½	+ ¼
Capital Ad A	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ¼
Caro C & Of	.60	87¼	87	87	.....
Carriers & Gen	2	3	2¾	3	.....
Case (J I) Co	8	46¼	45½	46¼	— 1¼
Caterpil Tractor	3	44½	44½	44½	.....
Celanese Corp	3	23¾	23¾	23¾	+ ¼
Celanese pr pf	1.50	119	119	119	+ ¼
CelotCor pf	.50	68¼	68¼	68¼	— ¼
Cent Aguirre	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	.....
Cerro de Pas	6	30½	29¾	29¾	— ¼
Certain-teed P	1	3½	3½	3½	.....
Certa 6% pf	.70	28¼	27½	28¼	+ 1¼
Champ Pap & F	2	18¼	18¼	18¼	.....
ChamPap pf	.10	104½	104½	104½	+ ¼
Ches & Ohio	15	40¼	40	40¾	.....
Ches & Oh pf	1	98¾	98¾	98¾	.....
Chi Grt W pf	1	¾	¾	¾	.....
Chi Mail Or	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Chi Pneu Tool	2	11¾	11¼	11¾	+ ¼
CRI&Pac 6% pf	1	¼	¼	¼	.....
Childs Co	2	1¾	1¾	1¾	.....
Chrysler Corp	25	66¼	64¾	66¼	+ 1¼
City I & F pf	1	98	98	98	+ 1
City Investg	10	46¼	46¼	46¼	.....
Clark Equip	1	36	36	36	.....
Clev Elec Ill pf	.10	110½	110½	110½	.....
Climax Molyb	7	29¾	29¾	29¾	+ ¼
Cluett Peabody	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	.....
Coca-Cola	3	94½	94½	94½	+ ¼
Colgate-Palm-P	4	12½	12½	12½	+ ¼
ColoGasElPr pfB1	.50	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
Colum Broast A	2	19	18¾	18¾	.....
Colum Broast B	1	18¾	18¾	18¾	.....
Colum G & El	19	4	4	4	.....
CG&E5% pfB1	.50	64	64	64	— 3
Colum Pict	1	5¼	5¼	5¼	.....
Colum Carbon	1	77	77	77	.....
Comml Credit	5	30¼	30¼	30½	+ ¼
Comml Invest Tr	9	37	36½	36¾	.....
Comml I T cv pf	5	106½	106	106	.....
Comml Solvents	2	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ¼
Comwlth & Sou	30	1	1	1	.....
Com & South pf	2	51½	51	51	— 1
Conduitt Edis	7	28¾	28½	28½	.....
Congol-Nalrn	7	17¼	17	17	.....
Consol Aircr	4	22	21¾	21¾	.....
Consol Cigar	1	12½	12½	12½	.....
Con Cig prpf	7	94¼	94¼	94¼	.....
Cons Coppermin	15	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Cons Edison	10	21¾	21½	21¾	+ ¼
Consol Edison pf	4	105½	105	105	.....
Consol Film Ind	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Cons Laundries	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Consol Oil	6	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Consoln Coal	1	3½	3½	3½	.....
Consoln Powpf	1	102½	102½	102½	+ ¼
Cont Bak A	1	8	8	8	.....
Cont Can	1	37½	37½	37½	+ ¼
Cont Ins	2	36½	36¾	36¾	.....
Cooperweld	8	3	3	3	.....
Cont Oil Del	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ¼
Corn Products	8	45½	44¾	45½	+ ¼
Crane Co	13	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
Crane Co cv pf	5.10	101	101	101	.....
Crown Cork & S	1	24	24	24	+ ¼
Crown C Wrw	.50	41	41	41	+ ¼
Crown Zeller	2	13¾	13¼	13¾	+ ¼
Crucible Steel	9	40½	39½	40½	+ 1¼
Cuban-A Sugar	4	4¼	4¼	4¼	.....
Curtis Publshg	4	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
Curtis Pub prpf	4	33¾	33¼	33¾	.....
Curtiss-Wright	13	8¼	8	8	.....
Curtiss-Wr A	3	26¼	26¼	26¼	.....
Cutler-Hammer	1	17	17	17	— ¼

D

Davison Chem	2	7¾	7¾	7¾	.....
Deere & Co	10	20	19¾	20	+ ¼
Del & Hudson	21	9¾	9¾	9¾	.....
Del Lack&West	7	3	2¾	3	.....
Diamond Match	1	26¾	26¾	26¾	.....
Diam T Motor	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Dome Mines	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	.....
Douglas A'craft	9	71	71	71	.....
Dow Chem	1	124	124	124	.....
Dresser Mfg	1	18¾	18¾	18¾	.....
Duplan Silk	1	7	7	7	.....
du Pont de N	8	144½	144	144	.....
Duq Lt 4½ pf	.20	117	116¾	117	.....

E

Eastern Air L	6	26½	25¾	25¾	— ¼
Eastern Roll M	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Eastman Kodak	1	129½	129¼	129½	+ ¼
Eaton Mfg	1	32	32	32	.....
El Auto-Lite	18	30¾	30¼	30¼	— ¼
Elec Boat	4	14	14	14	.....
El Power & Lt	1	2	2	2	.....
El Pow&L 86pf	2	25	25	25	.....
El Pow&Lt $7pf	1	29½	29½	29½	.....
El Storage Bat	2	32	31¾	32	.....
El Paso Nat G	3	39	39	39	.....
Eng Pub Service	3	5¼	5	5	.....
Equit Off Bldg	1	38	38	38	.....
Erie R R	1	6	6	6	.....
Erie 1 pf	1	11	11	11	.....

Sales.	Net
Add 00. High | Low | Close	Ch'ge.

E (continued)

Eureka V Clean	3	3¼	3¼	3¼	— ¼
Evans Products	1	6	6	6	.....

F

Fairbanks Morse	2	38	38	38	.....
Fajardo Sugar	1	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ¼
Ferro Enam	1	13	13	13	— ¼
Fid P Fire Ins	1	36	36	36	.....
First T&R pf	2	102	100	100	.....
First Nat Strs	1	26½	26½	26½	.....
Florence Stove	1	31	31	31	.....
Foster Wheeler	2	14½	14¾	14½	+ ¼
Gramk S pf?	.90	43¾	43¾	43¾	— 2½
Freeport Sulph	3	34	33½	34	.....

G

Gair(Robert) pf	1	17	17	17	.....
Gamewell Co	.50	19¼	19¼	19¼	+ ¼
Gar Wood Ind	4	5¾	5¾	5¾	+ ¼
Gen Am Trans	1	50¼	50¼	50¼	+ ¼
Gen Baking	4	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Gen Bak pf	.40	137	137	137	.....
Gen Cigar	.30	127¼	126½	126½	+ 1¼
GenCigar pf	1	134	134	134	.....
Gen Elec	.50	32¾	32¾	32¾	.....
Gen Foods	5	35¾	35	35¾	+ ¼
Gen G & El A	1	¾	¾	¾	.....
GG&El cv pf?	.60	68	68	68	+ 2
Gen Mills	1	81	81	81	+ ¼
Gen Motors	43	43¾	43¾	43¾	+ ½
Gen Motors pf	1	125	125	125	.....
Gen Out Advert	1	4	4	4	.....
Gen R & Util	1	4	4	4	.....
Gen Realt&Uti pf	1	17	17	17	.....
Gen Refract	3	24	24	24	.....
G S Cast pf?	.20	21¼	21	21	.....
Gen Tel	1	20	20	20	.....
Gen T&Rub	1	11½	11½	11½	.....
Gillette Saf R	1	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
Gillette Saf R	2	35¼	35¼	35¼	.....
Gimbel Bros	3	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Gimbel Br $6 pf	1	62	62	62	.....
Glidden Co	1	13	13	13	.....
Goebel Brew	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Gold & S Telf	.10	84	84	84	.....
Goodrich (BF)	3	12¾	12¾	12¾	.....
Goodr (BF) pf	1	59¾	59¾	59¾	.....
Goodyear T & R	2	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ¼
Graham-P Mot	5	1	1	1	.....
Grand Un W	1	12	12	12	.....
Grand Un W cf	1	10¾	10¾	10¾	+ ¼
Gt Nor I O ctf	3	14	14	14	.....
Gt Nor Ry pf	5	24¾	23¾	24¼	.....
Gt West Sug	6	23½	23½	23½	+ ¼
Green (H L)	1	11¼	11	11¼	.....
Greyhound Cp	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	.....
Grum Alrc En	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Guantan Sugar	1	1¾	1¾	1¾	.....
Gulf Mob&O pf	1	10	10	10	— ¼

H

Hack Water	2	30	30	30	.....
Han(MA)$5pf	.50	106	106	106	.....
Harb-Walker	3	20	20	20	.....
Hat Corp A	1	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Hat Cp A pf	.10	100¼	100¼	100¼	— ¼
Hayes Mfg	2	24¾	24¾	24¾	.....
Hecker Prod	7	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Holland Furn	6	28¾	28¾	28¾	+ ¼
Holly Sugar	6	13¾	13½	13¾	.....
Homestake Min	2	45½	45½	45½	+ ¼
Hudson & Man	1	¾	¾	¾	.....
Hupp Motor	8	3	3	3	.....

I

Illinois Central	3	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Indpls P&L	8	20¾	20¾	20¾	.....
Indust Rayon	1	23¼	23¼	23¼	— ¼
Inser-Rand	2	100	100	100	.....
Inspirat Cop'd	7	10¼	10¼	10¼	+ ¼
Interch Cp pf	1	110¼	110¼	110¼	.....
Interlake Iron	3	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ¼
Int Agr pr pf	2	41	41	41	.....
Int Bus Machine	2	152¼	152	152¼	+ ¼
Int Harvester	1	48	48	48	+ ¼
Int Hydro-El A	3	1¾	1¾	1¾	.....
Int Mer Marine	5	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ¼
Int Nick Can	18	25¼	24¾	24¾	+ ¼
Int Paper & P	42	14¾	13¾	14	+ ¼
Int Pap&P pf	12	64¾	63¼	64¾	+ ¼
Int Silver	3	26	27¾	28	+ 1
Int Tel & Tel	3	2¼	2¼	2¼	— ¼
Int T&T for ct	3	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
Interst Dept St	2	7	6¾	7	+ ¼

J

Jarvis (WB)	1	12¾	12¾	12¾	.....
Jewel Tea	1	39¾	39¾	39¾	+ ¼
Johns-Manville	1	58	58	58	+ ¼

K

Kan City South	1	4	4	4	.....
Kennecott Cop	23	33¾	33¾	33¾	+ ¼
Kin (G R) Co	2	2	2	2	+ ¼
Kresge (S S)	2	22½	22½	22½	+ ¼
Kress (S H)	2	36½	36½	36½	.....
Kroger Grocery	5	26¼	26¼	26¼	.....

L

Lambert Co	1	12¼	12¼	12¼	+ ¼
Lehigh Port C	3	21¾	21¾	21¾	.....
LehPC&Ppf	.10	113	113	113	.....
Leh V Coal pf	.10	3¼	3	3	.....
Leh Val RR	1	1¾	1¾	1¾	.....
Lehman Corp	3	21	20¾	21	.....
Lib-O-F Glass	6	36¼	35¾	36¼	+ ¼
Libby McN & L	36	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Liggett & Myers	2	86¾	86	86	.....
Liggett & My B	1	90	90	90	.....
Lima Locomot	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	.....
Link-Belt	1	35	35	35	+ 1
Lion Oil Ref	1	10	10	10	.....
Liquid Carbonic	2	15	15	15	.....
Lockheed Aire	11	23¾	23¼	23¾	.....
Lone Star Gas	4	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
Lorillard (P)	4	17¼	17¼	17¼	.....
Lorillard P pf	.90	160	159¾	160	— ¾
Louisv & Nash	2	61½	61½	61¾	.....

Sales.	Net
Add 00. High | Low | Close	Ch'ge.

M

MacAnd&Ppf?	.20	135	135	135	— 1
Macy (RH) Co	3	24¾	24¾	24¾	.....
Mad Sq Garden	1	11	11	11	.....
Marine Midland	15	4½	4½	4½	.....
Mar St Rysprpf	.60	8¼	8¼	8¼	.....
Marshall Field	9	14¾	14	14	.....
Martin (GL) Co	6	25¾	25½	25¾	+ ¼
Martin-Parry	3	8½	8¾	8¾	.....
Mastaz Co	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ¼
Maytag Co	1	25¾	25¾	25¾	+ ¼
Maytag Co pf	1	64¾	64¾	64¾	.....
McCall Corp	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	+ ¼
McKeesprt Tin	1	8	8	8	.....
McKess&Rob pf	1	23½	23½	23½	— ¼
Melville Shoe	1	29¾	29¾	29¾	.....
Mengel Co pf	.50	28	24¾	25	+ ¼
Mesta Machine	1	31	31	31	+ ¼
Miami Copper	2	⅞	⅞	⅞	.....
Mid-Cont Pet	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ¼
Midland Stl Prod	4	21¾	21	21¾	.....
Mid St Pr 1st	.20	123	123	123	.....
Minn-Honey Regl	1	43	43	43	.....
Minn-Hon pfB1	.30	106	106	106	.....
Mission Corp	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	.....
Mo-K-Texas pf	2	1¾	1¾	1¾	.....
Mo Pacific	2	⅞	⅞	⅞	.....
Monsanto Chem	5	80	79½	80	+ ¼
Montgom Ward	16	37½	36¾	37½	+ ¼
MorrisAnEssex	.30	23¾	23¾	23¾	+ ¼
Mueller Brass	2	21	21	21	.....
Murphy (G C)	6	43¼	42¾	43¼	+ ¼
Murph (GC)pf	.50	111¼	111¼	111¼	.....
Murray Corp	4	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Myers(FE)&Bro	1	48	48	48	+ 1¼

N

Nash-Kelvinator	11	4¼	4¼	4¼	.....
Nat Acme	3	19¼	19	19¼	+ ¼
Nat Auto Fib	1	6	6	6	.....
Nat Auto F pf	3	17¾	17¾	17¾	.....
Nat Aviation	2	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Nat Biscuit	1	31¾	31¾	31¾	.....
Nat Cash Reg	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ¼
Nat Dairy Pr	15	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
Nat Dept Strs	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	.....
Nat Distillers	2	20¾	20¾	20¾	.....
Nat Gypsum	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	.....
Nat Lead	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	+ ¼
Nat Pow&Lt	8	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Nat Steel	3	56¾	56	56	.....
Nat Supply	2	44¾	44¾	44¾	— ¼
Nat Supply pf	90	45	45	45	.....
Nat Sug Ref	1	9	9	9	.....
Nat Supply $2pf	2	9¼	9	9	.....
Nat Tea	2	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
Nehi Corp	4	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Newport Indust	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Newpt News Sh	3	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ¼
NY Air Brake	5	37	37	37	+ 2¼
NY Cent RR	33	13¼	13¼	13¼	.....
NY Chi&St Lou	4	11	11	11	.....
NY Chi&St L pf	1	24¾	23¾	24¾	.....
NY & Harlem	1	110	110	110	— 1
NY N H & H	8	⅞	⅞	⅞	.....
NY Shipbldg	9	26	26	26½	+ ¼
Norf&Western	1	203½	203¼	203½	— ¼
Nor&West pf	.20	109	109	109	.....
No Am Aviation	2	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
North Am Co	21	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
N Am Co 6% pf	3	55¾	55¾	55¾	.....
N A Co 5¼% pf	6	55½	55¼	55½	— ¼
Northn Pacific	8	6	5¾	6	.....

O

Ohio Oil	7	14¾	14¾	14¾	.....
Oliver Farm Eq	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Omnibus Corp	1	8½	8½	8½	.....
Oppenheim Coll	3	3	3	3	.....
Otis Elevator	3	16	16	16	+ ¼
Otis Steel	2	8¼	8¼	8¼	.....
Owens-Ill Glass	8	43¼	43	43	— ¼

P

PacCoast 2 pf?	.20	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ¼
Pac Gas & El	12	26¼	26¼	26¼	.....
Pac Lighting	1	31¾	31¾	31¾	.....
Pac Tin	1	3½	3½	3½	.....
Pac Western Oil	1	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Packard Motor	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
PanAm Airways	3	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ¼
Panhandle P&R	1	4	4	4	.....
Param Picture	40	11½	10¾	11½	+ ¼
Param Pict 2 pf	4	98½	98½	98½	.....
Param Pic 2 pf 16	1	10¾	10¾	10¾	.....
Park Ut Con M	4	1¾	1¾	1¾	.....
Parke Davis	1	27½	27½	27½	.....
Parker Rust-Pr	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	.....
Pathe Film	1	8½	8½	8½	.....
Penick & Ford	1	43¼	43¼	43

Gen. Telephone In Year Earns $2.65 a Share

General Telephone Corporation yesterday reported 1940 consolidateddated net income of $3,040,183, equal after deducting preferred dividends paid to $2.65 a share on 650,988 shares on common stock outstanding at the end of the year.

This compared with 1939 consolidated net income of $1,674,405 or $2.12 a share on 684,815 common shares.

The company, through operating subsidiaries, provides telephone service in areas of 17 States from the Atlantic to the Pacific.

Ryan Aeronautical Co.

An increase of approximately $2,-773,000 in operating revenues last year over 1939 was reported yesterday by the Ryan Aeronautical Co. The net sales and operating revenues totaled $3,864,575 in 1940, and the net profit amounted to $387,343, or approximately 82 cents per share of stock outstanding. In 1939 the net sales and operating revenues totaled $1,085,568 and net profit $90,-738, or approximately 24 cents per share.

J. C. Penney Co.

J. C. Penney Co., operating a retail store chain, reported net profit for 1940 of $16,230,609, or $5.91 a share on 2,743,964 shares of common, compared with $16,481,213, or $6.48 a share on 2,543,964 shares of common, in 1939. Sales totaled $304,539,325, an increase of 7.9 per cent over 1939.

Lerner Stores Corporation

Lerner Stores Corporation, a retail store chain, and subsidiaries reported net profit for the fiscal year ended January 31 of $1,415,806, or $3.18 a common share, compared with $1,335,318, or $3.48 a share, in the previous 12 months.

Martin-Rockwell Corporation

Martin-Rockwell Corporation and subsidiaries, makers of automotive accessories and other products, reported net profit for 1940 of $2,432,-000, equal to $7.16 a common share, after Federal income and excess profits taxes. This compares with net profit of $1,656,004, or $4.88 a share, in 1939.

E. W. Bliss Co.

E. W. Bliss Co. and domestic subsidiaries, makers of munitions and metal working machinery, reported net profit for 1940 of $1,510,790, after Federal income and excess profits taxes, equal, after annual dividend requirements on 6 per cent and 8 per cent preferred stocks, to $2.88 a common share. This compares with net loss of $149,044, in 1939.

Abbott Laboratories

Abbott Laboratories reported a net profit for 1940 of $2,239,408 after all charges including Federal income and excess profits taxes. Earnings were the largest in the history of the company, the report said. Net profit was equal to $2.89 a share on common stock, against $2.61 a common share for the preceding year. Net sales were $12,961,286, an increase of $1,495,871, or 13 per cent more than the 1939 total of $11,465,-415.

Houdaille-Hershey Corporation

Houdaille-Hershey Corporation, manufacturers of automotive products, reported net profit for 1940 of $2,533,066, equal after dividend requirements on the class "A" preference stock to $2.43 a share on class "B" stock. This compared with $1,487,607, or $1.34 a share on class "B" in 1939.

Valspar Corporation

Valspar Corporation, paint manufacturers, reported for the fiscal year ended November 30 net profit of $161,688, equal to $3.34 a share on the $4 preferred stock, compared with $204,153, or 21 cents a share on the common in the preceding fiscal year.

Bucyrus-Erie Co.

Bucyrus-Erie Co. and its subsidiary, Bucyrus-Monighan Co., reported net profit for 1940 of $2,507,-223, or $1.71 a common share, compared with $1,752,554, or $1.00 a share, in 1939.

Lehigh Coal & Navigation Co.

Lehigh Coal & Navigation Co., the oldest producer in the Pennsylvania anthracite district, reported consolidated net income for 1940 of $1,101,853 after all charges and taxes, the best earnings since 1934. The year's net was equal to 57 cents a common share, and compared with $18,674 or around 1 cent a share in 1939.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, March 4 (AP).—Moderate demand attributed to selling interests hoisted wheat futures as much as ⅜ cent a bushel at times today, with the May contract finishing 3/16 cents. Scattered offerings forced quotations slightly under the highest levels just before the close, but at no time did prices drop below the closing levels of yesterday, when losses extended to more than a cent. Wheat finished with gains of ⅛ to ⅜ cent over the previous close, May 83¼, July 79⅝@79¾, corn ⅛ to ⅜ up, May 61⅝@61, July 61⅜@61½; oats ⅛ to ⅛ higher; rye advanced ⅜ to ½, and soybeans closed unchanged to ⅛ off and held aided the session with gains of 5 cents.

The stiffer tone of the stock market influenced grains also, but the clouded situation in the Balkans and uncertainties over the trend of proposed farm legislation were factors that appeared to restrict trading operations. Veteran market observers said such uncertainties kept the average trader very much in a fog and he appeared content to take a position on the sideline to await developments.

In addition many traders were inclined to await release of private crop reports tomorrow. These reports were not expected to show any important winter loss. Normal abandonment in the winter wheat belt is placed at 13.2 per cent while during the years 1926-36 it averaged 17.5 per cent.

Minneapolis wheat closed ⅝ to ⅞ cent higher, Kansas City ¼ to ½ up and Winnipeg unchanged.

Range Follows

Wheat—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
May	83¼	83⅛	82⅝	83⅛
July	78⅝	79⅛	78⅛	79⅛
September	79¼	79¾	78¾	79¾
Corn—				
May	60¾	61¾	60¾	61
July	60¾	61⅜	60⅜	61
September	60	60¾	60	60¼
Oats—				
May	35	35⅜	35	35⅜
July	31¼	31⅝	31¼	31⅝
September	30¼	30⅝	30¼	30⅝
Soybeans—				
May	92⅜	92⅜	92⅛	92⅜
July	88¾	89¼	88⅝	89¼
Rye—				
May	43¼	43¾	43⅛	43⅜
July	44	45¼	44⅛	45
September	45¾	45¾	45⅛	45⅛
Lard—				
March	6.12	6.15	6.12	6.15
May	6.40	6.42	6.38	6.42
July	6.45	6.47	6.45	6.47
September	6.57	6.62	6.57	6.62
Bellies—				
May	10.92	10.95	10.92	10.95
July	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00

Grain Grails

Chicago, March 4 (AP).—WHEAT—No. 1 hard, 85½; No. 2, 84¾.

CORN—No. 4 mixed, 62; No. 5, 57¼@58; No. 2 yellow, 64@64½; No. 3, 63½; No. 4, 61¼@61⅝; No. 5, 56¼@58½; No. 4 white, 64; sample grade, 54@58; sample grade, 58.

OATS—No. 1 white, 38½; No. 2 white, 38½; No. 3 white, 37; sample grade white, 34¼@34½; sample grade white, heavy, 38; No. 1 red, heavy, 37½; No. 2 mixed, heavy, 37; No. 4 mixed heavy, 34½.

BARLEY—Malting, 53@61½ nom.; feed, 49@53 nom.; No. 1 barley, 63; sample grade barley, 49; No. 2 malting, tough, 58.

SOYBEANS—No. 2 yellow, 83¼@84½.

FIELD SEED—Per hundredweight nominal: Timothy, 4.00; alsike, 9.50@13.50; alfalfa, old ton, 7.50@8.00; red clover, 8.00@ 10.00; sweet clover, 2.50@4.00.

Strong Force Of Canadians Reaches Britain

London, March 4.—A strong force of Canadian troops carried by several great liners has arrived in Britain with naval escort without encountering Germans. The completion of this job keeps intact the Royal Navy's record of not losing a single man, nor a ship transporting soldiers from the Dominions since the war began.

The shortage of suitable warships for convoy duty was indicated in the disclosure that the Canadian troops had been protected by a fleet of many flags—units of the Allied navies, the Royal Canadian Navy, former American destroyers, as well as the guns of the Royal Navy itself.

It is considered likely that if enough of first-rate warships of the British navy had been available they would have handled so important a mission without calling on the reserves.

Security Averages

Stocks	50 Ind.	20 RRs.	20 Util.	90 Tils.
Yesterday	95.5	28.2	50.4	78.0
Previous day .	96.0	28.0	50.7	77.6
Week ago	95.9	28.4	49.8	78.1
Month ago ...	96.5	28.4	52.9	79.1
Year ago	117.6	30.7	98.0	98.8
Two yrs. ago .	124.8	33.1	72.2	102.1
1940 high	124.3	33.3	72.2	101.9
1940 low	94.5	21.5	51.9	69.7
1939 high	131.7	37.7	74.5	106.4
1939 low	96.0	23.6	58.2	79.4
Bonds	30 Ind.	20 RRs.	20 Util.	60 Tils.
Yesterday	99.9	62.6	101.0	84.5
Previous day..	99.8	62.5	101.0	84.3
Week ago	99.6	62.2	100.8	84.3
Month ago	99.1	62.2	100.9	84.7
Year ago	97.2	57.1	101.7	102.1
Two yrs. ago .	97.1	63.7	101.6	83.5
1940 high	99.5	62.2	102.3	84.4
1940 low	93.2	48.8	97.1	78.5
1939 high	98.0	64.0	102.8	84.6
1939 low	93.2	51.9	97.0	78.0

(1926 average equals 100.)

(*Denotes new 1940-41 high.)

New York Produce

New York, March 4 (AP).—EGGS—Receipts, 27,306; firm. Mixed colors, fancy to extra, 26@30½; extras, 28½@29½; standards, 28; storage packed firsts, 28½. Graded firsts, 28½; current receipts, 28; seconds, 27½@27¾; mediums, 27½@27¾; dirties, No. 1, 27½@28; average checks, 26¾@27. Whites (besides of premium marks, 29@ 34½); nearby and Midwestern, premium marks, 30@31½; specials, 29½; standards, 29½@29; (remains of exchange to fancy, heavier mediums, 29@31½); mediums, 28½.

BUTTER—Receipts, 1,544,793; steady. Creamery, higher than 92 score and premium marks, 31@31½; 92 score (cash market), 30¾; 88-91 score, 29¼@30¼; 84-87 score, 28½@29¾.

CHEESE—492,003; easy. State, whole milk flats; held 1939, 26@28¾; held 1940, 21½@23½; current makes unquoted.

New York Dry Goods

New York, March 4 (AP).—Activity continued today in cotton goods with aggregate sales for Monday and today estimated at 20,000,000 yards of print cloths and related items. Prices held firm and goods sold 'are for delivery as far ahead as July and August. Despite apparent shortages in some woolen piece goods, the demand for women's wear continues at strong prices. Fitment inflates were in brisk demand in the rayon section, while silk materials remained inactive.

Baltimore Securities

Baltimore, March 4 (AP).—Following are the sales, high, low and closing prices of stocks and bonds traded in today on the Baltimore Stock Exchange.

Sales		High	Low	Close	
100	Arundel Corp	16	15¾	16	+ ¼
200	Balt Tran pf	3.00	2.90	3.00	.....
377	Cons G El Lt	64¾	64¼	64¾	.....
100	N Amst Cas.	17	17	17	— ⅛
100	W Am Oil ...	1.05	1.05	1.05	+ .05
250	U S Fidel.	31¾	31¾	31¾	— ¼
Bonds					
$6000	Balt Tr 4s ..	39⅜	37¾	37¾	— ⅜
4000	Balt Tr 5s A	48⅝	48	48	— ⅝
4500	Balt Tr 5 B.	101¼	101¼	101¼	— ⅛

Total stock sales, 777 shares; total bond sales, $12,000.

Contract Bridge

Today's hand reveals how a declarer managed to develop a simple squeeze on his adversary, to fulfill a slam at no-trump. The players were Earle Hummel, of Albany, declarer, and Howard Bennett, of Schenectady, his partner. The scene of action was at a national championship.

Today's Hand

East-West Vulnerable

SOUTH DEALER

♠ 5 2
♡ Q 6 3
◇ J 8 7 4
♣ Q J 7 6

Hummel	NORTH	Bennett
♠ J 6 3		♠ A K Q 10 9
♡ K 8 4		♡ A 10 5
◇ A K 10		◇ 6 2
♣ A 9 3 2	SOUTH	♣ K 8 4
	♠ 8 7 4	
	♡ J 9 7 2	
	◇ Q 9 5 3	
	♣ 10 5	

The bidding:

South	West	North	East
Pass	1 ♣	Pass	2 ♠
Pass	2 NT	Pass	3 ♣
Pass	4 NT	Pass	5 ♡
Pass	5 NT	Pass	6 ♡
Pass	6 NT	Pass	Pass
Pass			

Opening lead: 4 ◇

The opening lead was fourth best from the jack of diamonds; dummy played low; South put up his queen. Declarer won the ace and counted his tricks. Alas, he had but 11. From the opening he believed that North had led from four diamonds, including the jack; if North also held four clubs, a squeeze might be effected for the missing trick.

Hummel immediately set about realizing his hope by playing a low heart and offering South a trick by topping dummy's ten. This maneuver was absolutely necessary to the success of the squeeze, as declarer had to get rid of one loser so that he could exert pressure on North at the end. South won the heart ten with the jack and returned a diamond. Declarer took the king and ran his spades, tossing off two clubs from his hand; then he played the ace and king of hearts. On the heart king, which found him in his hand, North, planked down to the jack of diamonds and the queen, jack, seven of clubs was forced to make a fatal discard. He had to throw the jack of diamonds, establishing West's ten, or toss a club, allowing Hummel to take the ace, dummy's king and eight. The club seven was thrown and declarer won three club tricks to make six no trump. He lost only a heart trick.

Gochenour Stars as Team Sets Pin Mark

Carl Gochenour, Men's District League star, was the hero of the Methodist Church play at Brookland Recreation last night, his 154 game and 431 set leading all individuals and enabling his Mt. Vernon team to mark up two new records for game and set with 639 and 1,790, respectively. Mt. Vernon also took three straight from Douglas, league leaders, and now are in second place. Emory No. 1, helped by R. Stackhouse's 143 and Russell's 385, had near highs of 615 and 1,670.

BROOKLAND

Carl Winfield, Restaurant, was the top individual in the Diamond Cab League at Brookland Recreation with 146-390. Mt. Pleasant and Brightwood divided team honors, the first with game of 570 while 1,-622 pins earned set high for the latter. Restaurant leads the loop.

TAKOMA

Bill Davis, Cameo, was the big gun in the Electrical League at Takoma Recreation with individual top totals of 160 and 399 that made it possible for his quintet to win team honors with pinfalls of 631 and 1,767. Cameo, Western Electric and Fluorescent Planned Lighting won all three games from Nolan Co., E. B. Adams and Southern, respectively, with the Fluorescent boys' win hoisting them to third place in the standing.

ARCADIA

Lutheran Church men and women at Arcadia last night saw Elizabeth Nash, Reformation, take highs for the ladies with a 124 game and 319 set. The Zion quintet won team highs with pinfalls of 500 and 1,421. In the men's loop, it was Baker, Zion, who had top game of 149, while "Pop" Howland, Luther Place No. 1, rolled the top set of 381. St. Matthew's captured team laurels after counts of 648 and 1,706.

BROOKLAND

Library of Congress men and women at Brookland Recreation were led by Bob Kirkland, Red Sox, who added one pin to the individual game record, getting 147. J. Royle, Rams, took top set with 353. For the women, Bernice Teal, Lions, had high game of 122, while Hope Harding helped her Cardinals win top team game with 536, marking in a 328 set. The Pirates won set honors with 1,521.

Bloodworth's Bat Rattling Orlando Fence

NATS, from Page 21

Harris wistfully, "if Myer did show us some of his old form. I wouldn't have any more worries about second base. He'd hit .320 or .330 for us, get those important hits in the clutches, and give us a great job around second base."

As a consequence of the new two-workouts-a-day program Harris is in uniform at Tinker Field from 10 a. m. to 4 p. m. and admits that it is a long day.

Bucky Not Impressed

"It wouldn't be so hard if the rookies in the afternoon workouts showed me something to excite my interest," confesses the Nats' manager, "but it is pretty tiring to keep watching a gang of young kids you know aren't going to help you."

Harris was not impressed with the pitching today of big Sam Cunningham, the left-hander who is scheduled to take a three-inning turn against the Reds at Tampa on Sunday. . . . Cunningham had difficulty getting the ball over the plate. . . . A lad who gave a better performance was young Joe Beck, 19-year-old right-hander off the Orlando club. . . . Rookie Catcher Al Evans has come up with a new model catcher's mitt patterned something on the style of a wide-webbed first baseman's mitt, and claims that it enables him to go into the dirt better for low pitches. . . . After nearly a week in camp, Ben Chapman casually asked the name of a tall, black-haired lad standing in front of the Nats' hotel, and was advised that "That's Joe Mellendeck, the fellow who will probably end up with your centerfield job." Whereupon Chapman took another and more appraising look.

Eagles Nose Out Olympics, 4 to 3

HOCKEY, from Page 20

ton suffered two penalties, but if the Eagles knew that the Olympics were short handed on those occasions they gave no indication.

Of all the Eagles only Dewey and McBride seemed to have any appetite for the match.

With the beginning of the third and crucial period, Washington perked up a bit but not until Mailley touched off the tying rally did it ever show to advantage.

Tonight the Eagles play the Orioles in an exhibition match in Baltimore. The game won't count in the league standings and is being held to honor Baltimore players.

Eagles.	Position.	Olympics.
Colvin	Goal	Polish
Burrass	R.D.	Thompson
Kuntzel	L.D.	Anderson
Burns	Center	Desrosiers
MacBeth	R.W.	FitzGerald
Mailley	L.W.	Costello

Washington spares—Germann, Scherer, Rossignol, Courteau, Merrida, Franschke, Thurgood, Davey, Boston spares—Roberts, Chaisson, Pryor, Yourtowitz, Dumond, Hyland. Referee—Harwood. Linesman—Reilly.

First Period: Scoring—(1) Washington, Burns (Mailley, Burrass), 8:21; (2) Boston, FitzGerald (Costello), 9:34; (3) Boston, FitzGerald (Costello, Anderson), 6:36. Penalties—MacBeth (2 minutes, interference), C. Thompson (2 minutes, slashing).

Second Period Scoring

None. Penalties—Yourtowitz (2 minutes, kneeing); Anderson (2 minutes, holding).

Third-Period Scoring

4, Boston, FitzGerald (unassisted), 1:30. 5, Washington, Mailley (unassisted), 13:11. 6, Washington, Rossignol (unassisted), 17:37. Penalties—Burns (2 minutes, tripping).

Overtime-Period Scoring

7, Washington, Courteau (Burns), 3:30. Penalties—Desrosiers (2 minutes, hooking).

Bill Against Racing In Arkansas Defeated

Little Rock, Ark., March 4 (AP).—The senate defeated, 19 to 8, today a bill by Senator L. L. Mitchell, of Prescott, to outlaw horse and dog racing in Arkansas.

Walter Haight Goes Local

HAIGHT, from Page 20

my best funny stories but he only snickered, something that always breaks up my offense. So I shifted to asking questions. He was about 50 years old, had been knocking around the country, working here and there when he could find it. Now was trying to get to St. Louis because he heard that the mill in which he used to work had reopened.

Finally I asked, "If you were in a hurry to get to St. Louis, then why didn't you ask me for a ride when I stopped?" Well, Boss, this man will never be invited to address an assembly at Yale, but he told me a story so interesting that I felt like giving him my reporter's police pass and changing places with him.

It's a shame that space does not permit me to let him tell it here in the first person but, then again, I don't have the ability to put in words his gestures and expressions. However, the story, one that I have no reason to believe is untrue, was substantially this:

Jim, I'll call him, was trying to get to Cincinnati. He rode on a furniture truck to a small town about 40 miles from his destination. That was as far as the truck was going and Jim found himself on the spot that veteran hitchhikers dread—in a small town at night and broke. Snow was on the ground, but the roads were clean.

He explained that elderly men have a better chance of getting a ride in the daytime than the young college boys. However, once night sets in, autoists are weary of the mature, but occasionally pick up a youth.

Jim walked up to the town's lone traffic light to try his luck. The first car that came along was caught on the red. There was a man at the wheel and Jim stepped out and asked, "Going to Cincinnati?"

The autoist nodded and Jim climbed in beside him. When the light turned to green, the auto jumped forward. Old Jim glanced at the speed indictor and it moved up straight and then leaned over like a sailboat—to 50 to 60 to 70. Jim broke the silence with, "This car certainly can go."

The driver grunted and the car banked a curve. By this time Jim was afraid to look at the speedometer. Then he began to smell liquor. "If it's just the same to you, Mister," said Jim, "you can let me off anywhere along here."

The driver did not answer nor did he reduce the speed. He reached over, opened the compartment on the dashboard, drew out a bottle half filled with whisky and, holding the wheel with one hand, took a big slug. Then he pushed the bottle toward Jim.

"I drink a beer occasionally, but I don't go in for the hard stuff," said the hitch-hiker.

"Well, you're going to drink what's left in this bottle," replied the driver and with that he reached in his pocket and pulled out a revolver. Jim downed the contents, but it failed to give him any false courage. In fact, Jim was even more frightened when he heard sounds from the back seat and saw two men, evidently sleeping off whisky.

Jim thought of jumping, but decided the car was going too fast. It was with a feeling of victory that he saw the gasoline gauge was almost at the empty mark. He informed the driver and the latter said, "I'll stop at the first station."

When the car stopped Jim slid out. The driver, then talking to the attendant, made no effort to stop him. Jim ducked over in the darkness, away from the station lights, and ran back down the road, keeping over to the side in the snow.

Finally the auto pulled away from the station and Old Jim felt relieved. Figuring somebody else might stop for gas, Jim walked to the station and it was not long before he was on his way, sitting beside a rather stern fellow. Jim was shaking so much that his companion noticed it. Jim told of his experience.

This driver turned out to be the sheriff for the county and he asked for a description of the man, remarking, "If you see the car, paint it out and I'll investigate them."

The sheriff had hardly finished the sentence when a glare appeared around a curve. It brightened as they came closer. The light was from an automobile turned upside down in a snow-covered field. It was burning like a blow torch.

"That's the car, sheriff!" yelled Jim.

Well, Boss, we were coming down the hill into Cumberland when my companion got to that stage of the story and, to tell the truth, I didn't want to hear the gruesome details. He must have sensed it, too, for he came through with a closing line that I never will forget. He ended by saying, "and there wasn't no footprints in the snow in any direction around that redhot car."

Always your duece,
POUNDS HAIGHT.

Chapman Orders Cecil Travis Bats

RUNS-HITS, from Page 20

minors, not at the expense of a big league team.

"I saw him pitch enough games last season to know that he has plenty of natural talent. He has as good a fast ball as any man on the club, but it's useless with his lack of control. He ought to be perfecting that in a minor league. He'll learn more pitching every day than sitting on the bench in the majors. Why doesn't Bucky Harris get smart about Masterson."

Comment—I really don't know.

Dissension Rumors Are Denied at C. U.

RUMOR, from Page 20

(Dutch) Bergman, resigning director of athletics and head coach of football, was in line for a job at either Boston College or Purdue. There also was a report that Bergman was negotiating for a big Government position.

To all these rumors Bergman declared "there was nothing definite" and he declined to make any statement until such a time as he knew his future plans . . . J. H. M.

Yankees Send Joe DiMaggio Final Offer

BASEBALL, from Page 20

gans took the six-inning game, 6 to 0. The rookies pounded Clint Brown and Joe Heving for their runs.

Bosox Play Today

Sarasota, Fla., March 4 (AP).—The Boston Red Sox wound up drills in "fundamentals" today and happily looked forward to their first practice game—a six-inning affair—tomorrow.

Manager Joe Cronin announced the line-ups for two squad teams and said he would use the pitchers for three innings each. Cronin is well satisfied with his moundsmen, but he's cagily reserving judgment, explaining they got off to a "head-start over the hitters in training.

A young catcher, Francis "Red" Walsh, of Exter, N. H., stole the show in an infield drill today and drew an assertion from Cronin that he has "a better arm than Gabby Hartnet in his prime."

Newsom Is Ready

Lakeland, Fla., March 4 (AP).—The broken thumb that halted Buck Newsom's 1940 winning streak is now "completely recovered," the big hurler said today when he reported for training at the Detroit Tigers' spring camp.

Newsom, who broke his thumb last July after a 13-game winning string, said he received treatments for the thumb during the winter. "Bobo" was 10 pounds overweight on his arrival.

Browns Vs. Browns

San Antonio, Tex., March 4 (AP).—After eight straight days of hard work, Manager Fred Haney decided today the St. Louis Browns were ready for their first practice game of the spring training season and he scheduled an intrasquad contest for tomorrow.

One team will include the Browns' regular infield and the other will have Haney's "Pepper" squad, made up of such youngsters as Charley Stevens at first, Johnny Lucadello at second and Vernon Stephens at short. Elden Auker and Fritz Ostermueller will pitch against Bob Muncrief and Vernon Kennedy.

Vitamin B1 Missing

St. Petersburg, Fla., March 4 (AP). Henry Gornicki, koorie righthander, has the only sore arm today among the 20 pitchers in spring training with the St. Louis Cardinals.

"You can take it for what you will," said Manager Billy Southworth, "but Gornicki is the only fellow on the squad woh hasn't been getting his B1 vitamin pills.

"Man, wait till Dizzy Dean hears about that," suggested Coach Mike Gonzales. "I bet you he buys six bottles and takes all at one time to fix his sore arm."

Gornicki has missed the breakfast-time allotment of B1 pills because he has been living with his family at a beach cottage. Southworth made arrangements to give him his daily supply at the field.

Two Dodgers Hurt

Havana, March 4 (AP)—Young Pete Reiser and not-so-young Curt Davis suffered minor injuries as the Brooklyn Dodgers went through a long and strenuous drill today. Reiser stepped on a loose rock as he headed for the clubhouse and turned his right ankle. The trainer said it wasn't a bad twist and taped up the ankle "just for precaution." Davis suffered a "crick in his back" while warming up to pitch for batting practice. Today's drill was marked by the club's first workout on the cut-off play.

They Forgot to Duck

Tampa, Fla., March 4 (AP).—The boys out on the hill forgot to duck today, and two were casualties from batted balls.

Joe Beggs, last year's star relief hurler for the Cincinnati Reds, stopped one with his leg—the second in four days—and Third Baseman Bill Werber, who relieved him, was spanked by another on the upper part of his left shank.

The pitching corps had a light day on the mound—but were required to take a dozen turns on a 100-yard track, by way of conditioning.

Baptist Five Wins, 22-21, In League

National Baptist Memorial defeated Census Ranchers, 22-21, last night in the closest game of District of Columbia Recreation Dearment Basketball League.

In other games, Air Duct beat Census Farmers, 31-28; Eckington whipped D. C. Silents, 29-25; Sons of Pericles swamped Harvesters, 29-16; Bliss Electrical School nosed out Finnish Americans, 24-21; PWA routed Greyhounds, 40-12; AGO trimmed Polish Club, 31-9; Hot Shoppes turned back Greek Americans, 39-15; Pepco shaded Mails & Files, 19-15; Selective Service conquered Department of Justice, 38-12; G. W. DeMolay subdued FDIC 36-18.

Tomororw's Mat Winner Challenged By Fred Grobmier

With challenges to the winner of The Angel-Milo Steinborn headline bout tomorrow night at Turner's Arena coming thick and fast, Promoter Joe Turner announced yesterday that Fred Grobmier, the veteran Oklahoma scissors expert, had put on file a defi to meet The Angel, should he (Grobmier) win his bout.

Turner stated that Grobmier, who had captured six in a row locally, has been matched against Paul Boesch, popular Californian, and Boesch, himself, has no mean arena record.

All six of Grobmier's opponents have been beaten by Grobmier's punishing figure-four scissors. Big Fred says he would like to clamp this powerful lock on The Angel, but the belief is that The Angel's body is so huge that Grobmier will have difficulty executing such a hold with his feet.

The arena card is complete. With no advance in prices, Turner is offering all of the big drawing cards. Joe Cox, the Kansas Krasher, always a headliner, is in a semi-wind-up against Warren (Flash) Bockwinkle, of St. Louis. Cox, in addition to desiring a bout with The Angel, also is after the Green Hornet, masked grappler, and Ernie Dusek.

LEGAL RECORD

DAILY ASSIGNMENT, MARCH 5, 1941

Jury Actions

3453, 6245—Hammiss vs. Gary et al. Attys., Newmyer & Brest—P. J. Sedgwick.

678, 3800—Bell vs. Brown Attys., W. B. O'Connell—R. L. Jones; Howard Boyd.

801, 3822—Texas Co. vs. Small. Attys. Bolotin & Brown—J. R. Kirkland; A. F. Fisher; M. F. Bischoff.

206, 2127—Dascha vs. District of Columbia. Attys. Diller Groff; R. E. Lynch—Corporation Counsel: Matt Mahorner.

319, 3026—Harman vs. Welfare Recreational Association. Attys., H. H. Bettelman; W. M. Bastian—R. L. Jones; George Monk.

723, 4222—Smith vs. Portland Hotel Corp. Attys., J. N. Halper, R. B. Behrend —R. E. McNeill.

823, 3518—Osborne, admr., vs. Wilson Line, Inc. Attys., R. E. McNeill—L. M. Denit.

Adm. 27442—In re Estate of Mary A. Ofenstein. Attys., M. F. O'Donoghue—Douglas, Obear & Campbell.

387, 2936—Borden vs. Bernard's Fur Shop. Attys., L. J. Ganse—Welch, Daily & Welch.

641, 90385—Thatcher vs. Barnard. Attys., G. L. Munter—C. W. Arth.

132, 1880—Dixon vs. General Taxi Co et al. Attys., William Wendell—Leo Schlossberg; A. L. Bennett; H. L. Quinn; Frank Paley.

578, 3985—Vitale vs. Leary. Attys., W. C. Sullivan—P. V. Rogers, S. G. Ingham.

629, 4118—Jalapes et al. vs. Tucker et al. Attys., Newmyer & Brest—L. M. Shinberg; A. F. Adams; J. J. Carmody.

803, 4459—Dicianno vs. Service Parking Co. Attys., J. F. Reilly; V. E. Martino—H. L. Quinn.

695, 4297—Shortridge vs. Heath Co. Attys., M. F. Keogh; P. G. Chasonas—Simon, Koenigsburger & Young.

627, 4074—Roche vs. Blankenship et al. Attys., W. H. McGrath—M. F. Keogh; P. G. Chasonas.

606, 1191—Borden vs. Condit. Attys., E. D. Borden—H. L. Quinn.

276, 89720—Kaufman vs. District of Columbia. Attys., Frank Paley—Corporation Counsel.

900, 4426—Long, et al. vs. Klein. Attys. Newmyer & Brest—H. L. Quinn.

523, 3958—Tyler vs. Starks. Attys., James Shence—O'Shea & Goldstein, J. H. Burnett.

602, 4068—Harder vs. Early et al. Attys., Newmyer & Brest—W. M. Shea.

759, 4435—Herring vs. Wyble et al. Attys., Newmyer & Brest—C. W. Arth.

677, 4145—Dowd vs. Brown. Attys., Welch, Daily & Welch—E. L. Jones.

539, 4413—Brown vs. Green. Attys., Lawson & Berry—Baker & Tepper, Warren Magee.

543, 3903—Pinous et al vs. Philipsborn et al. Attys., W. M. Bastian, R. H. Bettelman—Simon, Koenigsberger & Young.

721, 3872—Anthony et al. vs. Helan et al. Attys., R. H. Bettelman—W. M. Shea, J. A. Purcell.

616, 3946—Grange vs. Harper. Attys., J. F. Reilly; R. E. Lynch; Newmyer & Brest—Frost, Myers & Towers; Francis Stetson.

793, 4471—Gooding vs. Dist. of Col. Attys., Jas. Rafferty; G. D. Horning, Jr.—Corp. Counsel.

908, 4553—Faulkner vs. Lemons. Attys., K. M. Hawes; J. B. Gunion—Jack Politz; J. N. Halper.

900, 3604—O'Leary et al. vs. Anderson et al. Attys., L. J. Barnes; L. M. Denit—H. L. Quinn.

948, 94366—Goff vs. Iden. Attys., H. P. Ganss—J. W. Cleaton; J. M. Dicker; Milton Dunn.

2456, 78206—McNulty vs. United States. Attys., A. E. Fennell—U. S. Attorney.

514, 3717—Childress vs. Belair. Attys., Albert Lyman—J. A. Willey.

1261, 4041—Taylor vs. Schroff et al. Attys., E. A. Aaronson—A. F. Beasley.

Non-Jury Actions

1480, 1829—Moody vs. Moody. Attys., Olive Lacy—R. I. Miller.

1262, 3513—Lazzari vs. Lazzari. Attys., Harian Wood—Frank Paley.

1461, 4980—Bowes vs. Bowes. Attys., Ray Neudecker—D. L. Riordan; Herman Miller; R. S. Bains.

Mo. 10021—Thomas vs. Cash et al. Attys., N. A. Dobbins—Joseph Lyman.

Adv. 8127—Barnes vs. Barnes. Attys., Sol Rothford—M. I. Lewis.

Mo. 67028—Hurley vs. Grinder. Attys., T. E. Lodge; M. E. Poole—William H. Labedah.

1308, 3725—Cutter vs. Cutter. Attys., Raymond Neudecker; A. F. Canfield—J. C. Turco.

707, 1923, 10028—Sobolewski vs. Sobolewski. Attys., H. L. Ryan — Govan & Fitzpatrick.

1283, 2511—Facer vs. Capital Transit Co. Attys., Wm. Gallagher—R. E. L. Goff; H. W. Kelly.

1370, 4370—Thornley vs. Thornley. Attys., S. McCart—W. A. Coombs; J. R. Kirkland.

Mo. 9379—Winkler vs. Portland Hotel Corp. Attys., Tobriner, Graham, Bros & Tobriner.

Adv. 8323—Fleischhauer vs. Hasen et al. Attys., H. P. Long—Corp. Counsel; Joseph D. DiLeo.

1469, 5723—Reardon vs. Reardon. Attys., Joseph DiLeo—R. A. Javons.

1900, 5831—Ferguson vs. Ferguson. Attys., Leon Selavy—Samuel Brown.

1061, 4858—Hassell vs. Hassell. Attys. S. C. Dickson—J. D. Bulman.

Mo. 10033—Laughlin et al. vs. Berens et al. Attys., J. J. Laughlin—D. A. Clark.

1189, 3293—Daly vs. Daly. Attys., G. F. Henry—M. F. Keogh.

Adv. 7433—Fenza, Casualty Co. vs. Jenkins. Attorneys, L. J. Ganse—King & Nordlinger, Frank Paley, Louis Cohen.

Adv. 67946—Hirschstick vs. Hirschstick. Attys., Newmyer & Kaufman—O. C. Gaudette.

537, 3570—Lasch, Schonbrummer & Reisaner vs. Cos. Attys., A. A. Cyr—W. W. Cochran.

954, 2006—Holden vs. Holden. Attys. A. F. Canfield—A. R. Landau; M. M. Jansky.

1334, 5109—Warwick vs. Warwick. Attys W. H. McGrath—William Wendell.

1356, 4790—Moorhead vs. Moorhead. Attys., T. E. O'Connell—J. Midlan.

1326, 1601—Gregory vs. Gregory. Attys., Paul Taggart—M. M. Burke.

1502, 2008—Catterall vs. Catterall. Attys. M. C. Nold; L. E. Worsley—King & Nordlinger.

1516, 5640—Schaffert vs. Schaffert. Attys., G. D. Horning, Jr.—Ray Neudecker.

1320, 3833—Humphrey vs. Humphrey. Attys., J. J. Malley—W. C. Sullivan.

1530, 5193—Green vs. Green. Attys., R. A. Ricketts—S. G. Ingham.

1541, 5818—Roach vs. Roach. Attys., G. M. Bayes—William Wendell.

1555, 5819—Garrett vs. Garrett. Attys., N. C. Turnage—S. Rose Fowler.

1368, 5494—Wilkerson vs. Wilkerson. Attys., J. J. Laughlin—J. C. Penland.

1569, 5648—Battaglia vs. Battaglia. Attys., C. S. Lawrence—Ira Schwartz.

1591, 5106—Sherrill vs. Sherrill. Attys., Joseph W. Hellman—Joseph Lyman.

1593, 4746—Carlin Creamery Co. vs. Friedman et al. Attys., E. C. Kriz; B. O. Osterman—L. M. Shinberg.

1630, 5901—Fletcher vs. Fletcher. Attys., Joseph DiLeo—N. S. Bowles, Jr.

1631, 3246

DIED

BELFIELD, ALFRED H. Members of Police and Fire Post No. 25, American Legion, are requested to attend Legion services of our late Comrade, ALFRED H. BELFIELD on Tuesday, March 4, at 8 p. m., from his late residence, 4531 Kansas ave. nw. Funeral on Wednesday, March 5, at 1:30 p. m., from the above residence, thence to Petworth M. E. Church, where prayers will be offered at 2 p. m. Members of the post will form in honor guard for the deceased.

JOHN C. CHASE, Commander.

BELFIELD, ALFRED H. Comrades of the Association of Retired Policemen will assemble at 4531 Kansas ave. nw., at 1:30 p. m., Wednesday, March 5, to attend the funeral of our late comrade, ALFRED H. BELFIELD.

EDGAR E. PORTER, President.
GEORGE W. SOLLERS, Secretary.

BLOODWORTH, MICHAEL. On Tuesday, March 4, 1941, at Children's Hospital, Washington, D. C., MICHAEL BLOODWORTH, beloved infant son of Helen and Patrick Bloodworth, of 5818 15th Rd. North, Arlington, Va. Remains resting at the Ives funeral home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va. Notice of funeral later.

BRYANT, CHARLES S. On Tuesday, March 4, 1941, at his residence, 804 Flower ave., Takoma Park, Md., CHARLES S. BRYANT. Friends may call at the Takoma funeral home, 254 Carroll st., Takoma Park, D. C. Notice of services later.

BURCH, JAMES W. Suddenly, on Tuesday, March 4, 1941, at Miami, Fla., JAMES W. BURCH, aged 54 years, beloved husband of Elsie N. Burch, of 3846 Macomb st. nw., and father of Mrs. Robert C. Walker, Marjorie and James W. Burch, jr. Funeral from 1300 N st. nw. on Thursday, March 6, at 2 p. m. Interment private.

CASTELLI, ANTHONY. On Tuesday, March 4, 1941, ANTHONY CASTELLI, of 1701 Park rd. nw., beloved husband of Marie Castelli, father of Antoinette Castelli and Mrs. Marcel Moreau. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, March 7, at 9:30 a. m.; thence to the Shrine of the Sacred Heart Church, 16th st. and Park rd. nw., where mass will be offered at 10 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

CHILDS, WILLIAM W. On Monday, March 3, 1941, WILLIAM W. CHILDS, beloved husband of Olive Childs; stepfather of William R. Jones and son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Childs. Also survived by four sisters and two brothers. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, March 5, at 10:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

CREERON, GEORGE ENNIS. On Monday, March 3, 1941, at his residence, 1320 E st. se., GEORGE ENNIS CREERON, beloved husband of Catherine M. Creeron (nee Karcher). Funeral services at the above residence on Thursday, March 6, at 9 a. m. Mass at St. Patrick's Catholic Church at 9:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. (New York and Boston papers please copy.)

CRISMOND, LOUISE C. On Sunday, March 2, 1941, LOUISE C. CRISMOND (nee Goldsborough), beloved mother of Neal F., Alice G. and Edward R. Crismond. Funeral from the Wm. J. Nalley funeral home, 522 8th st. se., on Wednesday, March 5, at 2:30 p. m.; thence to Christ Church, G st. se., between 6th and 7th, where services will be held at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

CUMMINS, FRANK WILLIAM. On Tuesday, March 4, 1941, FRANK WILLIAM CUMMINS, beloved husband of Kate Cummins and father of Margaret C. Evans, Frank William, jr., and J. Edward Cummins. Funeral from his late residence, 119 U st. ne., on Friday, March 7, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

FISCHER, CARL. Suddenly, on Sunday, March 2, 1941, at his residence, 5215 Nevada ave. nw., CARL FISCHER, beloved husband of Stella G. Fischer (nee Spott). Funeral services will be held Wednesday, March 5, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

FRAZIER, GEORGE C. On Sunday, March 2, 1941, GEORGE C. FRAZIER, beloved husband of Leona C. Frazier (nee Morris), father of George William, Harry Russell, Franklin Luther, Thomas Morris and Mrs. Edna Earl Fraser and Mrs. Lillian Virginia Monk and Mrs. Margaret Anna Noppingberger. Remains resting at Pearson's funeral home, 408 Washington st., East Falls Church, Va., where funeral services will be held on Wednesday, March 5, at 2 p. m. Interment National Memorial Park Cemetery.

GOLDEN, WILLIAM L. On Saturday, March 1, 1941, at Providence Hospital, WILLIAM L. GOLDEN, beloved husband of Katherine E. Golden and father of Patsy Ann Golden. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, March 5, at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

HAIGHT, ROYAL EDWIN. On Tuesday, March 4, 1941, at his residence, 725 North Garfield st., Arlington, Va., ROYAL EDWIN HAIGHT. Surviving are two brothers of Newark, N. J. Remains resting at the Ives funeral home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va. Notice of funeral later. (Newark, N. J., papers, please copy.)

HAYS, WILSON McKEAN. On Tuesday, March 4, 1941, WILSON McKEAN HAYS, beloved husband of Frances E. Hays and father of Richard W. and George A. Hays and son of James W. and Sarah Maude Hays. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Mass at Fort Myer Chapel, Fort Myer, Va., on Thursday, March 6, at 9:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

HINES, SPENCER E. On Sunday, March 2, 1941, SPENCER E. HINES, beloved husband of Mary Elizabeth Hines and father of Earl Eileene Hines, Mrs. Elsie Stell, Mrs. Leola Bialock and brother of N. C. Hines. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Thursday, March 6, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

HUGHES, GEORGE. Suddenly, on Monday, March 3, 1941, GEORGE HUGHES, beloved husband of the late Emma Southern Hughes and father of Edwin Hughes and Mrs. John J. Dills. Remains resting at Hysong's funeral home, 1300 N st. nw., where services will be held on Wednesday, March 5, at 1 p. m. Interment private.

JOHNSON, NELLIE CLAUDE. On Tuesday, March 4, 1941, at Providence Hospital, NELLIE CLAUDE JOHNSON, beloved wife of William Arthur Johnson, of Indianhead, Md., daughter of the late Laura Jane Bollman. Funeral from the residence of her daughter, Mrs. Leo F. Darr, 4910 Kansas ave. nw., on Thursday, March 6, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Charles Church, Clymont, Md., at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment St. Charles Cemetery.

MANDERS, CATHERINE G. On Tuesday, March 4, 1941, at George Washington University Hospital, CATHERINE G. MANDERS (nee Dorsey), beloved wife of Edward Manders, of 1718 Kenman pl. ne., and mother of Logan and Edward A. Manders, Mrs. Josephine Riddle and Mrs. Catherine Taylor. Funeral from the above residence on Friday, March 7, at 8:30 a. m. High requiem mass at Holy Name Church at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

MANON, MARIUS. On Monday, March 3, 1941, MARIUS MANON, late residence, 3100 Conn. ave. nw., the beloved husband of Anna Manon and father of Marie Louise and John Joseph Manon. Services at the Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Thursday, March 6, at 9:30 a. m. Mass at St. Thomas the Apostle Church, 27th st. and Woodley rd. nw., at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

MANON, MARIUS. Officers and members of the Vincent B. Costello Post No. 15, American Legion, are hereby notified of the death of Comrade MARIUS MANON on Monday, March 3, 1941, and are requested to attend Legion services on Wednesday, March 5, at 8 p. m. at the Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Mass at St. Thomas' Catholic Church, 27th st. and Woodley rd. nw., on Thursday, March 6, at 10 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

FRANK D. NORTON, Commander.
ALBERT TATSPAUGH, Adjutant.

MATTOON, WILBUR REED. On Tuesday, March 4, 1941, at his residence, 101 Cedar ave., Takoma Park, Md., WILBUR REED MATTOON, beloved husband of Kate VanLiew Mattoon and father of Richard Wilbur Mattoon, of Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. George Hastings, of Warren, Ohio; Catherine V. Mattoon, of Chicago, Ill., and Laura L. Mattoon. Friends may call at the Takoma funeral home, 254 Carroll st., Takoma Park, D. C. Services at the Takoma Park Presbyterian Church, corner Maple and Tulip aves., on Thursday, March 6, at 2:30 p. m. Casket will be open in church from 1 p. m. until 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Tyrone, N. Y.

OLKOWITZ, MORRIS. On Tuesday, March 4, 1941, MORRIS OLKOWITZ, 63 years of age, beloved husband of Rebecca Olkowitz and devoted father of Harry, Julius, Sarah, Fannie and Jacob Olkowitz. Funeral from the Bernard Dannansky and Son funeral home, 3501 14th st. nw., Wednesday, March 6, at 2 p. m. Interment Pifereth Israel Cemetery.

PETERSON, MARGRATHE HANSINE. On Sunday, March 2, 1941, at Providence Hospital, MARGRATHE HANSINE PETERSON (nee Kued), beloved wife of the late Jesse S. Peterson and mother of Mrs. Eleanor Dee. Funeral services at her late residence, 1361 E st. se., on Wednesday, March 5, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. T. Frank Murray funeral service, 741 11th st. se. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

ROMBERGER, BENJAMIN W. On Tuesday, March 4, 1941, at his residence, 1219 Wisconsin ave. nw., BENJAMIN W. ROMBERGER, beloved husband of Nancy Jane Romberger, father of Mrs. Violet Hewit, Mrs. Helen Furry, Frank B. and Luther B. Romberger. Remains resting at Chambers' Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw. Notice of funeral later.

SCHWARZMANN, ARTHUR HARLEY. On Monday, March 3, 1941, at his residence, 526 South Fairfax st., Alexandria, Va., ARTHUR HARLEY SCHWARZMANN, husband of Lelie A. Schwarzmann and father of William Schwarzmann, Mrs. Audrey Gardner and Miss Louise Schwarzmann, all of Alexandria, Va. Funeral services at his late residence on Thursday, March 6, at 2 p. m. Interment Ivy Hill Cemetery, Alexandria, Va.

TROULAND, WALTER G. On Tuesday, March 4, 1941, at his residence, 1360 Quincy st. nw., WALTER G. TROULAND, beloved husband of Madge J. Trouland and father of Walter R. Trouland and Mrs. Ruth Shaffer. Funeral from W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Thursday, March 6, at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

VERMILLION, WILLIAM E. On Monday, March 3, 1941, WILLIAM E. VERMILLION, husband of the late Regina M. Vermillion and father of Edward C. and William H. Vermillion. Services at the Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Wednesday, March 5, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

WAKEFIELD, META M. On Sunday, March 2, 1941, at her residence, 6346 33d st. nw., META M. WAKEFIELD, mother of Mrs. Albert Jaeger, Roberta Paxton, Mrs. Joseph C. Monaghan, Leslie M. Wakefield and Mrs. Frederick Schwab. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, March 5, at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

WALTERS, ANNIE. On Sunday, March 2, 1941, ANNIE WALTERS, beloved daughter of the late John and Elizabeth Walters; sister of John Walters, of 816½ 2d st. se. Funeral from the James T. Ryan funeral home, 317 Pa. ave. se., on Wednesday, March 5, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to St. Peter's Church, where mass will be offered at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

WAY, ELVA CORLISS. On Tuesday, March 4, 1941, at the home of her son, Maurice F. Way, Washington Grove, Md., ELVA CORLISS WAY, beloved wife of the late William C. Way. Remains resting at the Colonial funeral home of Wm. Reich, Pumphrey, Rockville, Md., until 3 p. m., Wednesday, March 5. Funeral services at Lyndonville, Vt., on Friday, March 7, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Lyndonville, Vt.

WHITE, ANNIE L. On Monday, March 3, 1941, at her residence, College Park, Md., ANNIE L. WHITE, beloved wife of Thomas H. White and mother of Kate, William H., Albert, Robert, Thomas W., Charles E. and Richard O. White. Services on Wednesday, March 5, at 2 p. m., at St. Andrew's Chapel, College Park, Md. Relatives and friends invited. Interment St. John's Cemetery, Beltsville, Md.

WOODRUFF, CHARLES P. On Monday, March 3, 1941, at his residence, 1349 Euclid st. nw., CHARLES P. WOODRUFF, beloved husband of Ethel Woodruff. Services at Chambers' funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Wednesday, March 5, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

ZIMMERMAN, MARTIN D. On Monday, March 3, 1941, at his residence, 1915 H st. ne., MARTIN D. ZIMMERMAN, beloved husband of Emma S. Zimmerman and father of Elaine Z. Amos, Fairman S. and Martin D. Zimmerman, jr. Memorial services will be held at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., on Wednesday, March 5, at 12:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. (Lancaster, Pa., papers please copy.)

—Deaths—

Announcements of Services by Chambers.

Deceased	Undertaker.
Cook, Silva E.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Hines, Spencer	W. W. Chambers Co.
Golden, William L.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Childs, William W.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Vermillion, William E.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Woodruff, Charles P.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Rigdon, Joseph Earl	W. W. Chambers Co.
Manon, Marius	W. W. Chambers Co.
Romberger, Benjamin W.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Hays, Wilson McKean	W. W. Chambers Co.
Ferguson, James S.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Herl, Dorothy	W. W. Chambers Co.
Richter, Josie May	W. W. Chambers Co.

FUNERAL DESIGNS.
Geo. C. Shaffer — 900 14th St. N. W. Phone NA. 0106. Expressive Floral Tributes. Moderate Prices. Open Evenings and Sundays.

GUDE BROS. CO., Florists — 1212 F St. N.W. — NAtional 4276.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS
J. WILLIAM LEE'S SONS CO. FUNERAL DIRECTORS. CREMATORIUM

BUSINESS SERVICE DIRECTORY — THE ANSWER TO WHAT CAN IT BE

ACCOUNTING
INCOME tax returns correctly prepared by ex-U. S. tax officer. Fee $1 minimum. Phone 4:45 p. m., FR. 4714 No. 8 10th st. se.

Income Tax — Returns prepared, filed. $5 up. RE. 0715.

ADVERTISING SERVICE
ADVERTISING EXPERT, writes master sales letters. Fee basis. District 6246.

AIDS FOR HEARING
HEARING aids, $10; guar. recond. Mr. Kelly, RE. 1977.

ASPHALT DRIVEWAYS.
Black Top Rds. Co. — Driveways. Tennis Courts. TIME PAYMENTS. NA. 0464.

AUTO CLUTCH AND BRAKE SERVICE
CLUTCH and Brakes. Open eves. Marvin Rand, 1324 14th st. nw.

AUTO SUPPLY AND REPAIRS.
Brake SPECIALIST. Reduced prices. Esseno Auto, ME. 9182. 8th-H nw.

BUCK'S Garage. Gen. rep., body work. CO. 10128. Rr. 1019 Col. rd. nw.

AUTO REPAIR—TRUCKS
TRUCKS auto repairs. RE. 9423. Williams' Gar., Rr. 421 L nw.

AUTO SERVICE STATION
FREE Lubrication with Oil Change. Limerick. 4430 Ben. rd.ne. LI. 5198

AUTO WINDSHIELD WIPER SERVICE
BUELL Windshield wipers and fuel pumps. 908 4th nw. ME. 5774.

BOOK SHOP.
Books WHYTE BOOK SHOP. Spanish & other foreign editions. 1707 H nw.

CEMENT—STONE WORK
CEMENT WORK All Kinds. Jerry, AT. 9266.

CHAIR REPAIRS AND SERVICE
CHAIR CANEING Upholstering. Porch rockers splinted. CLAY ARMSTRONG. 1236 10th st. nw. Phone MEtropolitan 2062.

CURTAINS LAUNDERED
CURTAINS 35c pair up. By expert. Lincoln 8219.

ELECTRIC APPLIANCE SERVICE.
Special Refrigs., washers, sweepers, radio. AT. 6971. ME. 3650.

The Washington Post

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING LOCAL RATES.

For Washington and Points Within 25 Miles of the District of Columbia. The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time ..... 20c per line
3 times ..... 19c per line
7 times ..... 16c per line
15 times ..... 14c per line

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is 2 lines, 1 time, 40c.

LOCAL RATES.

Rates per line	20c	19c	16c	14c
Words Lines	time	times	times	times
10 2	$.40	$1.14	$2.24	$4.20
15 3	.60	1.71	3.36	6.30
20 4	.80	2.28	4.48	8.40
25 5	1.00	2.85	5.60	10.50
30 6	1.20	3.42	6.72	12.60

The above rates are for consecutive insertions only. Cash rates for Situations Wanted ads are one-half of the above rates. (There is a want ad station near you.)

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES.

Ads from points more than 25 miles from the District of Columbia are: 2 times, 35c per line; 3 times, 54c per line; 7 times, 72c per line. Count 5½ words of 5 letters each to a line.

The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.

Cancellation Orders or Correction before insertions (excepting Death Notices) cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily or 4 p. m. Saturday for Sunday.

The Washington Post strives at all times to prevent insertion of fraudulent or misleading advertisements.

Information concerning any ad that proves misleading or fraudulent will be appreciated.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad-Writer

BUSINESS SERVICE Directory

ELECTRIC REPAIRS—WIRING
WI. 7274 — NEED ELECTRICIAN? Expert for repairs, wiring, etc.

FLOORS REPAIRED AND FINISHED.
GE. 8339 — Floor expert. All kinds. Wm. P. Mullen.

FLOOR REPAIRING, SANDING
MERCURIO — Floor Service. 25 Years' Experience. AT. 4417-R.

FLORIST
WILLIES — Flowers for all occasions. F. C. 836-J-11.

FUR JACKET SALE
SALE Fur Jackets greatly reduced. Alaska Fur Co., 3307 14th st. nw.

GARAGE BUILDERS
GARAGE, $149; 8x10 porch, inclosed storm sash, screens, $129. Proctor. DI. 3843.

HOMES, REPAIRS, REMODELING.
AMIGO — IMPROVEMENT CO. All kinds. Terms. LIncoln 9731.

LEATHER GOODS REPAIRING
G. W. King, Jr. — Saddlery, Trunks, etc. 811 11TH ST. N.W.

MANTELS, TILE FIREPLACES.
MARBLE — NEW AND REPAIRED. E. E. ELLETT. NA. 8731.

MOVING AND STORAGE.
Ambassador Co. — 1st Mo. Free Storage. ME. 5236.

MOVING AND TRANSFER.
Greenwood — RELIABLE; PRICES RIGHT. AT. 5346.

PAPERING AND PAINTING.
NA. 3960 — WILSON CO. General repairs. Reas. Rates.
NA. 3851 — PAPERING, PAINTING. Winter prices. White mech.

PAINTING, PAPERING, REPAIRING.
HO. 0499 — SPRAY OR BRUSH. MR. RICE. Home Repairs

PROFESSIONAL
VOICE — Placement. Radio, Concert, etc. Alberta O'Connell. EM. 1300.

PUBLIC STENOGRAPHER
ME. 2161 — STENOGRAPHIC WORK. EXT. 524. BY EXPERT.

RADIO SERVICE, REPAIRS.
RADIO TROUBLE CURED
Free est. Work guar. 3 mos. Honest prices. MID-CITY RADIO SHOP: 9-9 p.m. NA. 0777.

TYPEWRITERS
RENTALS — $3 Mo. 3 Mos., $7.50. A. P. SCOTT. DU. 5517.
Many bargains. 718 14th. REp. 2626.
TYPEWRITERS — QUICK REPAIR Reasonable.

Lost and Found 1

You can phone your "Lost and Found" ads to The Post until 11 p. m. for insertion the following morning. For The Sunday Post, Saturday, 6 p. m. ("Found" ads are published free.)

BILLFOLD, brown leather, containing money and valuable papers. Reward. WArfield 5985 after 5:30 p. m.

LOST—Brown dachshund puppy; eight months old; answers to "Rickie;" wearing old leather collar; missing since Sunday. Reward. Call EMerson 3343.

SCOTTIE—Male; all black; affectionate; name "Boy;" vic. Minn. and Pa. aves. se. Reward. AT. 4570.

WRIST WATCH, gold, Sunday eve. on Conn. ave. bet. Mass. and Penn. aves.; reward. Michigan 9748.

3 AUTOMOBILE KEYS in leather key case, vic. Conn. and Macomb st.; reward. E. B. Powell. 3220 Conn. ave. WO. 0764.

FOUND—BRACELET, silver, with small stones. Jan. 6; vicinity New York ave. Mr. Hobbs. NA. 3120, Ext. 536.

Personals 3

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own method; results effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No drugs. No surgery. DR. SOMMERWERCK. 1365 Columbia rd. AD. 0388.

IF YOU ARE BOTHERED WITH BILLS or need EXTRA money for any purpose, just give me a telephone call. You can get $100 and need repay only $1.63 per week, which includes interest, the only charge. Other amounts in proportion. Just call JACK SESSIONS. MIch. 6610.

WELL-educated young Britisher wishes to tutor children part time, any hour except 9 a. m.-6 p. m.; in exchange for rm. and board. Box M-296, Washington Post.

Motor Travel 10

AUTO TRAVEL SERVICE—Share exp. 1130 14th st. nw. Approx. N. Y., $2.50; Calif., $25; Chicago, $8. ME. 3705.

LADY, driving to California on March 10; suitable companion desired. Contact Eleanor Perry, Charles Town (Jefferson County), West Virginia.

Help—Women 11

Women—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 2-line ad costs only 20 cents.

GIRL (white), g. h. w., part time. 3232 Reservoir road northwest.

GIRL (colored), g. h. w.; live in; $7 week. 1501 Underwood st. nw.

GIRL (white or colored), housework; must have good references. 1011 K st. ne.

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE—To train for waitress work. Apply 5109 Ga. ave. nw.

HOUSEKEEPER (white), 25 to 40; 2 children 5, 9; live in; $25 mo. DE. 3826. Mrs. Raley, 4105 12th st. ne.

OPENINGS—Cooks, maids, $7-$10 week. RUPHER'S AGENCY, 1837 11th st. nw.

WE HAVE openings for 2 energetic women over 31, with neat appear. and average ability. RE. 0795 for appointment.

WOMAN—White; g. h. w., cooking. Call FR. 1499 between 11:30 and 3:30 p. m.

SECRETARIES, legal and general commercial experience; 10 openings, immediately; exper. and beginners. Miss WHITE Boyd's, 1333 F.

WANTED—Bright young ladies for sales work; high school graduates preferred. Apply Nedick's, 15th st. and New York ave., bet. 10 and 4 for interview.

SECRETARIES

Beginners and experienced secretaries and stenographers, apply at once—need 15-25 daily NOW. Miss YOUNG, Personnel Service, 1311 G St.

LADY

With car, to handle hostess demonstration work of cleaning equipment in Washington and nearby towns for national concern; positively no canvassing; thorough training; no investment; good earnings. Write sales manager for appointment. Box 355, Washington Post.

These Women! By d'Alessio

"We'll be some time yet, I'm afraid—it's juror number five's birthday!"

Help—Men 12

Men—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today, place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 2-line ad costs only 20 cents.

ARCHITECT, full-time services on residential design and field supervision for Operative Builder. Call Waverly Taylor, Inc., NA. 1040.

BARBER WANTED at once to run shop; one who is out of draft age; apply 758 9th st. se.

BARBER—Steady, $25 guar. and commission. 1010 King st., Alexandria, Va.

BARBER (married), $25 guar. and comm. Investment Bldg., 15th and K sts. nw.

BARBER (white), steady; good haircutter, 2400 Mt. Vernon ave., Alexandria, Va.

BARBER (colored), white trade. F. A. Babb, 601 D st. nw.

BARBER (union member), steady; guarantee and comm. 1710 G st. nw.

BARBERS—Guaranteed good salary; excellent shop location; apply at once, 1342 New York ave. nw.

BARBER, American preferred; $22 guarantee and comm. 1328½ 14th st. nw.

BARBER—Steady job; $25 and comm. Paul's Barber Shop, 851 Upshur st. nw. Call GE. 7486 after 9 p. m.

BARBERS (3)—One steady, one eve.; one Sat. and Sunday. 3545 Ga. ave. nw.

BARBER, first class; steady job, 805 14th st. nw. Yinsling & Johnson.

BARBER—Steady; $20 guarantee. Apply at once. Foxshop, 1344 G st. nw.

BARBER—$25 week guar.; second chair; 1½ days off week. 5022 Ga. ave. nw.

BARBER—Steady; guar. $18; 60% over $36. Mr. Moore, 711 9th st. nw. 36c shop. ME. 6456.

CLERK-TRUCK DRIVER (white), over 21, for grocery store; experience and references. 4900 Wisconsin ave. nw.

CURB SERVICE ATTENDANT, some high school education; references required. 5109 Georgia ave. nw.

EXPERIENCED REAL ESTATE SALESMAN—To sell valuable acreage and houses built during depression, at $2,000 to $5,000 less than new-house values. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. DI. 5230

GAS STATION clerk, office exper., college training; good opportunity. Miss FOX, Personnel Service, 1311 G.

INSTRUMENT MAKER or first-class mechanic; steady work. Bowen & Co., Bethesda, Md.

MAN, first-class ladies' tailor. Apply 1708 Conn. ave. nw.

PHOTO coupon men: best proposition in town. Albee Studio, 1436 G st. nw.

PRESSER, exper., with driver's permit. Petworth Cleaners, 826 Upshur st. nw.

RADIO SERVICE MEN, experienced; permanent positions. Apply Star Radio Co., Mr. Barstow.

SALESMAN, with car, for all or part-time work; fine opportunity for large earnings. Apply between 10 and 12 noon, 1351 Wallach place nw., 14th st., between T and You.

WANTED—Baker of fancy cakes and French pastries, middle-aged, sober habits. Shuman's Bakery, 516 King st., Alexandria, Va.

WANTED—Bright young men for sales work; high school graduates preferred. Apply Nedick's, 15th st. and New York ave. bet. 10 and 4 for interview.

WANTED—An expert cleaner and spotter. Write Verne, the Tailor, Fort Bragg, N.C.

WE HAVE a number of positions open for boys and young men, 16 to 23 years of age, with or without bicycles. Please report immediately to J. D. CRAWFORD, 1317 New York ave. nw.

NEW HOME SERVICE

Three neat-appearing white men for rug shampoo department. Excellent earnings on piece-work basis. Apply 2d floor 1496 H st. ne., Wed., 9:30 a. m. NO OTHER TIME

Men of Good Character

21 years of age or over, residing in Washington at least one year, to join FREE class for identification card. Apply 12:30 p. m. See MR. CRUZE.

BELL CAB CO.
1317 L ST. N.W.
METROPOLITAN 1727.

Sightseeing Lecturer

The Gray Line Motor Tours has opening for a man between 21 and 50. Must be American-born, naturalized citizen and a resident of Metropolitan Washington for the last 2 years, at least. We prepare you for training school examination. Guide license MUST be obtained before starting work.

SEE MR. CULLIMORE
BETWEEN 10 A. M. AND 3 P. M.
GRAY LINE DISPATCHER'S OFFICE
1253 23RD STREET N.W.

Employment Agencies 14

FIRST CLASS colored couple; good wages. Ladies' Exchange, 1706 De Sales st. nw.

Situations—Women 16

LADY—Excellent bus. exp.; guest house, apt. house mgr., tea room, club or fraternity; A-1 reference. Write Mrs. Corlin, 1750 Lanier pl. nw.

COLORED GIRL wants day's work or g. h. w. District 6040.

COLORED GIRL wishes morning, part time or day's work; city refs. AT. 3771.

COLORED WOMAN wants day's work; care of children; stay nights; references. Call Mrs. Adams, TAylor 6834.

COLORED GIRL desires job for g. h. w. ME. 7036. Call from 8:30 to 12 o'clock.

COL. GIRL desires day's work; good laundress or housecleaning only. AT. 5721.

GIRL, colored, excel. cleaner, to clean apts. mornings; refs. GE. 0759.

GIRL wants ladies or child's laundry to do at home. Call LIn. 5194.

WAITRESS (colored) wants day or night work. Call after 12, HObart 7836.

Situations—Men 17

CARPENTER work wanted; contract or day; work guaranteed. Steele, ME. 3880.

MAN, young, 3 yrs. Eng. School, machine arch. and topo. drafting. WA. 8458.

MAN, lt. col.; refs., wants g. h. w., cleaning only; empl. cple.; live in. EM. 0361.

TRUCK HELPER, electrician's helper or handy man around store; white. Box M-297, Washington Post.

COL. man wishes job as chef-cook, good percentage man; also butcher, baker, etc.; excellent references. LI. 8079.

YOUNG MAN, col., position as chauffeur; rel., sober, exp.; refs. DI. 4075.

Instructions 19

S. S. — Welding School, 913 Selim rd., Silver Spring, Md. SH. 2114.

Instructions 19

CALCULATING MACHINES
Exam. expected SOON—all machines; experienced instructors; late machines: Friden, Marchant, Comptometer, Burroughs, Monroe. New classes this week.
BOYD CIVIL SERVICE SCHOOL
1333 F St. N.W. — NA. 2338.

Money-to-Loan 26

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. No adv. arrangements necessary. Lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

NEED MONEY?

Bring your problem to a responsible company with thousands of satisfied customers. We make loans on D. C., nearby Maryland and Virginia property without excessive title charges or appraisal fees. Also endorsed, co-maker and collateral loans. Low rates. Easy terms. Prompt and confidential service.

SECURITY FINANCE CORP.
838 Investment Building. — DI. 8672.

Personal Loan Cos. 26A

Operating Under Uniform Small Loan Laws

A FRIENDLY LOAN SERVICE.
H. G. ZWALLY, MANAGER.
AYARES SMALL LOAN CO., INC.
7902 Georgia Ave. — SH. 3700.

PHONE FOR A SIGNATURE LOAN

ANY AMOUNT UP TO $300
LOW MONTHLY PAYMENTS

$60—Pay $3	$200—Pay $10
$100—Pay $5	$260—Pay $13
$160—Pay $8	$300—Pay $15

AND INTEREST
PHONE OR SEE US TODAY
2 CONVENIENT LOCATIONS

CREDIT SERVICE, INC.
8513 Georgia Ave. — SHep. 3567
LOAN SERVICE, INC.
3327 Rhode Island Ave — HObart 6028

ONE DAY TELEPHONE SERVICE FOR YOU!

YOU CAN BORROW UP TO $300 ON YOUR OWN SIGNATURE ONLY
NO COMAKERS OR OTHER SECURITY REQUIRED

EASY PAYMENT SCHEDULE
$100 you repay $7.04 per month
$200 you repay $14.08 per month
$300 you repay $21.11 per month
Above payments include all charges.

MARYLAND PERSONAL BANKERS
7912 Georgia Ave.
Silver Spring, Maryland. — SH. 2852

6 WAYS TO OBTAIN THE CASH YOU NEED

Integrity Loans—Auto Loans—Household Goods Loans—Systematic Debt-Reduction Loans—Emergency Loans—Purchase Loans.

DOMESTIC Finance Corporation

A SMALL LOAN COMPANY

Silver Spring, Md. — 7302 Georgia Ave. Phone SHep. 5450
ROSSLYN, VA. — Arlington Tr. Bldg. 2nd Fl., Chest. 6304
MT. RAINIER, MD. — 3201 R. I. Ave. Mich. 4474
Alexandria, Va. — 103 S. Wash. St. Phone ALex. 1715

"A FRIENDLY PLACE TO BORROW"

A New Personal Loan Company

SIGNATURE LOANS

NO co-signers, NO furniture, NO automobile needed in most cases.

INTEREST AS SET by uniform small loan law of Maryland is our ONLY Charge.

PRIVACY and PROMPTNESS ASSURED.

$25—You Repay $2.50 per month
$50—You Repay $3.53 per month
$100—You Repay $7.04 per month
$200—You Repay $14.08 per month
$300—You Repay $21.11 per month
Nothing Else to Pay

FRIENDSHIP Personal Loan Co.

8302 Wisconsin Ave.—Near Hot Shoppes Opp. Car & Bus Terminals
Phone Bill Fraser—WI. 2660

Rooms—Furnished 30

A FRONT rm. for gentleman; priv. lav.; priv. ent.; $30. 6202 12th nw. 4½ blks cars. RA. 7622.

A NICE neighborhood; Chevy Chase, D. C., nr. 33rd and Nebraska; beautiful rm., adj. bath; priv. ent.; $25; gentleman. WO. 8369.

ALTURAS, 1500 16th st. nw.—Attractively furn. dbl. rms.; near showers; 24-hour elevator and hotel service; $40-$45.

A PRIVATE residence; spacious rm.; suit 1-2; adj. bath, shower; res. LI. 3429-J.

ARLINGTON—Front twin bedrm. comf. homelike; 15 min. D. C.; 10c bus; $35; 2 gentlemen. Jackson 1878-M.

ARLINGTON, VA.—Single or double front room, next bath; convenient transp.; garage avail. CH. 1474.

ATTR. 2d fl. rm., next bath; also other rm., 6220-30-32 S921 16th nw. O'Hemes.

ATTRACTIVELY furn. single room; new home; conv. trans.; $25. WO. 7878.

B ST. N.E., 1716—New corner house; 2-rm. suite, next bath; suitable 2 or 3 adults; $40. LI. 2777-W.

BROOKLAND, 901 Hamlin st. ne.—Single room; use of garage; $16 mo. DU. 2366

CATHEDRAL nr. Cona.—Attr. front rm.; bath; quiet dek. home; gentleman; $30. AD. 3584.

CH. CH. (off Conn.), 3716 Jenifer st. nw.—Twin bedrm. lg. clo. $18 each, $22.50 dbl.

CH. CH., MD. (4717 Morgan dr.)—Attr. master bedrm., priv. b.; couple or men; $50.

CHEVY CHASE, MD.—3d fl., bright front rm., priv. bath, shower; 1½ blocks bus; reasonable. WI. 1873.

CHEVY CHASE—Attr. rm. for gentleman; gentile; pri. fam.; conv. trans. EM. 4108.

CH. CH., D. C.—Lge. south rm.; new dec.; nr. bus; gentleman. WOod. 2325.

CLOSE-IN—Walk Govt. dept.; twin room; real home; $18 ea. DU. 7440—DI. 2836.

COLUMBIA RD.-18TH—Nicely furn. room in well-kept house; small family; no other roomers; men only. CO. 2634.

COMFORTABLE bright studio room; in NW.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

Continued From Preceding Page.

New—Near Navy Yard.
1620-1622 D ST. S.E.
2 and 3 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and screened porch. Basement with separate gas heating units and laundry facilities. Refrigerators, $42.50 and $47.50.
F. A. BLUMER.
617 Pa. Ave. S.E. FRanklin 1088

2501 Calvert St. N. W.
OPPOSITE THE SHOREHAM.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath..... $45.00
3 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch.... $50.00
WEAVER BROS., INC.
Washington Bldg. Dist. 8300.

THE CAVALIER
3300 16TH STREET N.W.
Corner apartment with southeast exposure. Large living and bedrooms, junior dining room, kitchen and bath. Dressing closet with in-a-door bed off living room. Electricity included in rent. $72.50. COlumbia 3600.

1400 SOMERSET PL. N.W.
2 rms., din., kit., bath, Murphy bed $61.50
Utilities Furnished.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

We Invite Comparison
1411 14TH ST. N.W.
New building! Cross-ventilated, spacious rooms, plenty closet space. One bedroom, dinette, kitchen and bath, $37.50 to $42.50. Adults only. Call Resident Manager, RA. 7236.

1401 SHERIDAN ST. N.W.
1 rm., din., kit., bath. Murphy bed. Gas and elec. included. $48
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

TUNLAW GARDENS
2514-16 Tunlaw Rd. N. W.
3806-3822 Davis Pl. N. W.
2517-19 39th Street N. W.
2 rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath, with 3 and 4 closets per unit, from $61. New building with all latest features of comfort and convenience.
ALL UTILITIES INCLUDED IN RENT.
Resident Manager.
WEAVER BROS., INC.
Washington Bldg. Dist. 8300

See These Select
Apartments
University Village
4016 8th St. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath, screened porch. Heat and hot water included in rent..... $50
5623 1st St. N.W.
2 rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath..... $42.50
2209 40th St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath..... $42.50
5615 First Place N.W.
Apt. No. 2—2 rooms, dinette, kitchen and porch. Refrigeration.
All apartments above have screened porches.
BOSS & PHELPS
1417 K St. N.W. NA. 9300

Wanted Apartments 47A

GENTLEMAN desires unfurnished modern 1-room apartment in Connecticut ave. neighborhood for immediate occupancy. 930. EM. 1422, ext. 3.

Offices—Rent 50

ENTIRE office or desk space; attrac. furn. office. 331 Bond Bldg. NA. 7914.

FRONT OFFICE SPACE, 500 square feet, second floor. 1422 K st. nw. RE. 1975.

MEDICAL SCIENCE BLDG.
Corner Vermont Ave. and L St. N.W.
Most attractive single or double suites available immediately. E. QUINCY SMITH, INC., 909 15th st. nw.

DOCTOR OR DENTIST
First-floor apt. in prominent bldg. An excellent location on 16th st. at Columbia rd. Wired for X-ray. Ample parking.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NAtional 2345.

Business Places—Rent 52

SILVER SPRING, MD.—Shop, workroom, or light manufacturing, in brick bldg., at floor 11,000 sq. ft.; $30. 2371.

Houses—Furnished 54

MILMARSON PL. NW., 10—Lovely det. 8 rooms, 2 baths; nicely furn.; recreation rm.; auto. heat; gar., etc. RA. 2838.

NEW 5-ROOM BRICK, oil burner; air-condition; auto. h. w.; $75. CH. 0080.

1384 E ST. NE.—6 rooms, tile bath, gas heat, elec.; nicely furn.; good location; $80. Wm. M. Preservres & Co., 402 8th st. ne.

Want to Rent Houses 55A

DESIRED by 3 adults, furn. house or apt.; nw. sec.; 3 mos. from Apr. 1. WI. 4230.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

AIR cond.; detached center-hall brick; 3 bedr., 2½ b.; recr. rm.; $140. EM. 1203.

BRIGHTWOOD—Semidet. brick, 8 rooms, oil heat, garage; reduc. MAY REALTY CO. RA. 2200; evenings, GE. 0518.

BRIGHTWOOD—Reduced to $30, modern det. semidet. brick; refrig.; garage. WASHINGTON REALTY CO. GE. 8300.

BROWN ST. NW., 3302 (1 block west of 16th st., at Monroe)—New, mod., 5 rms. and bath home; recreation rm., porch; auto. heat. Avail. Mar. 15. $65. TE. 4067.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—By owner, 6 rms., 1 ba.; 6 rms., 2 bas.; 7 rms., 2 bas. (1 bedrm. and ba. 1st floor); 8 rms., 2 bas.; 10 rms., 2½ bas.; parquetry floors throughout; living room 27x26, and spacious sun parlor. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. NW. Dis. 5230. Office also open 7 a. m. to 9 p. m.

DUPLEX (18 Todd pl. ne., nr. R. I. ave. and N. Capitol st.)—Newly recond., 5 rooms, hot-water heat, electric refrig. cabinet; auto. hot water. $42.50. Dl. 7739 or WO. 7176.

HAWTHORNE ST. NW., 3103 (off 32nd st., bet. Cathedral and Garfield)—3 bedrms., 2 baths; large living rm. with fireplace, spacious dining rm., kitchen, large open porch; lovely sun porch on 2nd fl.; maid's quarters, equipped laundry rm., built-in garage. On quiet st., restricted residential neighborhood; immediate occupancy. MR. BAKER, NA. 2440.

NAVAL CONF'R. transf.; vacant; 1934 38th st. nw., 6 rms., bath; near all schools; oil heat; slps. porch; gar.; $79. WO. 8309.

TK. PK., MD.—5 rm. bungalow, nearly new; conven. schools. SH. 5160-J.

613 QUINTANA Pl. N.W.
2-story semidetached brick dwelling; 6 rooms and bath with shower; built-in garage; excellent condition; $65.
GEORGE P. HAHN, INC.
814 F St. N.W. NAt. 3964.

3118 CHANNING ST. N. E.
BUNGALOW, 6 rms. and bath, finished 2nd flr., excel. cond. throughout. Nr. Blandensburg rd. Only $50. DIXIE REALTY CO. NA. 6800.

2241 WISCONSIN AVE.
$85.75 6 rooms, 2 baths. All modern improvements. Garage.
American Security & Trust Co.
15th and Pa. Ave. N.W. NA. 6818.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
7 rooms, 2 baths, recre. room, 2 screened porches, gar., attic, heat; situated on large wooded lot, in quiet neighborhood $100
FRANK S. PHILLIPS. DIST. 1411.

MICHIGAN PARK
(Near Catholic University.)
Perry pl. ne.—6 rooms, brick and stone, 1½ baths; oil heat; 2 years old; tile-floated throughout; $70. Call Mr. Carter, DUpont 3288.
BRADLEY, BEALL & HOWARD, INC.
National 0271. Southern Bldg.

BURLEITH.
SEVERAL DESIRABLE HOMES IN THIS DELIGHTFUL COMMUNITY. 6 ROOMS AND BATH. $65 UP. SOME WITH PORCHES, GARAGES; ELEC. REFRIGERATION. NEAR PAROCHIAL, GRADE AND HIGH SCHOOLS. RESIDENT MANAGER. 3544 S ST. N.W. WO. 0471.
SHANNON & LUCHS,
1505 H St. N.W. NATIONAL 2345.

8700 HARRIS ST.
MT. RAINIER, MD.
Frame bungalow, 6 rooms, 2 baths, full basement, new gas range, large yard; conversions to 2 apartments and schools. $32.50.
MT. VERNON CORP. NA. 9434.

Suburban—Rent 58

ARDMORE, MD.—7 rms., ba., furnace ht., elec. range; $30; large lot. NA. 5371.

ALEXANDRIA, VA.—Two beautifully restored Colonial homes: 4 bedrms., 2 baths; $75 to $100; auto. heat; available immed.
EDGEHAVEN, VA.—3 bedrms., 2 baths, large lot, $100.
HELEN R. MARSHALL.
518 King St., Alex. ALex. 3801—TE. 4369.

ARLINGTON—New brick home, 6 rooms; air-cond. oil heat; bus at door; convenient to schools and stores. CH. 3814.

Suburban, Rent or Sale 58B

MD., VA.—Reduced terms, rent. Enjoy life—save money; mgr. our bargains. N. E. BYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave. NA. 7907.

Wanted-to-Rent 62

LIST YOUR HOUSES WITH US.
LOUIS P. SHOEMAKER.
1719 E St. N.W. NA. 1166.

Real Estate Loans 62A

CHAS. S. SHREVE.
Real Estate.
1001 15th St. N.W.
Phone NA. 2234.
First Mortgage Loans.

MONEY ON SECOND TRUST.
We will buy second-trust notes. D. C., nearby Md. or Va. Reasonable rates.
NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INVEST. CORP.
1313 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5633.

CONSULT US ABOUT YOUR
CONSTRUCTION LOANS
F. H. A. LOANS
TERM LOANS
Or about funds available for purchase of second-trust notes, without obligation.
REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE & GUARANTY CORPORATION.
1610 K St. N.W. NA. 1403.

Sale Houses 66

ACT QUICK—Center-hall, $12,000, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, 2-car garage; Shepherd Park; truly a bargain. Call Mr. Tucker, ME. 2918 or RA. 1044.

BURLEITH, 1934 38th st. nw., near Western High—Rec. rm., sleeping pch.; $7,950. Like new; Cooley-built home; 3 bedrms.; oil heat, gar.; wooded lot. WO. 9309.

BUY HOMES built during depression and save $2,000 to $5,000 on house; as income producer pays better than first mortgages. FULTON R. GORDON, 1427 Eye St. N.W., DI. 5230.

CLEVELAND PARK, 3612 Macomb St.—6 bedrms. and bath; fine old residence; substantially built, on large level wooded lot. Close to shopping, schools and transportation. Reasonable terms to responsible buyer.
W. C. & A. N. MILLER DEVELOPMENT CO.
1119 17th St. N.W. DI. 4464.

GLOVER PARK—Semidetached brick, 6 rooms, bath, 2 inclosed porches, gar., auto. heat; $7,750. $250 cash.
A. D. CRUMBAUGH.
4806 Wis. Ave. WO. 1-3-6-4.

GLOVER PARK, 3844 W Place N.W.—6-room home, gas heat, large lot. Practically new; sell at sacrifice. Owner, EM. 9544.

HOUSE located in desirable nw. section. 6 rooms, bath, 2 screened porches, h.-w. h., completely redecorated. $300 cash, balance like rent. Owner. RA. 6426.

JENIFER ST., Near Wisconsin Ave.—8-room, semi-detached. Large side yard. House perfect condition. Priced to sell for quick sale; $7,500.
ROGERS REAL ESTATE
804 F St. N.W. NA. 8137.

LET US SELL or RENT YOUR HOUSE.
JAMES E. TUCKER.
907 13th St. N.W. ME. 2526 or RA. 1044.

NEW four-bedroom brick, $10,950—Real center-hall plan Colonial, with DEN AND LAVATORY ON 1st FLOOR. On wooded lot in Chevy Chase, Md., west of Conn. ave., near three schools. Air-conditioned heat with oil burner, slate roof, insulated attic. Only two available at this low price.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. National 2345.

OWNER leaving city; beautiful home on Wyoming ave. bet. 18th and 19th sts.; 11 rms., 3 baths; oil burner; insulated; 2-car brick garage; Colonial front porch; full basement with bath; priced very reasonable, including furniture; can be inspected by appointment.
INTERSTATE BANKING CORP.
Woodward Bldg. RE. 2750. Mr. Drain.

ORIGINAL COLONIAL FLOUNDER HOUSE.
321 South Lee st., Alex., Va.—Completely restored 6 bedrms., 4 baths, 4 open fireplaces, random width flooring, new oil h.-w. heat system; lovely planted garden; $8,500. Alex. 2936.

PETWORTH, D. C.—7-room house with all modern improvements; $7,000. J. A. MOSS, 729 Shepherd st. nw. GE. 7671.

WOODMOOR, MD.—8-room bungalow with fireplace on large wooded lot. $7,000. R. R. Moss, 209 Hillmoor dr. SH. 6333.

NEAR 36TH AND MASS. AVE.
This delightful new detached colonial house is well adapted for entertaining; spacious center hall, living and dining rooms with screened porch, connecting breakfast room; first floor den and lavatory; 4 lovely bedrooms and 2 baths finished; and heated attic; maid's quarters; 2-car garage; attractive lot, 158 feet deep. Terms. Phone G. F. MIKKELSON & SON, owner. WO. 1156.

BETHESDA, MD.
NEW CAPE COD BRICK
7 rms., 2 baths, lavatory on 1st floor, elec. refrig., oil burner; gar., large front porch; 60x100. Priced right.
THOS. E. JARRELL CO., Realtors.
721 10th St. N.W. NA. 0785.
Evenings call GE. 0033.

CRESTWOOD
Bordering Rock Creek Park
3731 SHEPHERD ST. N.W.
A striking new home of 7 rooms, 2½ baths, including breakfast nook, library, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and lavatory. Built-in garage. Delightful surroundings with conveniences nearby.
OPEN & LIGHTED DAILY & SUNDAY
Out 16th St. N.W. to Shepherd St., left 1½ blocks to property.
J. WESLEY BUCHANAN. ME. 1143.

$8,750 UNDERWOOD NW.—Attrac. det. brick; 6 charming rooms, tile bath and shower; auto. heat, porches, garage; lot 50x100; reconditioned like new; terms. Call till 9 p. m.
Leo Bernstein & Co. MEt. 5400.

418 PEABODY ST. N. W.
On a delightful street of semidetached homes yet only ½ square to express bus on main highway to center of city. Near all conveniences and 2 new schools. 7 rooms, bath, garage; gas refr. In nice condition. Priced low, this is a real home buy. Convenient terms to responsible purchaser. Call J. B. Cullins, RA. 0469 or WALTER A. BROWN, 1418 Eye st. nw. NA. 1652.

SILVER SPRING, MD.
6-room, 2-bath brick home. Screened porch, oil air-conditioned heat, attached garage; slate roof; beautiful wooded corner lot; reasonable price and terms.
SILVER SPRING REALTY.
8632 Colesville Rd. SH. 7162.

$6,250
200-210 36TH ST. S.E.
New semidetached bricks of 5 rooms (2 bedrooms) and tile bath. Full basements. Automatic heat. Can be financed through FHA or other plans.
OPEN & LIGHTED DAILY & SUNDAY
Out Pa. Ave. S.E., across new bridge to Minnesota Ave., left on Minnesota to 36th St. and homes.
J. WESLEY BUCHANAN. ME. 1143.

PETWORTH—$7,500
A substantial 20-ft. brick row house in beautiful condition, close to Grant Circle, churches, schools and all conveniences. Includes living room, dining room, big, bright kitchen with new linoleum and pantry; 3 nice bedrooms, 2 rear porches; auto. heat; garage.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS. DIST. 1411.

$7,250—VACANT
North Capitol st. near Mich. ave.—A Colonial brick, exceptionally well built, six large rooms and tile bath, hot-water heat with Bryant gas boiler; double rear porches; built-in garage. An ideal home that can be purchased on very attractive terms.
JOHN F. DONOHOE & SONS
314 Penna. Ave. S.E.

$10,950
DET. BRK.—NEARLY 1 ACRE GROUND.
Corner on Piney Branch rd. (extended). Only 4 yrs. old. Center-hall planned, 8 rooms, bath, 1st floor lavatory and library, 3 bedrooms, recreation rm.; G. E. oil burner with summer and winter hookup; O. E. refrig.; 2 screen porches, 2-car garage; screened, weather-stripped, furred and insulated; beautifully wooded grounds. A truly lovely home at a real sacrifice.
L. T. GRAVATTE
729 15th St. Realtor. NA. 0783.

$12,500—BARNABY WOODS.
On a wooded knoll with lovely view of D. C. park and semi homes affording exceptionally refined environment at moderate cost; comparatively new center-hall brick, 6 splendid rooms, 3 bedrooms, 2 tile baths, finished attic, paneled 1st-floor den, maid's room and bath, ultramodern kitchen, AUTOMATIC AIR CONDITIONING, built-in garage. At the price asked, it represents an outstanding value and you will do well to investigate. THOMAS J. FISHER & CO., INC., REALTORS. DI. 6430.

BRIGHTWOOD—REDUCED.
$5,650 Hamilton St. N.W., near 6th. Five rooms, bath, enclosed porches, gar., etc. Beautifully reconditioned. Call till 9 p. m.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. ME. 5400.

Sale Houses 66

CAPITOL HILL—10 ROOMS
$8,000
This charming semidetached brick home, just off East Capitol st., is in immaculate condition and in one of the city's most convenient locations. A total of 10 rms., 2 baths, 2 side porches, 2 kitchens, dry cellar, h.-w. h. with blower, 2-car garage. You must see this distinct value in order to appreciate. Mr. BOUCHER for appointment.
R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 N. Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6730.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
4 BEDROOMS—$6,750
6217 WESTERN AVE. N.W.
Attractive detached bungalow-type home with two bedrooms and bath on first floor, two bedrooms upstairs. Two porches. Fireplace. Hardy irees and shrubbery. An excellent opportunity in an unsurpassed location. Easy terms.
OPEN & LIGHTED DAILY & SUNDAY
2 blocks east of Chevy Chase Circle, between Runnymeade and Tennyson.
J. WESLEY BUCHANAN. ME. 1143.

COLORED—Near 13th and R sts. nw.; 7 rms., h.-w. h., cellar, gar.; $5,950. DE. 1160.

COLORED—Near 15th and You sts. nw.; 6 rooms; hot-water heat, garage. $5,950. Your terms. Call DEcatur 1160.

Wanted—Houses 67

CASH for houses, brick or frame, white or colored; D. C. only; immed. settlement. E. A. Garver, Dt. 4008, 1136 Vt. ave. nw.

CONSULT AND DEAL WITH A REALTOR. We can obtain the best cash price for your D. C. property, large or small—white or colored.
808 N Cap. E. A. HUMPHRIES. NA. 0678.

Sale, Rent or Exchange 68

BIG LIST in and out D. C. reduced, terms, rent. State what you have and wish. N. E. BYON CO., 1216 New York ave.

Sale Lots 69

ARLINGTON—18 choice residential lots with all improvements, incl. sidewalks. A wonderful opportunity for those who wish to build in spring or summer. Will sell 1 or all for $800 each. Terms to suit purchaser. Glebe 0434 after 6 p. m.

BEAUTIFUL home sites, ½ to ¾ acre lots at 3 cents per square foot in a restricted subdivision. Terms, $50 down and $20 month. Roberts E. Latimer, GE. 1270.

LARGE bldg. site near Univ. of Maryland. Restricted area. W. C. Clay. WA. 2138.

HIGH ON ARLINGTON RIDGE.
Fully improved, large tree-covered lots to suit your home and purse. 2301 South Arlington Ridge rd., Arlington, Va.

LOTS OF LOTS
If you need a building lot be sure to consult this office; prices $500 to $1,500. Branch office, 3601 Alabama ave. se. Open 6:30 to 8:30 p. m. LIn. 1000.
ADELBERT W. LEE
1343 H St. N.W. Dis. 4800.

Suburban for Sale 70

BARGAIN AT $6,950—6-room, 3-bedroom home (1 bedroom, first floor); oil heat, slate roof, garage; close to buses, schools, stores; 2 blocks from Georgia ave.; convenient terms.
SUBURBAN REALTY CO. SH. 4161.

DO YOU WANT an exceptionally well-built Colonial brick home in restricted residential section of Arlington? On selected wooded lot. Oil heat, air-cond.; rec. room with fireplace; lav. first floor; built-in garage; convenient to everything; 15 minutes from D. C. Offered at very attractive price. 1511 Edison st. (turn right, off Wash. blvd., 1½ blocks). CH. 5067.

GREENWAY DOWNS, Falls Church, Va. New brick colonial, 3 bedrms., large liv. rm., din. rm., built-in china closets, kit., inclosed back pch.; oil air-cond. heat, attached gar.; conv. location. Price and terms reas. Owner, Falls Ch. 1922.

MT. RAINIER—New, 6 rms., 1½ baths; a. m. i.; oil heat; gar.; fine location; 2 schools; $6,950; $500 cash; balance like rent. Call Owner for appt., WA. 6269.

NEARBY VA.—A rare opportunity; brick home, less than year old; 3 unusually lg. bedrms.; $7,250, easy terms. Call Alpert Wieneke, Ardmore, Md. RYatts. 5234.

NEARBY MD.—9 rooms, bath, hot-water heat, garage; easy terms. Call Alpert Wieneke, Ardmore, Md. RYatts. 5234.

NEARBY VA., 10c bus. Frame bungalow, splendid condition, 4 rooms and bath, 1st floor; 2 rooms, 2d floor; basement; oil burner, garage. Rents $50 a month. Price, $4,750. A good investment. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1101 N. Irving st., Arlington, Va. CH. 0070. Closed Sunday.

NEW BUNGALOWS and homes of variety. Small cash, $50 mo. Consult us for home needs. Franklin Realty Co., SH. 5430.

TAKOMA PARK, MD. (905 Carroll Ave.)—6-rm. bungalow, fine cond.; hot-water oil heat; auto. hot water. Large lot; nr. bus, stores; partly furn. if desir.; owner.

31 ACRES with a 7-room house on a hill in a grove of beautiful mature oak trees. This house has 4 fireplaces, new oil heating plant, bath, city elec., and is in good repair. The setting offers great possibilities, and the land is rolling and watered by a spring-fed stream. In a neighborhood of fine estates, 15 miles from Washington. Price, $17,500; $2,000 down; balance $75 per mo. See MASON HIRST, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia Pike. Phone Alexandria 5812. Closed Sundays.

LOTS OF GROUND.
5-room bungalow; large combination garage and work shop; chicken house; vegetable garden; flower garden. Hedge and fence all around the property. Asking $4,950; an excellent home, close to District. C. W. Clever Co., Inc., 1123 N. Irving st., Arlington, Va.

SILVER SPRING, $6,950
New 6-room brick, 3 bedrooms and bath, large living and dining room, full basement, porch, fireplace. Near main shopping center and schools; fine residential section. Easy terms. Call MR. McCRACKEN, SH. 6461.

ARLINGTON—$5,990.
New brick bungalow; oil heat, full basement; small cash payment, balance like rent; located very desirably at 9th and Edison sts. CH. 4121-OX. 1248.

FAIRLAND, MD.
$4,500—Bungalow, 5 rooms and bath; h.-w. h.; front and rear porches; 1½ acres; 5 miles from Silver Spring, 4½ miles from Beltsville. Easy terms.
SILVER SPRING REALTY.
8633 Colesville Rd. SH. 7162.

Looking for a Stone House?
We have for sale, on a lot 96x130, a more than usually desirable fully insulated stone Cape Cod house, age 3 years, having a living room, dining room, kitchen, 1 bedroom and bath on first floor, with 2 bedrooms, bath, second floor; steel casement windows; oil-stoker-fired heat; full basement, large screened porch, attached 1-car garage; 2 blocks to transportation; 10c fare zone; 15 minutes by automobile from 14th st. and Constitution ave.; near schools, churches and shopping center. If interested, call J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, 1501 Columbia pike, OHestnut 1341.

$375 DOWN
VIRGINIA BUNGALOW
Here is a beautiful brick Cape Cod bungalow on a wooded lot. Ready in April. 22-foot living room with fireplace; full-sized dining room and kitchen. Both bedrooms large enough for twin beds. Screened-in porch; 9x10 sewing or child's room over porch. Oil heat, full-sized basement. Will accept above small down payment if you can pay $55 per month.
JAMES M. DOYLE
3501 North 15th St. CH. 1074.
1 Square From N. Wash. Blvd. at Illinois.

INSPECT
Belle Haven
Virginia
Overlooking the Potomac, 15 minutes' delightful ride to Washington via Mt. Vernon Memorial Highway.
FAVORITE HOME COMMUNITY
HOMES AND HOMESITES NOW AVAILABLE
GOLF—TENNIS—SWIMMING
JOSEPH K. SEIDLE, Inc.
108 N. Patrick St. Alex. 1600.

Sale Acreage 72

44 ACRES, located just out of the corporate limits of Falls Church, with nice stream of water running through it. Large trees, oak and pine; a very attractive old house site. This property would make a very high-class subdivision. Within 20 min. Wash. $300 per acre.
B. M. BRIDWELL.
Colonial Estates, East Falls Church, Va. Telephone Falls Church 1343.

Trailer Tintypes

Sale Acreage 72

157 ACRES, located intersection Lee blvd. and Annandale rd., nearby Va., 8 miles from White House; frontage almost mile on Lee blvd.; can be divided to suit; sewers and water available.
M. LAZO, Exclusive Agent.
14 S. Glebe Rd., Arlington. CH. 7777.

Sale—Farms-Land 73

CLOSE-IN FARM of 385 acres of rolling land, 13 miles from Washington, over fine roads. About 100 acres of good farm land, bal. wooded. The house sits on a hill, well back from the road, and has 10 rooms, bath, furnace, elec., and phone. Cow barn, horse barn, chicken houses and other farm buildings. Easily accessible from the city and located conveniently with respect to schools, stores and churches. Price, $22,500; $7,500 down, assume Federal farm loan, bal. $75 per mo. See MASON HIRST, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia Pike. Phone Alexandria 5812. Closed Sundays.

EARLY AMERICAN colonial, modernized, commanding view of river, $11,500, terms.
THE MARYLAND REALTY CO.
915 10th St. N.W. NA. 8095.

INTENSIVE TRUCK FARM—State road, Mount Co., 30 minutes from Washington. Good soil, neat house with water, lights and bath; fine views and shade. 70 ac., $11,500. Stream.

HOT AIR from River Road, 100 ac., $12,000. Good house with modern conveniences, necessary farm buildings, extensive views; a productive place, with good sites to build on.

FOR many years we have been specialists in farm sales. We now have extensive listings of FARMS, HOMES, ESTATES. Call Mr. Farquhar, Boss & Phelps, NA. 9300 or AD. 0303.

UPPER MONTGOMERY CO., MD.—Farms, town and country homes and sites. SIDNEY THOMPSON, Rockville, Md. Phone Rockville 168 or 18-J.

$8,500 BARGAIN—35-acre turkey and chicken farm; modern 6-room home; 2 streams; fronting on hard road; reas. terms. BURDOFT, Colesville, Md. Ashton 3844.

115 ACRES—30 miles from D. C., near Damascus, in Montgomery County, Md. Good 9-room house; 40 by 60 barn; silo, hog house, wagon shed, garage. Water in all fields; electric lights; equipped to ship milk. Real bargain for $5,000, to settle estate. Mrs. Maurice Watkins, Monrovia, Md.

280 ACRES—Part rich bottom land, part timber and fields. Log cabin (no other buildings); abundant water in every field. Located in Fauquier County, Va., near Warrenton, Va. Owner wishes to retire from farming. For particulars write Box M-297, Washington Post.

Farms,AcreageWanted 73A

WANTED—Farm with pasture, Montgomery Co. or Howard Co. Small dairy farm on hard road preferred. State price, location and full particulars by letter. O. B. Wearley, 6306 Reno road nw.

Sale—Shores, Waterfront 74

ONE-HALF ACRE directly on salt water, 25 miles out. Good roads. Sand beach, elec. Sacrifice $395. Terms. $Terling 9861.

Real Estate Wanted 76

ARE YOU READY TO SELL? We will pay you in cash for your property; any location and condition. ATCO PROPERTIES, INC., 918 Eye st. nw. ME. 5800.

Business Opportunities 77

BEAUTY SHOP—Well-equipped; 4 operators, reas. rent; owner has other business. Price, $4,000; easy terms.
OWENS REALTY CO. ME. 0486-7.

BOARDING or rooming houses wanted at once. We have plenty of buyers for your furniture and business; any good location.
EDWIN L. ELLIS.
Capital's Largest Guest House Broker.
1010 Vermont Ave. Rm. 217. NA. 3310.

CAFETERIA with 22 rms., 6 baths; long lease; well-equipped; 3 large dining rooms, $2,000 handles.
OWENS REALTY CO.
1343 H St. N.W. (Rm. 410) ME. 0486-7.

CANDY SHOP—Good opportunity for fit person; owner ill. 5630 Georgia ave. nw.

GAS STATION, store, dwelling, garage; busy Georgia ave. corner; established 30 yrs.; $17,800 complete. Box M-296, Post.

GIFT SHOP—Georgia ave., in Silver Spring, Md.; reas.; owner ill. NA. 3287.

GROCERY STORE — Sell to first buyer; $500. Michigan 9418.

GROCERY STORE-meat market, Wisconsin ave.; receipts $450 week; $32.50 rent; will sacrifice. DI. 1143 or NO. 1805.

HOTEL CARLTON, Rehoboth Beach, Delaware—80 bedrooms; half block from ocean; American Plan operation; exceptionally fine clientele. Near Baltimore and Washington; excellent roads to Philadelphia, New York. Asking $30,000. Apply Joseph Donald Craven, Attorney for Estate, Citizens Building, Wilmington, Del.

LIQUOR STORE, $1,000 weekly; owner retiring; $4,000 plus stock.
R. M. DE SHAZO. 1123 14th nw. NA. 5820.

LUNCHROOM, catering to the high-class trade; 2 meals per day; reasonable rent; business very good; $500 cash, bal. terms.
ROGERS REAL ESTATE.
604 F St. N.W. NA. 8137.

RESTAURANT—Excel. location; good bus. for 15 yrs.; reas. 1244 11th nw. ME. 8852.

14 ROOMS; l. h. k.; furnished; filled. Good N.W. location. Call mornings. DU. 3924.

Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

BOARDING—Heated kennels; reas. rates. Black Cocker puppies. Stud serv. Hollywood Kennels, Phone Hens.-Wat. 1634.

Horses-Livestock 81

RIDING, WORK HORSES, ponies, mules, saddles, bridles. Rear 736 12th st. se.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

DEALERS' ADS under this heading conceal a firm name or a business address, or state the word "Dealer." Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.

ANTIQUES—Colonial chest of drawers, $30; settee, $30; two antique straight-back chairs, $10 each.
Smith Transfer & Storage Co.
1313 You St. N.W. NOrth 3343.

ANTIQUES—3, 4, 6 and 9 arm crystal chandeliers; 2-arm crystal wall brackets; beautiful pieces at side-street prices. MURRAY GALLERIES, 1724 20th st. nw. DUpont 1211.

BEDS, twin, $35-$45 pair (complete); springs, $2.50 to $4; fine innerspring mattresses, $19; d. room table, $4; mah. and maple tables, $3 to $17; mirror, $3; odd chairs, $3 to $7; other odd pieces. These specials for Wednesday only. The Lincoln Studio, EM. 4477, 2919 Wisconsin, 9 to 2 all Wednesday.

BREAKFAST SET, Maple, 5 pc.; cost $33; used 3 mos. Sell, $15. RA. 8125.

CABINET-SINK, 42x20; complete with swing spout faucet and basket strainer; $30. J. BRENNER & SON, 2535 M st. nw. REpublic 2042.

CARBON PAPER, 300,000 sheets Government specifications; will sell small or larger lots; 500 sheets, $2.50. Manhattan Storage, 639 N. Y. ave. nw.

CLOCK—Grandfather's; sunk.; $100. 3-pc. liv. suite, $35; lounge chair, $10. Lorraine Studios, 3530 Conn., Apt. 21. WO. 3869.

DINING ROOM SUITE, beaut. 9-pc., modern walnut, $35. 411 Garland ave., Takoma Park, Md. SH. 2316-J.

DISPLAY DRUGSTORE GLASS CASES, coffee urns, chairs, tables, stainless steel lunch counter; first-class condition; priced reasonable; 5 large glass-top poker tables, 319 Penna. ave. se.

FILES—Steel and golden oak, legal and letter size; 30 to choose from; card and blue print cabinets reasonably priced. Manhattan Storage, 639 N. Y. ave. nw.

FOUNTAIN, compressor, back bar, sink; formerly in luncheonette; sacrifice. Mr. Schneider, District 0632.

FURNITURE—Office desk, $15; adding machine, $20; electric radio-phonograph, $60; Norge refrigerator, $45; vacuum cleaner, G. E., $10; secretary desk, $25; spring chair, $12; bookcase, $20; electric ironer, $25; occasional tables and chairs and other miscellaneous household furniture at very reasonable prices.
Smith Transfer & Storage Co.
1313 You St. N.W. NOrth 3343.

LAW BOOKS. Fed. 2d, 1-85; Fed. supp., 1-17; Fed. 2d Digest, thru 1936; Hughes, 1-16. A bargain for $115. TE. 3983.

NORGE REFRIGERATOR, 6 cu. ft., almost new; cost $180, sell $99. Also almost new Norge gas range; cost $120, sell $79. 3511 Patterson st. nw., after 5 p. m.

ORGAN—Cabinet, solid dark rich oak, beautifully made by Carpenter Organ Co. Owner; reas. 2521 H st. nw. DI. 1947.

PIANOS FOR RENT—New and used Spinets, Consoles, small Uprights and Grands at low monthly rates. All money paid as rental applies on purchase price if you decide to buy later. NA. 4790. Kitt's, 1330 G st. nw. (middle of block).

PIANO—Slightly used, latest model Knabe spinet, just like new, now for sale at a substantial saving over the new price. NAt. 4730. Kitt's, 1330 G st. nw. (middle of the block).

PIANO—Used; small size, full keyboard spinet in very good condition; $119; easy terms. New guarantee. NAt. 4730. Kitt's, 1330 G st. (middle of the block).

PIANOS—Apt. size baby grand, $125; uprights, $10 to $25. SMITH'S TRANSFER AND STORAGE CO., 1313 You st. nw. NO. 3343.

PIANO—Used plain mahogany case Baby Grand, in good condition, $175; full 88-note keyboard; easy terms. NA. 3983. Jordan's, corner 13th and G sts.

REFRIGERATOR, G. E., 7 cu. ft., excellent condition. Cost $250, sell $90. EM. 1416.

REFRIGERATOR, G. E., 6 cu. ft., slightly used; cheap for cash. Md. Elec. Co., 106 Balto. Blvd., Hyattsville, WAr. 1975.

RUGS, new; carpet mill ends, sample rugs, stair runners. AT SPECIAL PRICES. DIENER'S, 1221 22nd st. nw. DI. 6878.

SECTIONAL BOOKCASE, used. U. S. Gov't purchase, 3 sections, top and base. Value $29.50; $9.50 each. H. Baum & Son, 616 E st. nw.

SEWING MACHS., $10 up; treadles, portables; new machs. low as 10c a day; rents, repairs. 611 12th nw. NA. 1118.

TYPEWRITERS—Corona portable, $12.50. Rentals, $3 mo.; $7.50, 3 months. Central Typewriter, 923 G st. NA. 8129.

VACUUM CLEANERS—HOOVER, $12.95; EUREKA, $8.95; ELECTROLUX, $16.95; with att.; rebuilt and guar. like new 1 yr. BEST BRANDS ALWAYS.
805 14th St. N.W. NAtional 7773.

WASHERS—Sale of discontinued models. Maytag, $44; Apex, $39; A B C, $37; Crosley, $35; Thor, $29; all complete with filler pump hose. 10 DAYS' TRIAL. Pay $1 weekly. The Piano Shop, 1015 7th st. nw. REpublic 1590.

WASHERS — Bendix, new 1940 standard model. Completely installed, $130. MR. STOREY. Mich. 2960.

Coal, Fuel, Oil, Wood 83A

SEASONED—Mix 86 cord; oak, $10; sawed to order... del. Fair. 28-W-11. OX. 0788.

SCREENED Pa. lump, $9 ton; cheerfully carried in. Gichner Wells Coal Co., WAr. 1067.

COAL—SPECIAL PRICES!
Pocahontas Stove $10
Pocahontas Pea $8.10
Penna Buckwheat $9
Kindling wood ..... $5.00 per cord
ALL OTHER GRADES ACCORDINGLY.
CARRIED IN FREE.
ARLINGTON COAL CO.
JACKSON 1880

Cameras 83B

NEW AND USED CAMERAS—Camera repairing. FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC., 818 10th st. nw. Phone NA. 4712.

Miscellaneous Wanted 84

BETTER PRICES PAID for men's used clothing. Harry's, 1132 7th st. nw. Open evenings. Will call. District 6789.

CLOTHING—Highest prices paid for men's used clothing. Berman's, 1122 7th st. nw. ME. 3767. Open eve. Will call.

FURNACES, radiators, sinks, motors, tools. Block Salvage Co., 1074 31st nw. WI. 7141.

FURNITURE WANTED

SUPERMAN — In Again—Out Again — BY JERRY SIEGEL AND JOE SHUSTER

A GUY-JUMPING THRU THE SKY-HOLDING THE CAR ABOVE HIM-GET HIM!!
I'M TRYING-BUT THE BULLETS KEEP BOUNCING OFFA HIM!
SUPERMAN DEPOSITS HIS BURDEN BEFORE AN ASTONISHED SERGEANT CASEY.
THERE'S A BREAK FOR YOU, CASEY. TWO THUGS POSSESSING WEAPONS WITHOUT A PERMIT!
THANKS-YOU'RE THE BEST CROOK-CATCHER OFF THE FORCE!
SWOOPING LOW, SUPERMAN SNATCHES UP LOIS AND BUSTACE....
THIS IS LIKE OLD TIMES!
ISN'T IT?
YOU TWO SEEM TO HAVE MET BEFORE!
SUPERMAN LEAVES LOIS ATOP THE DAILY PLANET BUILDING....
WAIT! DON'T GO-YET!
I'D LIKE TO STAY-BUT THERE'S SOME UNFINISHED BUSINESS TO ATTEND TO!

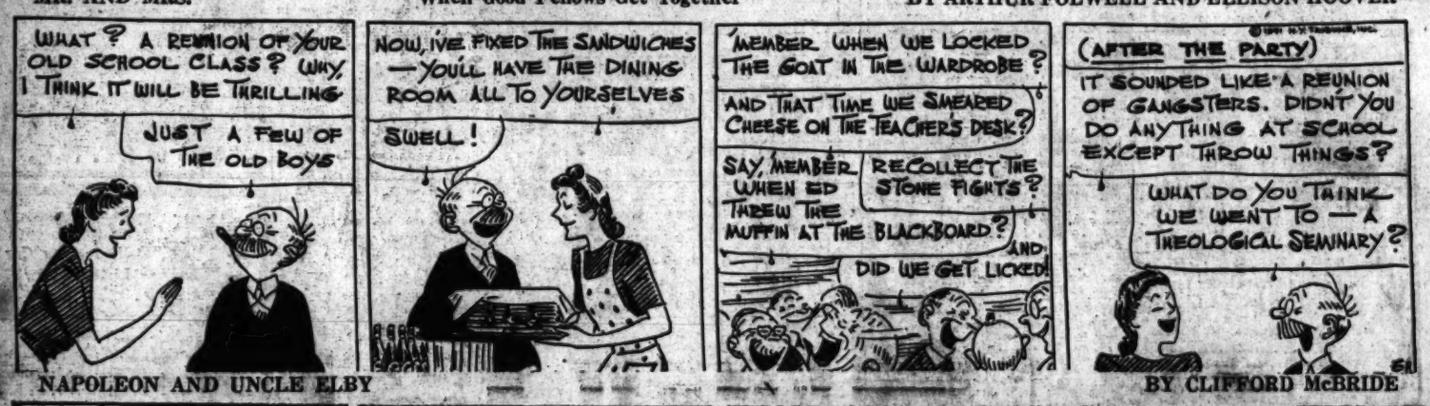
JOE PALOOKA — No Foulin' — BY HAM FISHER

SORRY I HIT'CHA LOW.
OH THAT'S AWRIGHT.
YOU'RE DIFFERNT. YOU USE T'FOUL PURPOSELY AN' NEVER APOLAGIZE.
I'M FIGHTIN' CLEAN. I'M A SOLJER NOW.
WOW--- I MEAN GENERAL HE-- I MEAN PALOOKA SIR-- HE SLUGGED BALONKI WITH A RIGHT HANDER THAT'D FLOOR A ELEPHANT--
WHAT YA DOIN' BROADCASTIN' THE FIGHT?
NO I'M GIVIN' A ROUND BY ROUND DESCRIPTION TO THE GENERAL. HE'S GOIN' NUTS. GENERAL MCQUEEP'S AINT A LATE AN' HE'S GOTTA WAIT.
I'M GLAD I GENERAL

WINNIE WINKLE — It's On the House — BY BRANNER

I JOINED THE ARMY, NICK! IT WAS MY DUTY! NOW I NEED UNIFORMS, CAPS, SHOES, LOTS OF EQUIPMENT! HERE, READ THIS LETTER!
JOCASTIGMATEOLIDICAEOPOLIS! I AM SOCKED!!
NICK, YOU'LL HAVE TO HELP ME GET THOSE UNIFORMS! I'LL PAY YOU BACK! I'M BROKE NOW BUT---
DON'T BE TALKING SILLY, BILLY! I AM BEING PRODUCER AND I AM GOING TO PRODUCING YOU IN FINEST SHOW ON EARTH, UNCLE SAM'S ARMY!!
THANKS, NICK, YOU'RE A PAL! BUT WHERE ARE YOU TAKING ME?
I AM GETTING YOU EVERYTHING WHAT YOU ARE WANTING--ONLY TH' BEST!
SUPER PRODUCTIONS WARDROBE DEP'T.

MR. AND MRS. — When Good Fellows Get Together — BY ARTHUR FOLWELL AND ELLISON HOOVER


WHAT? A REUNION OF YOUR OLD SCHOOL CLASS? WHY, I THINK IT WILL BE THRILLING
JUST A FEW OF THE OLD BOYS
NOW, I'VE FIXED THE SANDWICHES —YOU'LL HAVE THE DINING ROOM ALL TO YOURSELVES
SWELL!
'MEMBER WHEN WE LOCKED THE GOAT IN THE WARDROBE?
AND THAT TIME WE SMEARED CHEESE ON THE TEACHER'S DESK?
SAY, 'MEMBER WHEN ED THREW THE MUFFIN AT THE BLACKBOARD?
RECOLLECT THE STONE FIGHTS?
AND DID WE GET LICKED!
(AFTER THE PARTY)
IT SOUNDED LIKE A REUNION OF GANGSTERS. DIDN'T YOU DO ANYTHING AT SCHOOL EXCEPT THROW THINGS?
WHAT DO YOU THINK WE WENT TO — A THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY?

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE

JANE ARDEN Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. — You'll Hear All You Want — BY MONTE BARRETT AND RUSSELL ROSS

WHAT SHALL WE DO WITH THIS BIRD—SEND HIM BACK NOW THAT WE'RE SAFE?
WHY NOT TAKE HIM ALONG? HE KNOWS ALL THE ANSWERS—
WHERE ALL THAT OIL COMES FROM—WHY? AND WHAT HAPPENED TO POLLARD?
OH YES—I KNOW THE ANSWERS!
IN YOU GO—WE WANT TO HEAR WHAT YOU'VE GOT TO SAY!
OH YOU'LL HEAR ALL YOU WANT!

Private Lives — By Edwin Cox

"NOW! YOU BRAINTRUSTERS!"
IRKED BY THE DISPLAY OF PHI BETA KAPPA KEYS AT WAGES & HOURS CONFERENCES, COL. PHILIP FLEMING ONCE TURNED UP SPORTING A MAMMOTH HOTEL KEY ON A BRASS CHAIN.
WELCOME MAE & JOE
DOORMAT MODERNE
DESIGNER MERRY HULL SURPRISES HER GUESTS WITH A METAL "WELCOME" SIGN BEARING THEIR NAMES IN REMOVABLE LETTERS.
PIPE SAVES PIPES
WHEN CONSTANT REHEARSING FOR HIS NEW STAGE HIT NEARLY COST BORIS KARLOFF HIS VOICE, A HOMELY REMEDY RESTORED IT —INHALING EUCALYPTUS OIL POURED OVER COTTON IN A CORNCOB PIPE!

PONTIAC
COAST-IN Pontiac
DIRECT FACTORY DEALER!
EVERY CAR WINTERIZED, GUARANTEED AND HAS NEW, FREE BATTERY!

'40	Pontiac De Luxe "8" Tudor	$739
'40	Pontiac Custom "8" Torpedo 6-Dr. Sedan	$869
'40	Plymouth D. L. Touring Tudor	$689
'40	Chevrolet Special D.L. Coupe; many extras	$599
'40	Ford V-8 "85" Tudor	$569
'39	Mercury Convertible Club-Coupe	$619
'39	Nash "600" Club Convertible; radio, etc.	$589
'39	Ford De Luxe V-8 Tudor; radio, heater	$489
'39	Buick Town Sedan	$599
'39	Studebaker Pres. "8" Cruising Sedan; radio and heater	$599
'39	Plymouth Touring 2-Door	$489
'38	Chevrolet Town Sedan	$419
'38	De Soto Cust. Coupe; radio and heater	$419
'38	Plymouth De Luxe 4-Door Sedan; radio and heater	$419

2 YEARS TO PAY!
PHONE ATLANTIC 7200
COAST-IN Pontiac
320 Florida Ave. N.E.
407 Florida Ave. N.E.

The Post Radio Highlights

3:15 p. m., WJSV—A couple of thousand years are spanned when David Ross reads a poem by Sappho, semi-legendary poetess of Lesbos, on Columbia's Golden Treasury of Song.

8:30, WRC—The "Duke of Paducah" will attempt to describe the fine art of panhandling over the Plantation Party Program. Also here are Louise Massey, the Westerners, the Doring Sisters and other regulars.

7:30, WRC—Henry Hull, distinguished star of the stage and screen will bring the personality of William Penn to the radio in the drama, "Voice of the Wilderness, to be presented by the Cavalcade of America."

7:30, WMAL—Blue Network, N. B. C., Senator Henrik Shipstead (Republican), of Minnesota, will speak in opposition to the Lend-Lease Bill.

8:30, WINX—Georgetown's sons meet the boys from George Washington in a basketball game with a lot of local interest, one of the last big games of the year.

9, WRC—Eddie Cantor, whose program has been improving vastly of late, has Humphrey Bogart, bad man of the screen, and Hattie McDaniel, lovable Mammy from "G. W. T. W." as his guests.

10:15, WJSV—Apparently the Lend-Lease Bill has still a few angles of discussion left, for Senator Scott Lucas of Illinois addresses the radio audience on "The Lend-Lease Bill,—A Move Toward Peace."

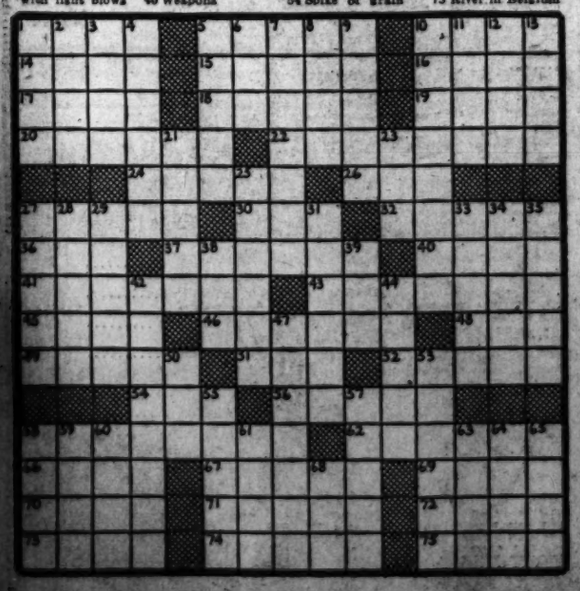
Wednesday, March 5 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time

	WMAL 470M 630KC	WRC 316M 950KC	WOL 229M 1,310KC	WJSV 208M 1,460KC
8:00—Today's		Gordon Hit'mark		Arthur Godfrey
8:15— Prelude		" "		" "
8:30— " "		" "	Art Brown	" "
8:45— " "		" "	" "	News: Godfrey
7:00—News: The		" "	" "	Arthur Godfrey
7:15— Kibitzers'		" "	" "	" "
7:30— Klub		" "	News—Compton	News—Conover
7:45—Earl Godwin		" "	Art Brown	Arthur Godfrey
8:00—Kibitzers' Klub	News		" "	News
8:15— " "	Gordon Hit'mark		" "	Arthur Godfrey
8:30— " "	" "		News Compton	Magic Carpet
8:45— " "	" "		Art Brown	Arthur Godfrey
9:00—B'last Gang	Betty & Bob		Victor Lindlahr	Nancy Dixon
9:15—To'chee Time	Mary Mason		Mrs. Northcross	American School of the Air
9:30—Breakfast	" "		News—Compton	Bach. Children
9:45— Club	" "			
10:00—News: Music	This Small Town		News—London	By Keth. Norris
10:15—Vic and Sade	Deep River Boys		Hits and Bits	Myrt and Marge
10:30—Mary Marlin	Ellen Randolph		Keep Fit	Stepmother
10:45—Window Shop	Guiding Light		Cheer Up Gang	Wom. of Courage
11:00—Pin	Man I Married		News—Bercovici	Treat Time
11:15— Money	Against the Storm		Melody Strings	Martha Webster
11:30— " "	Road of Life		Hits and Bits	Big Sister
11:45— " "	David Harum		News—London	Aunt Jenny
12:00— " "	News: Tunes		Tuneful Topics	Kate Smith
12:15— " "	O! Human Bo'ays		News—Compton	Girl Marries
12:30—National	Nellie Revell		Wayne West	Helen Trent
12:45— Farm and	Devotions		Luncheon Music	Gal Sunday
1:00— Home Hour	William Horne		We Are Young	Life Beautiful
1:15—Bookends	Bartal's Orch.		Edith Adams	Woman in White
1:30—News: Music	Clipper Ship		Government Girl	Right to Happ.
1:45— H. Harding	News: Music		I'll Find My Way	Road of Life
2:00—Raising Fmo.	Betty Crocker		News: Wakeman	Dr. Malone
2:15—Talk It Over	Grimm's Daughter		Tony Wakeman	Joyce Jordan
2:30—Navy	Valiant Lady		Johnson Family	Fletcher Wiley
2:45— Band	Light of World		Tony Wakeman	Home of Brave
3:00—Divorce Ct.	Mary Marlin		News—Compton	Mary M. McBride
3:15—Amanda's St.	Ma Perkins		Tony Wakeman	Treasury of Song
3:30—John's Wife	Pepper Young		" "	News: Studio 3
3:45—Plain Bill	Vic and Sade		" "	Elinor Lee
4:00—Mother Mine	Backstage Wife		News: Wakeman	Portia Faces Life
4:15—News: Music	Stella Dallas		Tony Wakeman	Wa. the Abbotts
4:30—News	Lorenzo Jones		Johnson Family	Hilltop House
4:45—Edgar Guest	Widow Brown		Tony Wakeman	Kate Hopkins
5:00—Needle N'work	Girl Alone		News—Compton	The Goldbergs
5:15—The Kibitzers	Lone Journey		Ramy Allen	The O'Neills
5:30—Behind News	Jack Armstrong		Cocktail Capers	Gaslight Harm.
5:45—Tom Mix	Life Beautiful		Capt. Midnight	Baines
6:00—Sports: News	News: Tunes		Sports	News: E. C. Hill
6:15—Shadow Mus.	Streamliner		Jelesnik's Orch.	Frazier Hunt
6:30—	Beukhage		News—Compton	News—Sullivan
6:45—Low. Thomas	Streamliner		Syncopation	The World Today
7:00—Easy Aces	Fred Waring		Fulton Lewis, Jr.	Amos 'n' Andy
7:15—Mr. Keen	Air Newsroom		Phil Lampkin	Lanny Ross
7:30—Sen. Shipstead	Cavalcade of		The Lone	Meet
7:45—March On	America		Ranger	Mr. Meal
8:00—Quiz	Tony Martin		Eddie Duchin's	Big Town
8:15— Kids	How Did You Meet		Orchestra	" "
8:30—Manhattan	Plantation		Bocke Carter	Dr. Christian's
8:45— at Midnight	Party		Looking At You	Story: News
9:00—Graphic Arts	Eddie		Gabriel Heatter	Fred Allen
9:15— Conference	Canter		Lois Sentmann	" "
9:30—News: Spin	Mr. District		Guy Lombardo's	" "
9:45— and Win!	Attorney		Orchestra	" "
10:00—Authors'	Kay Kyser's		R. Gram. Swing	Glenn Miller
10:15— Playhouse	College of		Hoagland's Orch.	Senator Lucas
10:30—Doctors	Musical		Whispering	News
10:45— at Work	Knowledge		Smith	Music for Moderns
11:00—News	News: Sports		News: Heatherton	Master
11:15—Music	Night Club		The Three Suns	Works of Music
11:30— You	Tony Pastor's		Adventures	Josy Kearns'
11:45— Desire	Orchestra		in Rhythm	Orchestra

250W—WINX—1310KC

6:00—Wake Up With WINX	1:30—Program Resume	6:45—Evening Vocals
6:15—Newscast	1:35—Tonic Tunes	7:00—News
6:30—Fran Owen	1:45—Melody Jambinas	7:05—Don Alba
9:00—News: Melodies	2:00—News: Remember?	7:20—D. C. Guardsmen
9:30—Georgette Howard	2:30—Just Relax	7:30—WINX Symphony
9:45—Voice of Health	2:45—WINX Auditions	8:00—News
10:00—News: Women Only	3:00—It's Fun to Learn	8:05—Columbia Mus. School
10:30—His Majesty the Baby	3:05—D. C. WPA	9:30—G. W.-Georgetown Basketball
10:45—Mrs. Ulrey Sings	4:00—News: by Request	10:00—Between the Headlines
11:00—News: Look Ahead	4:45—I'm An American	10:15—Your Government
11:15—Wake Up and Live	5:00—News: Pop Preludes	10:30—Parkway Party
11:30—Traffic Court	5:30—Kaye to Happiness	11:00—News: Dream Time
11:45—Meet the Band	5:45—News: Bessie Martin	12:00—News Bilseap
12:00—News: Concertmaster	6:00—Name the Band	1:00—Sign Off
12:30—Make a Wish	6:15—Shirley Povich	
12:45—Dance Time	6:30—Quinchords	
1:00—News: Melodies		

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS.

1 English monk and historian
8 Reduces speed
10 Changelings
14 Assist
15 Persian Nymph
16 Two-toed sloth
17 Patriarch
18 External
19 Drive down with light blows
20 Violet-blue
22 Metamorphic rocks
24 Excel
26 Soak
27 Buddhist relic mound
30 Soak
36 Weight
37 Household tasks
40 Weapons
41 Scope of vision
43 Watchman
45 Brokerage premium
46 Greek god of the winds
48 Application
49 Molts
51 Petition
52 Supply food
54 Spike of grain
56 Attempt
58 Excel in making solem promises
62 Floats aimlessly
66 Young herring
67 Wing-shaped
69 Mirth
70 Feminine name
71 Magnate
72 In his place
73 River in Belgium
74 Appears
75 Guard

DOWN.

1 Town in Luzon
2 Black
3 Lifeless
4 Native African
5 Discharge
6 Card game
7 Departer
8 Small bird
9 Fathers
10 Excel in talking
11 Genus of freshwater ducks
12 Renown
13 Eats
21 Tropical American plant used as a remedy for sake bites
23 Peacock butterflies
25 Male ducks
27 Portices
28 Tenacious
29 Free from restraint
31 Bank employe
33 Game fish
34 Entertain
35 An organic salt
38 Cry of surprise
39 French coin
42 Polestar
44 A king of Norway
47 Wanton abuse
50 Proverb
53 Dismount
55 Measures of paper
57 Nastoral poems
58 Submit to rule
59 Wild ox of Europe
60 Roofing stone
61 Resin of the agalloch
63 Run away
64 Sea bird
65 Sow
68 A spirit

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

R	A	M	A	T	E		C	L	A	R	E	T		
B	E	N	E	F	I	T		H	A	N	A	P	E	R
A	G	I	T	A	T	E		A	P	A	T	I	T	E
S	U	M		R	U	R	A	L	E	S		D	A	P
A	L	A	R		S	N	A	I	L		P	O	N	E
L	A	T	E	R		A	R	C		G	A	T	U	N
T	R	E	F	O	I	L		E	M	E	R	E	S	T
			L	U	D			E	A	T				
R	E	L	A	T	E	S		P	E	R	I	O	D	S
E	L	I	T	E		U	S	E		S	A	L	E	P
M	U	T	E		S	C	O	L	D		L	I	P	A
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T	I	R	A	L	E	E		C	U	I	S	I	N	E
E	M	A	S	I	V	E		A	S	C	O	N	E	S
E	L	A	T	E	D			N	E	E	D	E	D	

Grin and Bear It — By Lichty

"I'll thank you not to put down how fast we were going—that's a military secret!"

ADVERTISEMENT

Listen! with Glynn

A couple of weeks ago on CBS's new Saturday quiz show, "No Politics," the question was: "Who is The Waltz King?"

Practically simultaneously the four Congressmen who were being put through their mental paces by Ernest Lindley chorused: "Why, Wayne King, of course!" And Lindley had to mark them correct on that one, despite the fact that he had another name written on his card—that of Johann Strauss, who wrote "The Blue Danube" and other such familiar three-quarter time melodies.

For there is no doubt about it, to the Nation's listeners, the name, "The Waltz King," is indelibly associated today with that of the musical gentleman whose smooth orchestra, specializing in waltzes, including those of Johann Strauss, you've been hearing on the airlines many years. And that's Wayne King.

It's a tribute to the worth of the soft, smooth rendition of the Wayne King Orchestra that over all these years that radio has been here to stay, while other bands have zoomed to sensational popularity and back again, King's has been one of the very few which have been heard continuously.

Presently he's being heard over WJSV every Saturday night, from 7:30 to 8 o'clock. Buddy Clark is the singing vocalist and Franklyn MacCormack, who's been with King since 1934, is the gentleman who presents readings of well known poems.

TODAY in Washington

Births

Ernest and Neuis Baur, girl.
Charles and Lillian Brunner, girl.
Albert and Madelyn Davis, girl.
Joseph and Mary Dempsey, girl.
William and Dorothy Egan, girl.
William and Bernice Elliott, boy.
George and Isabella Harris, boy.
Owen and Margaret Kenney, girl.
Sam and Mildred Kinsley, boy.
William and Virginia Mayer, boy.
Carlton and Ann Miller, girl.
Hunter and Mary McCall, girl.
William and Sylvia Ritson, girl.
John and Martha Pirrone, girl.
Robert and Ollie Selles, boy.
Eugene and Kathleen Sandridge, boy.
Patrick and Lucille Shank, girl.
Philip and Marion Shepherd, girl.
Reginald and Goldie Smither, girl.
John and Doris Souders, boy.
Russell and Mary Stevens, girl.
William and Norma Trammell, boy.
Harry and Ruth Troiopen, boy.
Edwin and Adelaide Villmoore, boy.
Helmut and Deborah Winterfeldt, boy.
Richard and Pearl Wood, girl.
John and Melba Zysbax, girl.

Deaths

Jose E. Felipe, 85, 4922 Illinois ave. nw.
Elizabeth Orchard, 91, 5126 7th st. nw.
William Smith, 71, Stoneleigh Court Apts.
Henry C. Burve, 63, D. O. A. Georgetown Hosp.
George C. Frazier, 61, Georgetown Hosp.
Ida Dulin, 60, Providence Hosp.
Carl Fischer, 58, 3015 Nevada ave. nw.
Joseph E. Rigdon, 48, Veterans' Administration Hosp.
Jake Dalow, 46, Gallinger Hosp.
Alfred P. Morgan, 42, Veterans' Administration Hosp.
William W. Childs, 44, Gallinger Hosp.
Alfred H. Belfield, 43, Walter Reed Hosp.
Christian T. Hoffman, 42, Casualty Hosp.
Martin D. Zimmerman, 41, 1915 H st. ne.
Gaetano Salvatore, 40, Providence Hosp.
Otis B. Wright, 36, 7th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw.
Mignon A. Sullivan, 34, 686 Hamilton st. nw.
Estelle Cook, 13, Gallinger Hosp.
Helen L. Brown, 1 mo., Children's Hosp.
William G. Ferrah, 3 wks., 3046 O st. se.
John E. Harris, 71, Georgetown Hosp.
Joel Jackson, 97, Emergency Hosp.
Robert Thomas, 53, Gallinger Hosp.
Minnie R. Randall, 80, Georgetown Hosp.
Mary Smith, 46, Gallinger Hosp.
Jennie Tall, 46, St. Elizabeths Hosp.
Charles Imes, 7 mos., Freedmen's Hosp.

Applications for Marriage Licenses

Ercono Pertino, 23, 419 Ninth Street Southwest, and Cecilia Rose Cardia, 24, Capitol Heights, Md. The Rev. Joseph V. Buckley.

Lewis Earl Johnson, Jr., 21, 4021 Georgia Avenue Northwest, and Irene Duella Kaye, 20, 913 Hamilton Street Northwest. The Rev. S. C. Coale.

Charles Richard Rabert, 22, Benning, D. C., and Lorraine Madeline Rollison, 18, 1340 Fairmont Street Northwest. The Rev. Lowell C. McPherson.

Joseph Antoine Alphonse Jean, 23, Hartford, Conn., and Mary Alice Lockhart, 26, 1711 New York Avenue Northwest. Judge Nathan Cayton.

John Parson Kadel, 27, East Falls Church, Va. The Rev. C. R. Banes.

Rosco Edward Gibson, 19, 1325 Eighth Street Northwest, and Ruth Alma Wynn, 19, same address. The Rev. Robert Anderson.

Junius Edward Campbell, 21, 658½ Morton Place Northeast, and Theresa Grace Eddington, 18, 816 Thirteenth Street Northeast. The Rev. John S. Miller.

Ernst B. Robinson, 28, 1311 Twenty-second Street Northwest, and Addie Mae Plunkett, 29, 1234 Twenty-eighth Street Northwest. The Rev. Lee Stewart.

John Walter Ellis, 33, 412 Seventh Street Northeast, and Elizabeth Eleanor Steiner, 32, Maryland Park, Md. The Rev. John Compton Ball.

Dorotheus Michael Meinert, 38, Etna, Pa., and Martha Allison Lane, 29, Pittsburgh, Pa. The Rev. Thomas B. Dade.

LeRoy Barnett Pope, 36, Altoona, Pa., and Anna V. Hall, 30, Scranton, Pa. Judge Nathan Cayton.

Thomas Stanley Horton, 24, Baltimore, and Rosalind Elizabeth Demma, 24, same city. The Rev. J. C. Ball.

Alexander Carey, 38, Silver Spring, Md., and Marilyn Ann Thaler, 23, 1333 Seventeenth Street Northwest. The Rev. H. H. D. Sterrett.

John William Shank, 22, 107 Dixel Street Southeast, and Doris Albertine Thrift, 22, same address. The Rev. George L. Conner.

Bernard Frank, 25, 3010 Davis Place Northwest, and Jenette D. Okner, 24, 2101 New Hampshire Avenue Northwest. The Rev. Solomon H. Metz.

John Aloysius Gibbons, Jr., 27, Franklin Park Hotel, and Marian Preston Wigain, 27, Orleans, Mass. The Rev. C. R. Banes.

Louis B. Bamberger, 23, 3015 Sixteenth Street Northeast, and Evelyn Newyahr, 20, 3602 Rhode Island Avenue. The Rev. Alvin L. Wills.

Robert Milton Parrish, 27, 2748 Woodley Place Northwest, and Catherine Emily Brill, 26, St. Paul, Minn. The Rev. J. Herbert Garner.

John Henry Gillie Wallace, 26, 2114 Quebec Place Northwest, and Rose Feinberg, 27, 1710 Lanier Place Northwest. Judge Nathan Cayton.

Byron Edward Richard Taylor, 26, Fort Belvoir, Va., and Marjorie McGrath, 25, 1233 Thirteenth Street Northwest. The Rev. Hunter Lewis.

Paul Henry Hines, 24, 1900 Massachusetts Avenue Northwest, and Bessie Virginia McCoy, 26, same address. The Rev. H. W. Hines.

Willie Bowman, Jr., 26, 1726 Willard Street Northwest, and Dorothy Arnold, 17, 1218 S Street Northwest. The Rev. E. C. Smith.

John Timothy Thomas, 28, Arlington, Va., and Dorothy Elisabeth Wharton, 28, 2715 P Street Northwest. The Rev. Vincent J. Assing.

Lawrence Jackson, 18, 705 Southern Avenue Northeast, and Irene Teresa Allen, 16, 945 Hillside Place Northeast. The Rev. William B. Baker.

Leroy Dishman, 40, 1033 Twenty-first Street Northwest, and Joy Wallace, 36, 1260 Columbia Road Northwest. The Rev. John S. Lucas.

Willie Green, 40, Washington, and Essie Sue Baker, 25, 1317 I Street Northeast. The Rev. William Tyler.

George Edward Branch, 25, 1434 Corcoran Street Northwest, and Lucinda Morgan, 20, 3901 Connecticut Avenue Northwest. The Rev. Ernest Gibbs.

Julius Goldschsider, 32, Baltimore, and Rosabrn Rosen, 33, same city. The Rev. Chaim Williamowsky.

Robert E. Smith, 25, Beltsville, Md., and Marion L. Brown, 30, 1348 Euclid Street Northwest. The Rev. Lloyd W. Wineberg.

Lloyd William Embry, 22, 1708 Nineteenth Street Northwest, and Marjorie Alma McConchie, 20, National Cathedral School for Girls. The Rev. J. Harvey Dunham.

Henry Powell, 22, 822 Eighteenth Street Northeast, and Corine Belton, 23, same address. The Rev. R. D. Grymes.

Marion E. Collier, 28, 1457 Harvard Street Northwest, and Mary V. Galinats, 28, 1411 Monroe Street Northwest. The Rev. Ronald J. Fannon.

Leroy Pete Geskins, 26, 726 Fifth Street Northwest, and Mary Louise Graham, 17, Carmody Hills, Md. The Rev. John M. Briggs.

Jerry Andrews Thiebeau, 39, 1370 Perry Place Northwest, and Marian Sarah Brown, 24, Central Square, N. Y. The Rev. J. F. Rodgers.

Patrick Henry Crafton, 24, Schenectady, N. Y., and Marguerite Elisabeth Reese, 22, 3232 Military Road Northwest. The Rev. J. Luther Neff.

Roy Thomas Turlington, 38, Wilmington, N. C., and Louise Dandridge Edwards, 30, same city. The Rev. E. R. Pruden.

James Francis Wachter, 29, Wilmington, Del., and Rosella Marie Buckley, 22, Henry Clay, Del. The Rev. James A. Dwyer.

Ralph E. Wallait, 35, 1300 Forty-fourth Place Northeast, and Dessie McElvain, 42, California, Mo. The Rev. John W. Rustin.

Sidney Levine, 26, 1614 Kilbourne Place Northwest, and Rose Feinberg, 27, 1710 Lanier Place Northwest. Judge Nathan Cayton.

Byron Edward Richard Taylor, 26, Fort Belvoir, Va., and Marjorie McGrath, 25, 1233 Thirteenth Street Northwest. The Rev. Hunter Lewis.

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Third Division A. E. F., Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.

Robert E. Lee Parent-Teacher Association, Bertie Backus, principal of the Alice Deal Junior High School, "Character Education." Robert E. Lee School, 8 p. m.

Jewish Community Center Institutes, "Labor and National Defense" subject for discussion: Herbert Harris, author, speaker, Jewish Community Center, 8 p. m.

Lectures

Dr. Horace I. Poleman, director of India Studies, Library of Congress, "India—Past and Present," Coolidge Auditorium, Library of Congress, 8 p. m.

"A Color Diary of European Travel," motion picture and travel talk, Dr. R. Lyman Sexton, former collaborator for the National Park Service, under auspices of the National Park Service, Departmental Auditorium, 8 p. m.

Far East Lecture Series—Hon. Maxwell M. Hamilton, Chief of the Div. of Far Eastern Affairs, State Department, reading a message from Secretary Hull; Dr. Ellsworth Huntington, of Yale University, "Geography of the Far East," Shoreham Hotel, 11 a. m.

Exhibits

First Annual Hobby Show, Wardman Park Hotel, all day.

Conventions

American Society for Testing Materials, Mayflower Hotel.

Transfers

NAVY

COMMANDERS

Marshall B. Arnold, det. 12th Nav. Dist. in January; to 3d Nav. Dist.

John F. Brosve, jr., det. Navy Oper., Navy Department, abt. March 5; to Cdr., Mine Div. 1.

Arthur G. Davis, det. staff CinC. U. S. Fit.; to staff CinC. Pacific Flt.

Mays L. Lewis, det. U. S. S. Tuthon; to cont. trt., Nav. Hosp., Portsmouth, Va.

Richard E. Webb, det. aide and flag secy. on staff Cdr. Scts. Force, abt. February 7; to aide and flag secy. on staff Vice Admiral Wilson Brown, Cdr. Scts. Force.

Edmund T. Wooldridge, det. U. S. S. Dobbin; to Nav. Oper., Navy Department.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS

Robert L. Adams, det. Office of Inspr. Nav. Material, Pittsburgh Dist., Pittsburgh, Pa.; to U. S. S. Vincennes.

Frederick J. Bell, det. aide and flag lieut. on staff Cdr. Scts. Force, abt. February 7; to aide and flag lieut. on staff Vice Admiral Wilson Brown, Cdr. Scts. Force.

Claude E. Bennett, jr., det. Nav. Torp. Sta., Newport, R. I., in January; to sfo U. S. S. Lisbon, and CO that vessel when comm.

Edward P. Crowe, upon disch. trt. Nav. Hosp., Portsmouth, Va.; to temp. duty staff Cdr. Battleship Div. 5.

Thomas J. Raftery, det. staff CinC U. S. Fit.; to staff CinC Pacific Flt.

Louis T. Young, det. duty U. S. S. Vestal; to Exec. Off. U. S. S. Vestal.

LIEUTENANTS

Bruce J. Carr, det. Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., in April; to sfo U. S. S. Grenadier, and go bd. when comm.

Irwin Chase, jr., det. U. S. Nav. Acad., Annapolis, Md., abt. March 3; to NAS, Coco Solo, C. Z.

Robert A. Gallagher, det. Navy Yard, New York, N. Y., abt. March 15; to Asiatic Flt.

Charles J. Odend'hal, jr., det. U. S. S. Omaha; upon disch. trt. Nav. Hosp., Portsmouth, Va., to Pat. Sqd. 54.

Medical Corps

LIEUTENANT (J. G.)

George W. Mast (MC), det. 1st Brigade, Fit. Mar. Force, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, in January; to Bu. M. & S., Navy Dept.

Dental Corps

LIEUTENANT

Adolph W. Bersum (DC), det. U. S. Nav. Acad., Annapolis, Md., about March 9; to Nav. Dispensary, Navy Dept.

LIEUTENANT (J. G.)

Linzy L. Willis (DC), to duty Nav. Trng. Sta., San Diego, Calif.

Supply Corps

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER

Allen C. Bridges (SC), det. U. S. S. Vera in January; to continued trt., Nav. Hosp., Portsmouth, Va.

LIEUTENANT (J. G.)

Frederick K. Longshore (SC), det. U. S. S. Augusta in February; to NAS, Jacksonville, Fla.

Warrant Officers

BOATSWAIN

Julius J. Yutkus, to U. S. S. Lapwing.

MACHINIST

Claude E. Riley, to U. S. S. Cincinnati.

ELECTRICIAN

Robert L. Stewart, det. U. S. S. Enterprise abt. January 22; to U. S. S. Whipoorwill.

Reserve Officers

LIEUTENANT

Richard G. Warren, C-V (S), det. N. Yd., Washington, D. C., abt. February 28; to off. of Nav. Inspr. of Ord., Midvale Co., Philadelphia, Pa.

ENSIGNS

James M. Barry 2d, SC-V (P), det. Instn. Sup. Corps Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Washington, D. C., abt. March 6; to Nav. Rec. Ship, San Francisco, Calif.

Joseph H. Batchelder, SC-V (P), det. Instn. Sup. Corps Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Washington, D. C., abt. March 6; to Des. Div. 63.

Edward E. Brighton, SC-V (P), det. Instn. Sup. Corps Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Washington, D. C., to NAS, Seattle, Wash.

Fred Coleman, SC-V (P), det. Instn. Sup. Corps Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Washington, D. C., abt. March 6; to sfo U. S. S. Vulcan, and go bd. when comm.

Philip W. Evans, SC-V(P), det. instn. Sup. Corps Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Wash., D. C., about March 6; to Des. Div. 63.

Stephen J. Hopkins, C-V (S), det. USS MacLeish in March; to USS New York.

James T. Hughes, SC-V(P), det. instn. Sup. Corps Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Wash., D. C., March 6; to NAS, Corpus Christi, Tex.

Bennett H. Hunter, SC-V(P), det. instn. Sup. Corps Nav. Res. Off. Sch. Wash., D. C., March 6; to USS Prairie.

Louis Howard Loudon, jr., SC-V(P), det. instn. Sup. Corps Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Wash., D. C., about March 6; to USS Dixie.

Bernard J. McHenry, SC-V(P), det. instn. Sup. Corps Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Wash., D. C., March 6; to NAS, Pensacola, Fla.

William F. Mims, SC-V(P), det. instn. Sup. Corps Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Wash., D. C., in March; to NAS, Jacksonville, Fla.

William C. Nielsen, SC-V(P), det. instn. Sup. Corps Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Wash., D. C., about March 6; to USS Nevada.

James Wesley Parker, SC-V(P), det. instn. Sup. Corps Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Wash. D. C., March 6; to sfo USS Pocomoke, and on bd. when comm.

Gardiner T. Pollich, SC-V(P), det. instn. Sup. Corps, Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Washington, D. C., abt. March 6; to U. S. S. West Virginia.

James A. Roberts, SC-V(P), det. Instn. Sup. Corps Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Washington, D. C., abt. March 6; to sfo U. S. S. Selfoe, and on bd. when comm.

Donald E. Rohde, SC-V(G), det. Dis. D(v. 23 in April, to Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif.

Robert Scott Stauff, SC-V(P), det. Instn. Sup. Corps, Nav. Res. Off. Sch., Washington, D. C., March 6; to Rec. Sta., Puget Sound, Wash.

Roger E. Turner, SC-V(P), det. Instn. Sup. Corps, Res. Off Sch., Washington, D. C., abt. March 6; to U. S. S. Oklahoma.

Reserve Aviators

ENSIGNS

Harold Barton, A-V(N), det. Cruiser Scty. Sqd. 7 (U. S. S. Vincennes) in March; to NAS, Corpus Christi, Tex.

Joe C. Davis, A-V(N), det. Instn. NAS, Pensacola, Fla.; to duty NAS, Pensacola, Fla.

Rosa J. Green, A-V(N), det. Cruiser Scty. Sqd. 6 (U. S. S. Arteria) in March; to NAS, Corpus Christi, Tex.

Nurse

Susie Eugenia Conner, Res. Nurse, Recalled to active duty. To Nav. Hosp., San Diego, Calif.

Death

Capt. Charles Peabody Ruff, U. S. N., Ret., died February 16, 1941, at Washington, D. C.

ARMY

Hodges, Brig. Gen. Courtney H., Fort Benning, Ga., to Wash. D. C.

Gilmore, Maj. Michael J., San Francisco, Calif., to Fort Mason, Calif.

Murray, Capt. George A., San Antonio, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Nolt, Capt. Benjamin J., jr., Sarasota, Fla., to Macon, Ga.

Gault, Warr. Off. Alfred F., Fort Bliss, Tex., to Charleston, S. C.

Air Corps

Culbertson, Col. Floyd H., Maxwell Field, Ala., to Panama Canal Dept.

Gaines, Lieut. Col. Edmund F., Aberdeen, Md., to Panama Canal Dept.

Lewis, Maj. William C., Savannah, Ga., to Oklahoma City, Okla.

Yeats, Capt. Anton H., McChord Field, Wash., to Boise, Idaho.

Dickerson, Capt. Frederick F., March Field, Calif., to Albuquerque, N. Mex.

Moore, Capt. James A., March Field, Calif., to Tucson, Ariz.

Air Reserve

Albert, Capt. John R., Columbus, Ohio, to Tampa, Fla.

Lake, 2d Lieut. Claude Lott., Mineola, N. Y., to Chanute Field, Ill.

Infantry

Cowley, Col. Archibald D., Lincoln, Neb., to Wash., D. C.

Cowles, Col. David H., Akron, Ohio, to Wash., D. C.

Hammond, Lieut. Col. William H., Camp Forrest, Tenn., from Hawaiian Dept.

Hulley, Maj. James P., Hawaiian Dept., to Wash., D. C.

Doty, Maj. Ela, Panama Canal Dept., to Fort Monmouth, N. J.

Infantry Reserve

Locke, Capt. Edward G., Staten Island, N. Y., to Wash., D. C.

Bennett, Capt. Charles R., Freeman, Mo., to Fort Benning, Ga.

Franz, 1st Lieut. Julius A., Dallas, Tex., to Fort Benning, Ga.

Aiken, 2d Lieut. James H., Salado, Tex., to Charleston, S. C.

Pricker, 2d Lieut. Franklin W., Selfridge Field, Mich., to Chanute Field, Ill.

Cleaz, 2d Lieut. George M., duty at Wash., D. C.

Corps of Engineers

Fox, Col. Milo P., Wilmington, Dela., to Panama Canal Dept.

Asensio, Maj. Manuel J., duty at Fort Belvoir, Va.

Whipple, Capt. William., duty at Fort Belvoir, Va.

Mullins, Capt. Clayton E., duty at Fort Belvoir, Va.

McCombs, Capt. Nelson C., duty at Fort Benning, Ga.

Wallace, Capt. David C., Berkeley, Calif., to Fort Peck, Mont.

Bernier, 1st Lt. Robert V., Portland, Oreg., to Wright Field, Ohio.

Burton, 1st Lt. Morris S., Fort Bliss, Tex., to Hawaiian Dept.

Engineers Reserve

Gibbs, Capt. Charles DeW., Des Moines, Iowa, to Middletown, Iowa.

Mackenzie, Capt. Douglas C., Pasadena, Calif., to Savannah, Ga.

Willard, 1st Lt. Alexander K., Philadelphia, Pa., to Wash., D. C.

Coast Artillery

Johnson, Lt. Col. Harold S., Fort Moultrie, S. C., to Columbia, S. C.

Barnes, Lt. Col. Harry C., jr., Fort MacArthur, Calif., to Presidio of Monterey, Calif.

Robinson, Lt. Col. Gerald B., Fort Monroe, Va., to Birmingham, Ala.

Cassidy, Maj. John P., Camp Upton, N. Y., to Providence, R. I.

Goodman, Maj. Sanford J., Camp Haan, Calif., to Brownwood, Tex.

Scheiffler, Maj. Frederick F., Fort Worden, Wash., to Fort Lewis, Wash.

Burgess, Maj. George R., Puerto Rican Dept., to New York, N. Y.

Coast Artillery Reserve

Benson, 1st Lt. Edward W., East Lansing, Mich., to Chicago, Ill.

Cavalry

Porter, Lt. Col. Otis, Chicago, Ill., to Camp Edwards, Mass.

Pflueger, 1st Lt. David McC. 3d, Fort Riley, Kans., to Wash., D. C.

Cavalry Reserve

Manby, Capt. William J., South Bend, Ind., to Fort Riley, Kans.

Quartermaster Reserve

Bartley, Lieut. Col. Wannis L., Fort Houston, Tex., to Charleston, S. C.

Dietz, Lieut. Col. Charles W., to be retired.

Snyder, Lieut. Col. Harry C., Fort Houston, Tex., to Camp Polk, La.

Bauerelsen, Maj. Ralph J., Fort Bragg, N. C., to Sandusky, Ohio.

Kownacki, Capt. Frank, jr., Atlanta, Ga., to Jacksonville, Fla.

MacNaughton, Maj. Percival J., Philadelphia, Pa., to Boston, Mass.

Sapper, Capt. William L., Washington, D. C., to St. Louis, Mo.

Harris, 1st Lieut. John McK., Washington, D. C., to Atlanta, Ga.

Weesley, 2d Lieut. William M., Washington, D. C., to Atlanta, Ga.

Quartermaster Reserve

Haines, Capt. Paul E., duty at Seattle, Wash.

MacDonald, 1st Lieut. Floyd P., Quincy, Mass., to Boston, Mass.

Hardin, 2d Lieut. Nathaniel A., Forsyth, Ga., to Atlanta, Ga.

Reis, 2d Lieut. Robert C., St. Louis, Mo., to Washington, D. C.

Davis, 2d Lieut. George W., Brentwood, Mo., to Kansas City, Mo.

Chaplains

Fraser, Lieut. Col. Harry C., Fort Belvoir, Va., to Bolling Field, D. C.

Griffin, Lieut. Col. Edmond J., Randolph Field, Tex., to Panama, Fla.

Storaasli, Lieut. Col. Gynther, Fort Totten, N. Y., to Mitchel Field, N. Y.

McMurray, Lieut. Col. George J., Moffet Field, Calif., to Fort Wright, Wash.

Hayes, Lieut. Col. Frank M., duty at March Field, Calif.

Chaplain Reserve

Foley, Capt. John E., Sandpoint, Idaho, to McChord Field, Wash.

Youngdahl, Capt. Ellis U., Chicago, Ill., to Fort Sheridan, Ill.

Chemical Warfare Service Reserve

Wilson, Capt. Alfred J., jr., Great Neck, N. Y., to New York, N. Y.

Medical Corps

Parker, Lt. Col. Samuel F., Wash., D. C., to New Orleans, La.

Bramble, Capt. Russell B., Fort Wright, Wash., to Fort Lewis, Wash.

Present, 1st Lt. Arthur J., Fort Ord, Calif., to Santa Barbara, Calif.

Goetz, 2d Lt. Carl, Hot Springs, Ark., to Vancouver Barracks, Wash.

Cranston, Capt. Clyde J., Fort Hayes, Ohio, to Hawaiian Dept.

Toupkin, 1st Lt. Jerome H., Fort Harrison, Ind., to Hawaiian Dept.

Kotts, Capt. Bernard J., St. Louis, Mo., to Atlanta, Ga.

Marchive, 1st Lt. Hildine M., D. C., Presidio of Monterey, Calif., to Camp San Luis Obispo, Calif.

Seay, 1st Lt. Thomas B., D. C., Fort McPherson, Ga., to Panama Canal Dept.

Connell, 1st Lt. Thomas B., D. C., Fort Knox, Ky., to Puerto Rican Dept.

Groves, Capt. David E., Fort Monmouth, N. J., to Panama Canal Dept.

Spicer, 1st Lt. Donald M., Fort Knox, Ky., to Panama Canal Dept.

Carter, 1st Lt. Philip R., Fort Snelling, Minn., to Wash., D. C.

Naderhoff, 1st Lt. Adolph C., Fort Lincoln, N. Dak., to Fort Leavenworth, Kans.

Medical Reserve

Swift, 1st Lt. Thomas H., D. C., R. Mount Vernon, N. Y., to West Point, N. Y.

Beckwith, 1st Lt. John H., Miami, Fla., to Wash., D. C.

Faier, 1st Lt. Herman I., Santa Barbara, Calif., to San Francisco, Calif.

Gessner, 1st Lt. Carl G., Minneapolis, Minn., to Wash., D. C.

Thomas, Capt. Elbert D., Fort Benning, Ga., to Wash., D. C.

Wilson, Capt. Robert N., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Wilson, Capt. Thomas B., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Wood, Capt. Robert E., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Dental Corps

Bell, Capt. Ralph E., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Bowen, Capt. Ralph E., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Hall, Capt. Ralph E., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Hamilton, Capt. Robert W., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Hoffman, Capt. Ralph A., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Lee, Capt. Robert E., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Lewis, Capt. Thomas A., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Mitchell, Capt. Robert G., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Pierce, Capt. Clarence A., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Rogers, Capt. Robert E., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Sharp, Capt. Dudley G., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Stevens, Capt. Rolla C., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Wilson, Capt. Lyle L., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Veterinary Corps

Hall, Capt. Ralph H., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Hunt, Capt. Thomas F., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Kelser, Capt. Raymond A., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Lee, Capt. Clark H., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Mayo, Capt. Charles P., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Merrill, Capt. Frank W., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Moore, Capt. Joseph E., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Rogers, Capt. Lindsay C., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Stone, Capt. Ralph W., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Wilson, Capt. Robert A., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Quartermaster Corps

Bell, Capt. Ralph E., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Bowen, Capt. Ralph E., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Hall, Capt. Ralph E., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Hamilton, Capt. Robert W., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Hoffman, Capt. Ralph A., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Lee, Capt. Robert E., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

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Rogers, Capt. Lindsay C., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Stone, Capt. Ralph W., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

Wilson, Capt. Robert A., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Wash., D. C.

What's Going on and Where

Luncheons

Rotary Club, Dean Henry Grattan Doyle, dean of Columbian College, George Washington University, "The Totalitarian Mind," Willard Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Lions Club, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.
Soroptimist Club, Willard Hotel, 1 p. m.
Overseas Writers, Willard Hotel, 1 p. m.

Dinners

Washington Real Estate Board, Mayflower Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Thirty-first Anniversary—Federation of Citizens' Associations of the District of Columbia, Mayflower Hotel, 6:30 p. m.

Meetings

Medical Society of the District of Columbia, Dr. Nathan B. Van Etten, president of the American Medical Association, "An American Health Program as Related to National Defense," Medical Society Auditorium, 1718 M Street Northwest, 8:45 p. m.

Association Oldest Inhabitants, discussion of the 150th Anniversary of the laying of the D. C. Cornerstone, Old Union Engine House, Nineteenth and H Streets Northwest, 7:30 p. m.

Friendship Citizens' Association, Janney School, Albemarle Street and Wisconsin Avenue Northwest, 8 p. m.

Women's Board, George Washington University Hospital, Mayflower Hotel, 10:30 a. m.

Third Division A. E. F., Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.

Robert E. Lee Parent-Teacher Association, Bertie Backus, principal of the Alice Deal Junior High School, "Character Education," Robert E. Lee School, 8 p. m.

Jewish Community Center Institutes, "Labor and National Defense" subject for discussion: Herbert Harris, author, speaker, Jewish Community Center, 8 p. m.

Lectures

Dr. Horace I. Poleman, director of India Studies, Library of Congress, "India—Past and Present," Coolidge Auditorium, Library of Congress, 8 p. m.

"A Color Diary of European Travel," motion picture and travel talk, Dr. R. Lyman Sexton, former collaborator for the National Park Service, under auspices of the National Park Service, Departmental Auditorium, 8 p. m.

Far East Lecture Series—Hon. Maxwell M. Hamilton, Chief of the Div. of Far Eastern Affairs, State Department, reading a message from Secretary Hull; Dr. Ellsworth Huntington, of Yale University, "Geography of the Far East," Shoreham Hotel, 11 a. m.

Exhibits

First Annual Hobby Show, Wardman Park Hotel, all day.

Conventions

American Society for Testing Materials, Mayflower Hotel.

Ship Movements

At New York

Arrived Yesterday

Algonquin, from Miami
America, from San Francisco
City of Chattanooga, from Savannah.
Exeter, from Lisbon.
Oriente, from Havana.
Robert E. Lee, from Norfolk.

Arrive Today

Antigua, from Havana.
Chiriqui, from Cartagena.
Seminole, from Jacksonville.

Arrive Tomorrow

Amapala, from La Ceiba.
George Washington, from Norfolk.
Kungsholm, from West Indies cruise.
Santa Rosa, from La Guayra.
Washington, from West Indies cruise.

Sailing Today

No sailings scheduled.

Sailing Tomorrow

Hans Leeds, for Gothaab.

Atlantic Clipper

At New York

Arrived Yesterday

Yankee Clipper, from Lisbon, at LaGuardia Field, 7:15 a. m.

Arrive Today

Atlantic Clipper, from Lisbon, at LaGuardia Field, 6:40 a. m.

Departing Today

Dixie Clipper, from LaGuardia Field, for Bermuda, 11 a. m.

Departing Friday

Atlantic Clipper, from LaGuardia Field, for Bermuda, 11 a. m.

Departing Sunday

Yankee Clipper, from LaGuardia Field, for Bermuda, 8:30 a. m.

Pacific Clipper

At San Francisco

Departing Saturday

Honolulu Clipper, from San Francisco, for Honolulu.

Departing Sunday

California Clipper, from San Francisco, for Honolulu.

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — BY MILTON CANIFF

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — BY DALE ALLEN

BEING A MOTHER IS WONDERFUL,

W. R. Mattoon, U. S. Forestry Veteran, Dies

Wilbur Reed Mattoon, 66, an employe of the United States Forest Service since 1904, died yesterday at his home, 101 Cedar Avenue, Takoma Park, Md., following a long illness.

Mr. Mattoon had been a resident of Takoma Park for the past 29 years, going there from Albuquerque, N. Mex. He was born in Harwich Mass., and was graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Ohio, and received his M. A. degree in forestry from Yale University.

He was a member of Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity and the Society of American Foresters, and an active member of Takoma Park Presbyterian Church. He wrote many Government pamphlets on forestry.

Surviving are his wife Mrs. Kate Mattoon, of Takoma Park; a son, Richard W. Mattoon, of Chicago; three daughters, Miss Katherine Mattoon, of Chicago; Mrs. George Hastings, of Warren, Ohio, and Miss Laura Mattoon, of Takoma Park; a sister, Mrs. Edgar E. Bass, of Willimantic, Conn., and a brother, Howerd E. Mattoon, of East Orange, N. J.

Funeral services will be held at 2:30 p. m. tomorrow at Takoma Park Presbyterian Church, Maple and Tulip Streets, with burial in Tyron, N. Y.

Funeral Services For Mrs. Bowman Today at Oakton

Funeral services for Mrs. Lessie Bowman, resident of Oakton, Fairfax County, for the past 20 years, who died Monday at Emergency Hospital, will be held this afternoon at 2 at the Oakton Church of the Brethren. Services will be conducted by the Rev. A. J. Caricole, of Vienna, and the Rev. E. E. Neff, of Fairfax. Burial will be in Flint Hill Cemetery.

Mrs. Bowman was born near Mathias, W. Va. She was an active worker in the Oakton Church of the Brethren.

She leaves her husband, W. I. Bowman; six children, Paul, Virginia, Leonard, Oscar, Anna and Ruth; six sisters, Mrs. Myrtle Huestan, of New York City; Mrs. Hosea Duffy, of Washington; Mrs. Harry Hayes, of Landover, Md.; Mrs. Edward Michael, and Mrs. Lester Huff, both of Nokesville, Va., and Mis Helen May, of Bristow, Va.; four brothers, Russell May, of San Diego, Calif.; Dawson May and Clark May, both of Nokesville, Va., and Miss May, of Arlington, Va.

Walter Trouland, D. C. Electrical Inspector, Dies

Walter G. Trouland, 53, District electrical inspector, died yesterday at his home, 1350 Quincy Street Northwest. He had suffered from a heart ailment for some time.

Mr. Trouland, a native of Washington, had been employed by the District government for some 15 years and had been an electrical inspector for the past 10. Previously, he operated an electric supply shop here.

Funeral services will be held at 3 p. m. tomorrow at the Deal funeral home, 4812 Georgia Avenue Northwest, with burial in Rock Creek Cemetery.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Madge Petersen Trouland; a son, Walter R. Trouland, and a daughter, Mrs. Ruth Shaffer, all of Washington.

Anthony Castelli Dies at 71; Long A Restaurateur

Anthony Castelli, 71, a restaurant proprietor in Washington for nearly 30 years, died yesterday at his home, 1701 Park Road Northwest.

Born in Italy, he came to this country 30 years ago with his brother, Vincent, now a resident of Italy. Shortly after his arrival he opened a restaurant in the 500 block of Ninth Street Northwest. Later he opened a restaurant in the 1400 block of H Street Northwest. He retired a few years ago.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Marie Castelli, and two daughters, Marie Castelli and Mrs. Marcel Moreau, all of Washington.

Requiem mass will be said at the Sacred Heart Church at 10 a. m. Friday, with burial in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

Van Siclen, Former U. S. Mineralogist, Dies

Tucson, Ariz., March 4 (AP).—Matthew Van Siclen, 60, former engineer in charge of mineral research for the United States Bureau of Mines and at one time consulting engineer for the Turkish government, died yesterday. Recently he had served as geologist for the Eagle Richer Mining Co. His ashes will be buried in Arlington National Cemetery.

'Blackout Black . . .'

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

FOR SPRING IN SEATTLE—Store models seated on a drum for military atmosphere showed these nifty costumes of black, trimmed in white, yesterday in Seattle to call attention to the city's practice blackout scheduled for March 7

Dr. C. A. Burrett Dies in New York

New York, March 4.—Dr. Claude A. Burrett, 62, president of the New York Medical College and Flower Fifth Avenue Hospital, died at the hospital Monday evening of a cerebral hemorrhage. He was the father of Mrs. B. M. Shephard, of Washington.

Meta Wakefield Funeral Services To Be Held Today

Funeral services for Mrs. Meta M. Wakefield, 70, lifelong resident of Washington, who died Sunday, will be at 11 a. m. today at Hines funeral home. Burial will be in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

Mrs. Wakefield was the widow of Elwyn Wakefield, local insurance man. She was active in the Falls Church Baptist Church. She made her home at the Greystone Apartments.

Besides Mrs. Joseph C. Monaghan, a daughter at whose home, 6436 Thirty-second Street Northwest, she died, Mrs. Wakefield leaves two other daughters, Mrs. Albert Jaeger and Mrs. Frederick Schwab, both of this city; two sons, Leslie Wakefield, of Washington, and Robert Paxton Wakefield, of Philadelphia; two brothers, Harry and Ralph Sweeney, and a sister, Mrs. Alfred Grimes.

Office of Education Plans Library Inquiry

The appointment of an eight-member advisory committee to the United States Office of Education on Public Library Service was announced yesterday. Archibald MacLeish, the Librarian of Congress, was among those appointed.

The committee will counsel the library service division in a study of public library resources and needs in defense areas.

Marius Manon, Famed Chef, to Be Buried in Arlington

Marius Manon, 55, famed chef, who died Monday in Mount Alto Hospital, will be buried tomorrow in Arlington National Cemetery, following requiem high mass at 10 a. m. in the Church of St. Thomas the Apostle, Twenty-seventh Street and Woodley Road Northwest.

MANON

Mr. Manon, who fought and cooked for the A. E. F. in France, was chef at the Wardman Park Hotel for ten years. He had been a famous chef in Cuba, Algeria, Germany and Spain and before the World War had served in a large New York club.

His Mastery of the culinary arts won him two trophies in international competition. In 1925 he baked a 900-pound cake, believed to have been the largest in the world.

Mr. Manon lived at 3100 Connecticut Avenue Northwest. He leaves his wife, Mrs. Anna Manon; a daughter, Marie Louise, and a son, John Joseph Manon.

Canary Dies at 16

Hagerstown, Md., March 4 (AP).—Mrs. Albert Nigh's canary, which lived twice as long as canaries usually do, has finally died at the ripe old age of 16. Authorities on canary birds say they seldom live more than eight years.

Ex.-Senator Smoot Rites to Be Held Sunday

Memorial services will be held at 7 p. m. Sunday for the late former Senator Reed Smoot, of Utah, who died February 9, after more than a third of a century in the Senate.

Speakers at the ceremony, which will take place in the Church of Jesus Christ, Latter Day Saints, at Sixteenth Street and Columbia Road Northwest, will include former Senators Ashurst, of Arizona, and King, of Utah.

Rudger Clawson of Salt Lake City, president of the quorum of 12 apostles of the church, will also speak. Ezra Benson, president of the Washington Stake of the Church, will preside, and D. Sterling Wheelright will direct the choir.

WHAT CAUSES EPILEPSY?

A booklet containing the opinions of famous doctors on this interesting subject will be sent FREE, while they last, to any reader writing to the Educational Division, 535 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y., Dept. M-418

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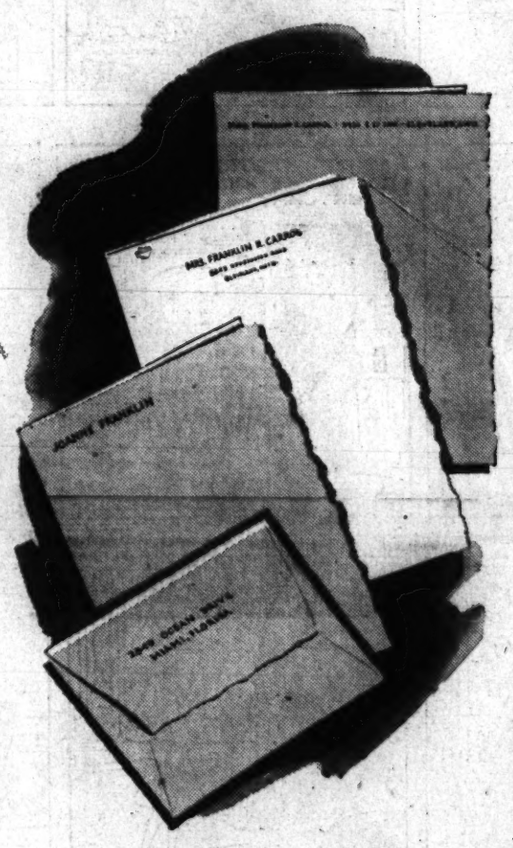

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Face Powders	1.00 7.50	.80 6.00
Creamy Lipsticks	1.00 2.00	.80 1.60
Waterproof Mascara	1.00	.80
BEAUTY MASQUES		
Beautilift Treatment Set	10.00	8.00
Herbal Masque	2.00	1.60
Special Cream Masque	2.00	1.60
DRY SKIN TREATMENTS		
Face Cream Special	1.00 2.50	.80 2.00
Night Cream	1.00 1.75	.80 1.40
Valaze Skin Lotion	1.25	1.00
OILY SKIN TREATMENTS		
Beauty Grains	1.00	.80
Face Creams	1.00 2.00	.80 1.60
Medicated Cream	1.00	.80
FRAGRANCE LUXURIES		
3-pc. Apple Blossom Set	1.00 3.75	.80 3.00
Apple Blossom Soaps	1.00 1.50	.80 1.20
Colognes, Dusting Powders	1.00 3.95	.80 3.16

Toiletries, Main Floor, The Hecht Co.

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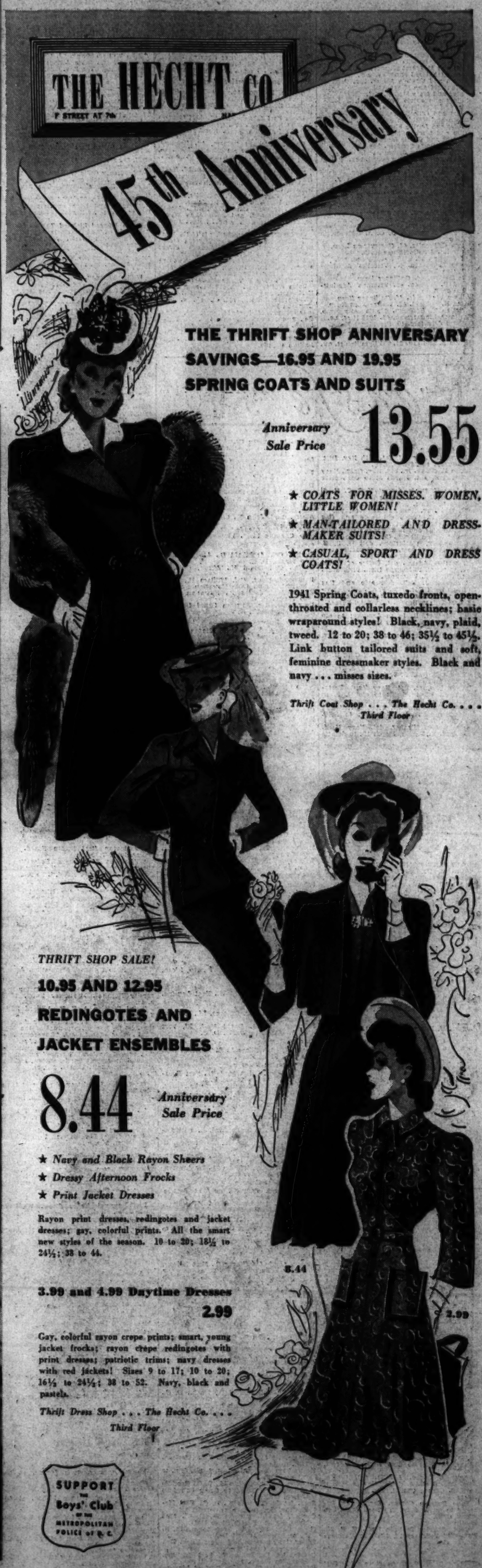

THE THRIFT SHOP ANNIVERSARY SAVINGS—16.95 AND 19.95 SPRING COATS AND SUITS

Anniversary Sale Price 13.55

★ *COATS FOR MISSES, WOMEN, LITTLE WOMEN!*

★ *MAN-TAILORED AND DRESSMAKER SUITS!*

★ *CASUAL, SPORT AND DRESS COATS!*

1941 Spring Coats, tuxedo fronts, open-throated and collarless necklines; basic wraparound styles! Black, navy, plaid, tweed. 12 to 20; 38 to 46; 35½ to 45½. Link button tailored suits and soft, feminine dressmaker styles. Black and navy . . . misses sizes.

Thrift Coat Shop . . . The Hecht Co. . . . Third Floor

THRIFT SHOP SALE!

10.95 AND 12.95 REDINGOTES AND JACKET ENSEMBLES

8.44 *Anniversary Sale Price*

★ *Navy and Black Rayon Sheers*

★ *Dressy Afternoon Frocks*

★ *Print Jacket Dresses*

Rayon print dresses, redingotes and jacket dresses; gay, colorful prints. All the smart new styles of the season. 10 to 20; 18½ to 24½; 38 to 44.

8.44

3.99 and 4.99 Daytime Dresses 2.99

Gay, colorful rayon crepe prints; smart, young jacket frocks; rayon crepe redingotes with print dresses; patriotic trims; navy dresses with red jackets! Sizes 9 to 17; 10 to 20; 16½ to 24½; 38 to 52. Navy, black and pastels.

Thrift Dress Shop . . . The Hecht Co. . . . Third Floor

2.99

SUPPORT the Boys' Club of the METROPOLITAN POLICE of D. C.

after a cold then what

DOCTORS stress remaining in bed until the body temperature is normal. Sound advice.

You know how weak you feel after a cold. Colds play havoc in weakening the body. The story is well told in the blood picture. It is important to build back body strength right away to carry the load of work, worries, and loss of sleep. A weakened body may be more susceptible to relapse or long drawn out recovery.

So reason sensibly and take the choice of millions by immediately starting on a course of S.S.S. Tonic—taken three times a day immediately before meals. In the absence of a focal infection or organic disease, you should note improvement in the way you feel and look within the first 10 days. The confidence of millions over many years is the best testimonial of this product.

An experience with S.S.S Tonic will cause you to say to your friends, S.S.S. made me *"feel and look like myself again."*

DYPERINSE

PREVENTS ODORS AND IRRITATIONS

4 OZ. SIZE 50c

Keep baby sweet and comfortable! Use this new scientific powder when rinsing diapers and sleeping garments. It will prevent odor as well as rashes.

Economy 9-oz. size, $1

Infants' Department, Second Floor.

The Hecht Co. . . . For 45 Years the Store of Nationally Famous Merchandise